Wei CHEN

Place of Birth: Shanghai, China Present residence: Wavre, Belgium

https://orcid.org/0000-0002-7496-0341

https://github.com/wch3n

Université Catholique de Louvain

Institute of Condensed Matter and Nanosciences

Chemin des Étoiles, 8 bte L7.03.01 B-1348, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

wei.chen\_at\_uclouvain.be

#### Education

08.2007 – 04.2011 Dr. rer. nat, *summa cum laude* 

Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany

Institut für Festkörperphysik (Prof. Herbert Pfnür)

• Adsorption of organic molecules on wide band-gap insulators

07.2005 – 08.2007 Research assistant, Fudan University

Institute of Microelectronic

• High-k dielectrics in nonvolatile memory

09.2002 – 07.2005 MSc. in Electrical Engineering, Fudan University

Institute of Microelectronics

• DFT study on atomic layer deposition of high-k gate dielectrics

09.1998 – 07.2002 BSc., Fudan University, Shanghai, China

### Research Experience

06.2016 – present Post-doctoral researcher, UCLouvain, Belgium

Institute of Condensed Matter and Nanosciences

Profs. Gian-Marco Rignanese and Geoffroy Hautier

• Many-body perturbation theory

- Nonempirical hybrid density functional
- High-throughput computational screening
- High-entropy alloys
- Thin-film solar cells

04.2011 – 03.2016 Post-doctoral researcher, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)

Chair of Atomic Scale Simulation

Prof. Alfredo Pasquarello

- Defects in semiconductors and insulators
- Interfaces in semiconductor heterojunctions
- Advanced electronic-structure methods: GW approximation and hybrid functionals
- Electronic structure of liquid water: many-body and nuclear quantum effects

### Coding skills

Good knowledge of Fortran, C, Python, and GNU BASH.

Well versed in parallel computing (MPI).

Active developer for ABINIT and QUANTUM ESPRESSO.

# Code developments

ABINIT Bootstrap exchange-correlation kernel for accurate GW quasiparticle energies, Gygi-Baldereschi auxiliary function for the treatment of Coulomb singularity QUANTUM-ESPRESSO Range-separated hybrid density functional

Python class for finite-size-corrections of periodic charged defects

(https://github.com/wayn3/FNV)

# **Teaching Activities**

FNV

03.2019 - 06.2019	Masters course: Atomistic and Nanoscopic Simulations
	Teaching assistance, UCLouvain
04.2012 - 04.2016	Masters course: Computational Simulation and Physical Systems I & II
	Teaching assistance, EPFL
06.2013 - 04.2014	Supervising a Masters student (Karim Steiner)
	Project: Band-offset of lattice matched semiconductor heterojunctions

### Recent Talks and Seminars

09.2018	Swiss Physics Society Annual Meeting 2018, Lausanne, Switzerland
	Invited talk: "Electronic structures through $GW$ and hybrid functionals"
08.2017	29th International Conference on Defects in Semiconductors (ICDS), Matsue, Japan
	Invited talk: "Towards accurate determination of defect levels in semiconductors"
05.2017	авініт Developer Workshop 2017, Frèjus, France
	Invited talk: "Accurate band gaps via efficient vertex corrections in $GW$ "
10.2015	Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium
	Invited seminar: "Efficient vertex corrections in $GW$ "
09.2015	Psi-к 2015 conference, San Sebastian, Spain
	Talk: "Accurate band gaps via efficient vertex corrections in $GW$ "
07.2015	International Conference on Defects in Semiconductors (ICDS 15), Espoo, Finland
	Talk: "Determination of defect energy levels through $GW$ "
04.2015	"Nothing is Perfect" workshop, Ascona, Switzerland
	Invited Talk: "First-principles determination of defect energy levels through $GW$ "
08.2014	International conference on the physics of semiconductors (ICPS 14), Austin, USA
	Talk: "Band offset of lattice-matched semiconductor heterojunctions"
07.2013	International Conference on Defects in Semiconductors (ICDS 13), Bologna, Italy
	Talk: "Defect energy levels: Hybrid functionals vs GW"

### Miscellaneous

Referee for Phys. Rev. Lett., Phys. Rev. B, Appl. Phys. Lett., J. Phys. Chem. Lett., J. Phys. Chem.

### Selected Publications

- W. Chen, J. George, J. B. Varley, G.-M. Rignanese, and G. Hautier, "High-throughput computational discovery of In<sub>2</sub>Mn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> as a high Curie temperature ferromagnetic semiconductor for spintronics", npj Comput. Mater. 5, 72 (2019).
- W. Chen, G. Miceli, G.-M. Rignanese, and A. Pasquarello, "Nonempirical dielectric-dependent hybrid functional with range separation for semiconductors and insulators", Phys. Rev. Materials 2, 073803 (2018).
- W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "Accuracy of *GW* for calculating defect energy levels in solids", Phys. Rev. B **96**, 020101(R) (2017).
- W. Chen, F. Ambrosio, G. Miceli, and A. Pasquarello, "*Ab initio* electronic structure of liquid water", Phys. Rev. Lett. **117**, 186401 (2016).
- W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "Accurate band gaps of extended systems via efficient vertex corrections in GW", Phys. Rev. B **92**, 041115(R) (2015).

### Publications in Chronological Order

- [1] X. Gonze et al., "The Abinit project: impact, environment and recent developments", Comput. Phys. Commun. **248**, 107042 (2020).
- [2] T. Bischoff, J. Wiktor, W. Chen, and A. Pasquarello, "Nonempirical hybrid functionals for band gaps of inorganic metal-halide perovskites", Phys. Rev. Materials 3, 123802 (2019).
- [3] W. Chen, J. George, J. B. Varley, G.-M. Rignanese, and G. Hautier, "High-throughput computational discovery of In<sub>2</sub>Mn<sub>2</sub>O<sub>7</sub> as a high Curie temperature ferromagnetic semiconductor for spintronics", npj Comput. Mater. **5**, 72 (2019).
- [4] S. Hadke, W. Chen, J. M. R. Tan, M. Guc, V. Izquierdo-Roca, G.-M. Rignanese, G. Hautier, and L. H. Wong, "Effect of Cd on cation redistribution and order-disorder transition in Cu<sub>2</sub>(Zn, Cd)SnS<sub>4</sub>", J. Mater. Chem. A 7, 26927 (2019).
- [5] L. A. Burton, F. Ricci, W. Chen, G.-M. Rignanese, and G. Hautier, "High-throughput identification of electrides from all known inorganic materials", Chem. Mater. **30**, 7521 (2018).
- [6] W. Chen, G. Miceli, G.-M. Rignanese, and A. Pasquarello, "Nonempirical dielectric-dependent hybrid functional with range separation for semiconductors and insulators", Phys. Rev. Materials 2, 073803 (2018).
- [7] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "Comment on 'Fundamental resolution of difficulties in the theory of charged point defects in semiconductors", Phys. Rev. Lett. **120**, 039603 (2018).
- [8] Z. Guo, F. Ambrosio, W. Chen, P. Gono, and A. Pasquarello, "Alignment of redox levels at semiconductor–water interfaces", Chem. Mater. 30, 94 (2018).
- [9] G. Miceli, W. Chen, I. Reshetnyak, and A. Pasquarello, "Nonempirical hybrid functionals for band gaps and polaronic distortions in solids", Phys. Rev. B **97**, 121112(R) (2018).
- [10] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "Accuracy of GW for calculating defect energy levels in solids", Phys. Rev. B **96**, 020101(R) (2017).
- [11] A. Faghaninia et al., "A computational assessment of the electronic, thermoelectric, and defect properties of bournonite (CuPbSbS3) and related substitutions", Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 19, 6743 (2017).
- [12] W. Chen, F. Ambrosio, G. Miceli, and A. Pasquarello, "*Ab initio* electronic structure of liquid water", Phys. Rev. Lett. **117**, 186401 (2016).
- [13] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "Accurate band gaps of extended systems via efficient vertex corrections in *GW*", Phys. Rev. B **92**, 041115(R) (2015).

- [14] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "First-principles determination of defect energy levels through hybrid density functionals and *GW*", J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **27**, 133202 (2015).
- [15] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "Band-edge positions in GW: Effects of starting point and self-consistency", Phys. Rev. B **90**, 165133 (2014).
- [16] K. Steiner, W. Chen, and A. Pasquarello, "Band offsets of lattice-matched semiconductor heterojunctions through hybrid functionals and G<sub>0</sub>W<sub>0</sub>", Phys. Rev. B **89**, 205309 (2014).
- [17] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "Correspondence of defect energy levels in hybrid density functional theory and many-body perturbation theory", Phys. Rev. B **88**, 115104 (2013).
- [18] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, "Band-edge levels in semiconductors and insulators: Hybrid density functional theory versus many-body perturbation theory", Phys. Rev. B **86**, 035134 (2012).
- [19] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, "Anomalous molecular orbital variation upon adsorption on a wide band gap insulator", J. Chem. Phys. **132**, 214706 (2010).
- [20] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, "Color centers in NaCl by hybrid functionals", Phys. Rev. B **82**, 104106 (2010).
- [21] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, "Insight from first-principles calculations into the interactions between hydroxybenzoic acids and alkali chloride surfaces", J. Phys. Chem. C 114, 460 (2010).
- [22] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, "Tailoring band gaps of insulators by adsorption at surface defects: Benzoic acids on NaCl surfaces", Phys. Rev. B 79, 235419 (2009).
- [23] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, "The interplay of van der Waals and weak chemical forces in the adsorption of salicylic acid on NaCl(001)", Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 11, 9337 (2009).
- [24] W. Chen, W.-J. Liu, M. Zhang, S.-J. Ding, D. W. Zhang, and M.-F. Li, "Multistacked Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>-HfO<sub>2</sub>-SiO<sub>2</sub> tunnel layer for high-density nonvolatile memory application", Appl. Phys. Lett. **91**, 022908 (2007).
- [25] W. Chen, Q.-Q. Sun, M. Xu, S.-J. Ding, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Atomic layer deposition of hafnium oxide from tetrakis-(ethylmethylamino)-hafnium and water precursors", J. Phys. Chem. C 111, 6495 (2007).
- [26] W. Chen, M. Zhang, D. Zhang, S.-J. Ding, J.-J. Tan, M. Xu, X.-P. Qu, and L.-K. Wang, "Growth of high-density Ru- and RuO<sub>2</sub>-composite nanodots on atomic-layer-deposited Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> film", Appl. Surf. Sci. **253**, 4045 (2007).
- [27] S.-J. Ding, M. Zhang, W. Chen, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Memory effect of metal-insulator-silicon capacitor with HfO<sub>2</sub>-Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> multilayer and hafnium nitride gate", J. Electron. Mater. **36**, 253 (2007).
- [28] H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "DFT calculations of NH<sub>3</sub> adsorption and dissociation on gallium-rich GaAs(001)-4×2 surface", Chem. Phys. Lett. **445**, 188 (2007).
- [29] H.-L. Lu, M. Xu, S.-J. Ding, W. Chen, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "X-ray reflectometry and spectroscopic ellipsometry characterization of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> atomic layer deposition on HF-last and NH<sub>3</sub> plasma pretreatment Si substrates", J. Mater. Res. **22**, 1214 (2007).
- [30] Q.-Q. Sun, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, M. Xu, H.-L. Lu, H.-C. Lindh-Rengifo, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Comparative study of passivation mechanism of oxygen vacancy with fluorine in HfO<sub>2</sub> and HfSiO<sub>4</sub>", Appl. Phys. Lett. **90**, 142904 (2007).
- [31] Q.-Q. Sun, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, M. Xu, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Effects of chlorine residue in atomic layer deposition hafnium oxide: A density-functional-theory study", Appl. Phys. Lett. **91**, 022901 (2007).
- [32] M. Zhang, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, X.-P. Wang, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Investigation of atomic-layer-deposited ruthenium nanocrystal growth on SiO<sub>2</sub> and Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> films", J. Vac. Sci. Technol., A **25**, 775 (2007).
- [33] W. Chen, Q.-Q. Sun, S.-J. Ding, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "First principles calculations of oxygen vacancy passivation by fluorine in hafnium oxide", Appl. Phys. Lett. **89**, 152904 (2006).

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- [35] H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, M. Xu, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Quantum chemical study of adsorption and dissociation of H<sub>2</sub>S on the gallium-rich GaAs (001)-4×2 surface", J. Phys. Chem. B **110**, 9529 (2006).
- [36] H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, M. Xu, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Quantum chemical study of the initial surface reactions in atomic layer deposition of TiN on the SiO<sub>2</sub> surface", J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **18**, 5937 (2006).
- [37] H.-L. Lu, M. Xu, S.-J. Ding, W. Chen, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Quantum chemical study of the initial surface reactions of HfO<sub>2</sub> atomic layer deposition on the hydroxylated GaAs(001)-4×2 surface", Appl. Phys. Lett. **89**, 162905 (2006).
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- [39] J. Ren, H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, M. Xu, and D. W. Zhang, "Surface reaction mechanism of atomic layer deposition of HfO<sub>2</sub> on Ge(100)-2×1: A density functional theory study", Appl. Surf. Sci. **252**, 8466 (2006).
- [40] M. Xu, C. Zhang, S.-J. Ding, H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, Q.-Q. Sun, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Mechanism of interfacial layer suppression after performing surface Al(CH<sub>3</sub>)<sub>3</sub> pretreatment during atomic layer deposition of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub>", J. Appl. Phys. 100, 106101 (2006).
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- [43] H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, M. Xu, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, "Initial surface reactions in atomic layer deposition of Al<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> on the hydroxylated GaAs(001)-4×2 surface", J. Phys.: Condens. Matter **17**, 7517 (2005).

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