

## Wei CHEN

Place of Birth: Shanghai, China

Present residence: Wavre, Belgium

<http://orcid.org/0000-0002-7496-0341>

<http://github.com/wayn3>

Université Catholique de Louvain

Institute of Condensed Matter and Nanosciences

Chemin des Étoiles, 8 bte L7.03.01

B-1348, Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

[wei.chen@uclouvain.be](mailto:wei.chen@uclouvain.be)

## Education

- 08.2007 – 04.2011 Dr. rer. nat, *summa cum laude*  
Leibniz Universität Hannover, Germany  
Institut für Festkörperphysik (Prof. Herbert Pfnür)  
• Adsorption of organic molecules on wide band-gap insulators
- 07.2005 – 08.2007 Research assistant, Fudan University  
Institute of Microelectronic  
• High-k dielectrics in nonvolatile memory
- 09.2002 – 07.2005 MSc. in Electrical Engineering, Fudan University  
Institute of Microelectronics  
• DFT study on atomic layer deposition of high-k gate dielectrics
- 09.1998 – 07.2002 BSc., Fudan University, Shanghai, China

## Research Experience

- 06.2016 – present Post-doctoral researcher, UCLouvain, Belgium  
Institute of Condensed Matter and Nanosciences  
Profs. Gian-Marco Rignanese and Geoffroy Hautier  
• Many-body perturbation theory  
• Nonempirical hybrid density functional  
• High-throughput computational screening  
• High-entropy alloys  
• Thin-film solar cells
- 04.2011 – 03.2016 Post-doctoral researcher, Ecole Polytechnique Fédérale de Lausanne (EPFL)  
Chair of Atomic Scale Simulation  
Prof. Alfredo Pasquarello  
• Defects in semiconductors and insulators  
• Interfaces in semiconductor heterojunctions  
• Advanced electronic-structure methods: *GW* approximation and hybrid functionals  
• Electronic structure of liquid water: many-body and nuclear quantum effects

## Coding skills

Good knowledge of FORTRAN, C, PYTHON, and GNU BASH.

Well versed in parallel computing (MPI).

Active developer for [ABINIT](#) and [QUANTUM ESPRESSO](#).

## Code developments

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| ABINIT           | Bootstrap exchange-correlation kernel for accurate $GW$ quasiparticle energies,<br>Gygi-Baldereschi auxiliary function for the treatment of Coulomb singularity |
| QUANTUM-ESPRESSO | Range-separated hybrid density functional   |
| FNV              | PYTHON class for finite-size-corrections of periodic charged defects<br>( <a href="https://github.com/wayn3/FNV">https://github.com/wayn3/FNV</a> )             |

## Teaching Activities

|                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| 03.2019 – 06.2019 | Masters course: Atomistic and Nanoscopic Simulations<br>Teaching assistance, UCLouvain                                 |
| 04.2012 – 04.2016 | Masters course: Computational Simulation and Physical Systems I & II<br>Teaching assistance, EPFL                      |
| 06.2013 – 04.2014 | Supervising a Masters student (Karim Steiner)<br>Project: Band-offset of lattice matched semiconductor heterojunctions |

## Recent Talks and Seminars

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| 09.2018 | Swiss Physics Society Annual Meeting 2018, Lausanne, Switzerland<br>Invited talk: “Electronic structures through $GW$ and hybrid functionals”                         |
| 08.2017 | 29th International Conference on Defects in Semiconductors (ICDS), Matsue, Japan<br>Invited talk: “Towards accurate determination of defect levels in semiconductors” |
| 05.2017 | ABINIT Developer Workshop 2017, Frèjus, France<br>Invited talk: “Accurate band gaps via efficient vertex corrections in $GW$ ”  |
| 10.2015 | Université catholique de Louvain, Belgium<br>Invited seminar: “Efficient vertex corrections in $GW$ ”   |
| 09.2015 | PSI-K 2015 conference, San Sebastian, Spain<br>Talk: “Accurate band gaps via efficient vertex corrections in $GW$ ”   |
| 07.2015 | International Conference on Defects in Semiconductors (ICDS 15), Espoo, Finland<br>Talk: “Determination of defect energy levels through $GW$ ”                        |
| 04.2015 | “Nothing is Perfect” workshop, Ascona, Switzerland<br>Invited Talk: “First-principles determination of defect energy levels through $GW$ ”                            |
| 08.2014 | International conference on the physics of semiconductors (ICPS 14), Austin, USA<br>Talk: “Band offset of lattice-matched semiconductor heterojunctions”              |
| 07.2013 | International Conference on Defects in Semiconductors (ICDS 13), Bologna, Italy<br>Talk: “Defect energy levels: Hybrid functionals vs $GW$ ”                          |

## Miscellaneous

Referee for *Phys. Rev. Lett.*, *Phys. Rev. B*, *Appl. Phys. Lett.*, *J. Phys. Chem. Lett.*, *J. Phys. Chem.*

## Selected Publications

- W. Chen, J. George, J. B. Varley, G.-M. Rignanese, and G. Hautier, “High-throughput computational discovery of  $\text{In}_2\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_7$  as a high Curie temperature ferromagnetic semiconductor for spintronics”, [npj Comput. Mater. 5, 72 \(2019\)](#).
- W. Chen, G. Miceli, G.-M. Rignanese, and A. Pasquarello, “Nonempirical dielectric-dependent hybrid functional with range separation for semiconductors and insulators”, [Phys. Rev. Materials 2, 073803 \(2018\)](#).
- W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “Accuracy of  $GW$  for calculating defect energy levels in solids”, [Phys. Rev. B 96, 020101\(R\) \(2017\)](#).
- W. Chen, F. Ambrosio, G. Miceli, and A. Pasquarello, “*Ab initio* electronic structure of liquid water”, [Phys. Rev. Lett. 117, 186401 \(2016\)](#).
- W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “Accurate band gaps of extended systems via efficient vertex corrections in  $GW$ ”, [Phys. Rev. B 92, 041115\(R\) \(2015\)](#).

## Publications in Chronological Order

- [1] X. Gonze et al., “The Abinit project: impact, environment and recent developments”, [Comput. Phys. Commun. 248, 107042 \(2020\)](#).
- [2] T. Bischoff, J. Wiktor, W. Chen, and A. Pasquarello, “Nonempirical hybrid functionals for band gaps of inorganic metal-halide perovskites”, [Phys. Rev. Materials 3, 123802 \(2019\)](#).
- [3] W. Chen, J. George, J. B. Varley, G.-M. Rignanese, and G. Hautier, “High-throughput computational discovery of  $\text{In}_2\text{Mn}_2\text{O}_7$  as a high Curie temperature ferromagnetic semiconductor for spintronics”, [npj Comput. Mater. 5, 72 \(2019\)](#).
- [4] S. Hadke, W. Chen, J. M. R. Tan, M. Guc, V. Izquierdo-Roca, G.-M. Rignanese, G. Hautier, and L. H. Wong, “Effect of Cd on cation redistribution and order-disorder transition in  $\text{Cu}_2(\text{Zn}, \text{Cd})\text{SnS}_4$ ”, [J. Mater. Chem. A 7, 26927 \(2019\)](#).
- [5] L. A. Burton, F. Ricci, W. Chen, G.-M. Rignanese, and G. Hautier, “High-throughput identification of electrides from all known inorganic materials”, [Chem. Mater. 30, 7521 \(2018\)](#).
- [6] W. Chen, G. Miceli, G.-M. Rignanese, and A. Pasquarello, “Nonempirical dielectric-dependent hybrid functional with range separation for semiconductors and insulators”, [Phys. Rev. Materials 2, 073803 \(2018\)](#).
- [7] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “Comment on ‘Fundamental resolution of difficulties in the theory of charged point defects in semiconductors’”, [Phys. Rev. Lett. 120, 039603 \(2018\)](#).
- [8] Z. Guo, F. Ambrosio, W. Chen, P. Gono, and A. Pasquarello, “Alignment of redox levels at semiconductor–water interfaces”, [Chem. Mater. 30, 94 \(2018\)](#).
- [9] G. Miceli, W. Chen, I. Reshetnyak, and A. Pasquarello, “Nonempirical hybrid functionals for band gaps and polaronic distortions in solids”, [Phys. Rev. B 97, 121112\(R\) \(2018\)](#).
- [10] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “Accuracy of  $GW$  for calculating defect energy levels in solids”, [Phys. Rev. B 96, 020101\(R\) \(2017\)](#).
- [11] A. Faghaninia et al., “A computational assessment of the electronic, thermoelectric, and defect properties of bournonite ( $\text{CuPbSbS}_3$ ) and related substitutions”, [Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys. 19, 6743 \(2017\)](#).
- [12] W. Chen, F. Ambrosio, G. Miceli, and A. Pasquarello, “*Ab initio* electronic structure of liquid water”, [Phys. Rev. Lett. 117, 186401 \(2016\)](#).
- [13] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “Accurate band gaps of extended systems via efficient vertex corrections in  $GW$ ”, [Phys. Rev. B 92, 041115\(R\) \(2015\)](#).

- [14] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “First-principles determination of defect energy levels through hybrid density functionals and *GW*”, *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **27**, 133202 (2015).
- [15] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “Band-edge positions in *GW*: Effects of starting point and self-consistency”, *Phys. Rev. B* **90**, 165133 (2014).
- [16] K. Steiner, W. Chen, and A. Pasquarello, “Band offsets of lattice-matched semiconductor heterojunctions through hybrid functionals and  $G_0W_0$ ”, *Phys. Rev. B* **89**, 205309 (2014).
- [17] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “Correspondence of defect energy levels in hybrid density functional theory and many-body perturbation theory”, *Phys. Rev. B* **88**, 115104 (2013).
- [18] W. Chen and A. Pasquarello, “Band-edge levels in semiconductors and insulators: Hybrid density functional theory versus many-body perturbation theory”, *Phys. Rev. B* **86**, 035134 (2012).
- [19] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, “Anomalous molecular orbital variation upon adsorption on a wide band gap insulator”, *J. Chem. Phys.* **132**, 214706 (2010).
- [20] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, “Color centers in NaCl by hybrid functionals”, *Phys. Rev. B* **82**, 104106 (2010).
- [21] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, “Insight from first-principles calculations into the interactions between hydroxybenzoic acids and alkali chloride surfaces”, *J. Phys. Chem. C* **114**, 460 (2010).
- [22] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, “Tailoring band gaps of insulators by adsorption at surface defects: Benzoic acids on NaCl surfaces”, *Phys. Rev. B* **79**, 235419 (2009).
- [23] W. Chen, C. Tegenkamp, H. Pfnür, and T. Bredow, “The interplay of van der Waals and weak chemical forces in the adsorption of salicylic acid on NaCl(001)”, *Phys. Chem. Chem. Phys.* **11**, 9337 (2009).
- [24] W. Chen, W.-J. Liu, M. Zhang, S.-J. Ding, D. W. Zhang, and M.-F. Li, “Multistacked  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ - $\text{HfO}_2$ - $\text{SiO}_2$  tunnel layer for high-density nonvolatile memory application”, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **91**, 022908 (2007).
- [25] W. Chen, Q.-Q. Sun, M. Xu, S.-J. Ding, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “Atomic layer deposition of hafnium oxide from tetrakis-(ethylmethylamino)-hafnium and water precursors”, *J. Phys. Chem. C* **111**, 6495 (2007).
- [26] W. Chen, M. Zhang, D. Zhang, S.-J. Ding, J.-J. Tan, M. Xu, X.-P. Qu, and L.-K. Wang, “Growth of high-density Ru- and  $\text{RuO}_2$ -composite nanodots on atomic-layer-deposited  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  film”, *Appl. Surf. Sci.* **253**, 4045 (2007).
- [27] S.-J. Ding, M. Zhang, W. Chen, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “Memory effect of metal-insulator-silicon capacitor with  $\text{HfO}_2$ - $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  multilayer and hafnium nitride gate”, *J. Electron. Mater.* **36**, 253 (2007).
- [28] H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “DFT calculations of  $\text{NH}_3$  adsorption and dissociation on gallium-rich  $\text{GaAs}(001)\text{-}4\times 2$  surface”, *Chem. Phys. Lett.* **445**, 188 (2007).
- [29] H.-L. Lu, M. Xu, S.-J. Ding, W. Chen, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “X-ray reflectometry and spectroscopic ellipsometry characterization of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  atomic layer deposition on HF-last and  $\text{NH}_3$  plasma pretreatment Si substrates”, *J. Mater. Res.* **22**, 1214 (2007).
- [30] Q.-Q. Sun, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, M. Xu, H.-L. Lu, H.-C. Lindh-Rengifo, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “Comparative study of passivation mechanism of oxygen vacancy with fluorine in  $\text{HfO}_2$  and  $\text{HfSiO}_4$ ”, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **90**, 142904 (2007).
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- [33] W. Chen, Q.-Q. Sun, S.-J. Ding, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “First principles calculations of oxygen vacancy passivation by fluorine in hafnium oxide”, *Appl. Phys. Lett.* **89**, 152904 (2006).

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- [35] H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, M. Xu, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “Quantum chemical study of adsorption and dissociation of  $\text{H}_2\text{S}$  on the gallium-rich GaAs (001)- $4\times 2$  surface”, *J. Phys. Chem. B* **110**, 9529 (2006).
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- [40] M. Xu, C. Zhang, S.-J. Ding, H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, Q.-Q. Sun, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “Mechanism of interfacial layer suppression after performing surface  $\text{Al}(\text{CH}_3)_3$  pretreatment during atomic layer deposition of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ”, *J. Appl. Phys.* **100**, 106101 (2006).
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- [43] H.-L. Lu, W. Chen, S.-J. Ding, M. Xu, D. W. Zhang, and L.-K. Wang, “Initial surface reactions in atomic layer deposition of  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$  on the hydroxylated GaAs(001)- $4\times 2$  surface”, *J. Phys.: Condens. Matter* **17**, 7517 (2005).

Updated on April 13, 2020.