

1.

a. ```c++

```
void func() {
    int sum = 0;
    int aBag[4] = {1, 2, 3, 4};

    for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(aBag)/sizeof(aBag[0]); i++) {
        sum += aBag[i];
    }
    return sum;
}

...

```

b. ```c++

```
bool replace(item src, item dst, bag *b) {
    for (int i = 0; i < sizeof(b)/sizeof(b[0]); i++) {
        if (b[i] == src) {
            b[i] = dst;
            return true;
        }
    }
    return false;
}

...

```

2. ```c++

```
#include <iostream>
#include <stdio.h>

class Rectangle {
private:
    int width;
    int height;
public:
    Rectangle(int w, int h) : width(w), height(h) {}

    void setWidth(int w) { width = w; }
    void setHeight(int h) { height = h; }
    int getWidth() { return width; }
    int getHeight() { return height; }
    int getArea() { return width*height; }
    int getPerimeter() { return width+height; }
};

int main() {
    Rectangle rect(10, 20);
    printf("w: %d, h: %d\n", rect.getWidth(), rect.getHeight());

    rect.setWidth(20);
    rect.setHeight(40);
}
```

```

        printf("w: %d, h: %d\n", rect.getWidth(), rect.getHeight());
        printf("area: %d, perimeter: %d\n", rect.getArea(),
rect.getPerimeter());

        return 0;
    }
    ...

```

3.

1. ```c++

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```

class Node {
public:
    string name;
    Node *prev;
    Node *next;

```

```

    Node(string n) : name(n) {
        prev = NULL;
        next = NULL;
    }
};

```

```
/*
```

```
1. 將新增的 node 作為原本 head node 的 prev node
```

```
2. 將新增的 node 的下個 node 設為現在的 head node
```

```
3. 移動 headPtr 至該 node, 作為新的 head node
```

```
*/
```

```

void addNodeBegin(Node **hptr, Node *n) {
    (*hptr)->prev = n;
    n->next = *hptr;
    *hptr = n;
}

```

```
/*
```

要先確定是否有下一個 node, 而 Figure 的情況是有下個 node, 所以接下來都會以有下個 node 作為前提。

1. 將 head node 記錄起來 (在這邊為 tmp), 避免待會在刪除 node 時找不到 node

2. 把下個 node 的 prev 設為 NULL, 代表沒有上個 node 已經被移除

3. 移動 headPtr 至下一個 node

4. 刪除 Step 1 中記錄的 node (tmp), 這樣做能避免在 Step 3 時已經移動 headPtr 而找不到要被刪除的 node 的情況

```
*/
```

```

void removeNodeBegin(Node **hptr) {
    if ((*hptr)->next != NULL) {
        Node *tmp = *hptr;

```

```

        (*hptr)->next->prev = NULL;
        *hptr = (*hptr)->next;
        delete(tmp);
    } else {
        delete(*hptr);
        *hptr = NULL;
    }
}

void showAll(Node *h) {
    while(h != NULL) {
        cout << h->name << ' ';
        h = h->next;
    }
    cout << '\n';
}

int main() {
    Node *a = new Node("Able");
    Node *b = new Node("Baker");
    Node *c = new Node("Jones");
    Node *headPtr = a;

    addNodeBegin(&headPtr, b);
    addNodeBegin(&headPtr, c);
    showAll(headPtr);

    removeNodeBegin(&headPtr);
    showAll(headPtr);

    return 0;
}

```