1. Footer

Login

Username:

Enter your username

Password:

Enter your password

Log In

Don't have an account? **Sign Up**

Sign Up

Username:

Enter a username

Password:

Enter a password

Sign Up

Already have an account? **Back to Login**

Welcome, 蔡懷恩!

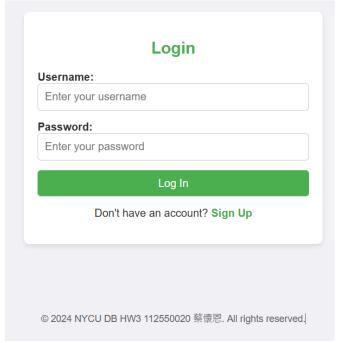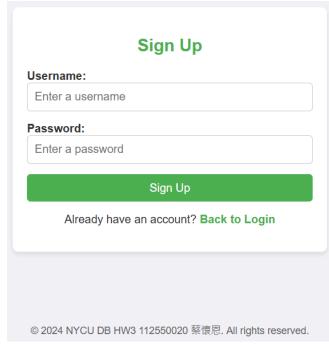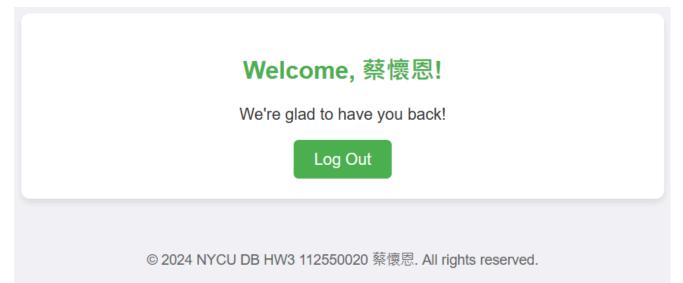We're glad to have you back!

Log Out

2. login

```python
# Login Page
@app.route("/", methods=["GET", "POST"])
def login():
    if request.method == "POST":
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']

        # TODO # 4: Hash the password using SHA-256
        password = password.encode('utf-8')
        sha256 = hashlib.sha256()
        sha256.update(password)
        hash_value = sha256.hexdigest()


        # Connect to the database
        conn = get_db_connection()
        cursor = conn.cursor()

        # TODO # 2. Check if the user exists in the database and whether the password is correct
        # Query to check the user
        cursor.execute(f"SELECT password FROM users WHERE username = %s",(username,))
        result = cursor.fetchone() # fetchone() returns None if no record is found

        if result is None:
            flash("帳號或密碼錯誤","danger")
        elif result[0]==hash_value:
            session['username'] = username
            return redirect("/welcome")
        else:
            flash("帳號或密碼錯誤","danger")

        # Close the connection
        cursor.close()
        conn.close()

    return render_template("login.html")
```

Login

Username:

Enter your username

Password:

Enter your password

Log In

Don't have an account? Sign Up

Welcome, 蔡懷恩!

We're glad to have you back!

Log Out

1.先輸入帳密
2.把密碼轉成SHA256
3.把帳號轉成參數 ,從database裡面找那組帳密
4.如果沒找到或是錯誤就顯示錯誤
5.正確就進到welcome
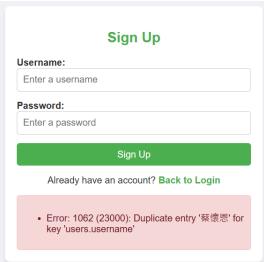
3.Signup

```python
# Signup
@app.route("/signup", methods=["GET", "POST"])
def signup():
    if request.method == "POST":
        username = request.form['username']
        password = request.form['password']

        # TODO # 4: Hash the password using SHA-256
        password = password.encode('utf-8')
        sha256 = hashlib.sha256()
        sha256.update(password)
        hash_value = sha256.hexdigest()

        # Connect to the database
        conn = get_db_connection()
        cursor = conn.cursor()

        # TODO # 3: Add the query to insert a new user into the database
        try:
            # Insert new user into the database
            cursor.execute(f" INSERT INTO users (username, password) VALUES (%s , %s);",(username, hash_value))
            conn.commit()
            flash("Account created successfully! Please log in.", "success")
            return redirect("/")
        except mysql.connector.Error as err:
            flash(f"Error: {err}", "danger")
        finally:
            cursor.close()
            conn.close()

    return render_template("signup.html")
```

Login

Username:

Enter your username

Password:

Enter your password

Log In

Don't have an account? **Sign Up**

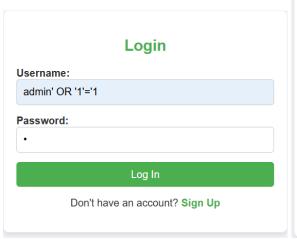- Account created successfully! Please log in.

1.先輸入帳密
2.把密碼轉成SHA256
3.把帳號和SHA256的密碼insert到database
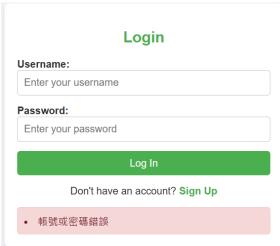4.成功就回到login並顯示創建成功,請登入
5.錯誤就顯示錯誤

4.hash

```
import hashlib
```

```python
# TODO # 4: Hash the password using SHA-256
password = password.encode('utf-8')
sha256 = hashlib.sha256()
sha256.update(password)
hash_value = sha256.hexdigest()
```

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM users;
+----+-----------+------------------------------------------------------------------+
| id | username  | password                                                         |
+----+-----------+------------------------------------------------------------------+
|  8 | wayne     | a982c97d452cc71fde02409d6e6a623220c882930c3c13ab7733e61bc9870b6c |
|  9 | 蔡懷恩    | 2208ddabfee915957ee09836cae0c2298faf6413d77192dd79d192cda59590b6 |
| 11 | admin     | 03ac674216f3e15c761ee1a5e255f067953623c8b388b4459e13f978d7c846f4 |
+----+-----------+------------------------------------------------------------------+
3 rows in set (0.00 sec)
```

5.Injection Prevention


```python
cursor.execute(f"SELECT password FROM users WHERE username = %s",(username,))
result = cursor.fetchone() # fetchone() returns None if no record is found

if result is None:
    flash("帳號或密碼錯誤","danger")
elif result[0]==hash_value:
    session['username'] = username
    return redirect("/welcome")
else:
    flash("帳號或密碼錯誤","danger")
```

方法: 跑進sql前, 把名稱變成一組參數, 就不會因為admin' OR '1'='1而出
錯,可以當作一組名稱去查詢

```python
try:
    # Insert new user into the database
    cursor.execute(f" INSERT INTO users (username, password) VALUES (%s , %s);",(username, hash_value))
    conn.commit()
    flash("Account created successfully! Please log in.", "success")
    return redirect("/")
except mysql.connector.Error as err:
    flash(f"Error: {err}", "danger")
finally:
    cursor.close()
    conn.close()
```

signup: 可以把admin' OR '1'='1當作一組名稱來登錄

```
+----+----------------+------------------------------------------------------------------+
| id | username       | password                                                         |
+----+----------------+------------------------------------------------------------------+
|  8 | wayne          | a982c97d452cc71fde02409d6e6a623220c882930c3c13ab7733e61bc9870b6c |
|  9 | 蔡懷恩          | 2208ddabfee915957ee09836cae0c2298faf6413d77192dd79d192cda59590b6 |
| 11 | admin          | 03ac674216f3e15c761ee1a5e255f067953623c8b388b4459e13f978d7c846f4 |
| 12 | 1              | 6b86b273ff34fce19d6b804eff5a3f5747ada4eaa22f1d49c01e52ddb7875b4b |
| 13 | admin' OR '1'='1 | 2c624232cdd221771294dfbb310aca000a0df6ac8b66b696d90ef06fdefb64a3 |
+----+----------------+------------------------------------------------------------------+
```