

1. System Architecture

系統由四個元件組成：

1. Lobby Server: 使用 TCP, 負責帳號註冊、登入、登出、遊戲結果儲存等功能。
2. Player A: 發送邀請的先手玩家。UDP 掃描並發送邀請, 對方接受後再開 TCP server 供連線。
3. Player B: 等待邀請的後手玩家, 監聽 UDP 回傳等待, 等之後接收到 TCP 連線後進入遊戲。
4. DB (JSON 檔模擬): 儲存帳號資訊與勝負場數等統計。

2. Communication Details

通訊協定使用 JSON 格式。以下為具體範例：

1. [註冊] Player → Lobby Server (TCP)

```
{  
  "action": "register",  
  "username": "username",  
  "password": "password"  
}
```

回應：

成功

```
{  
  "status": "REGISTER_SUCCESS"  
}
```

名稱重複

```
{  
  "status": "REGISTER_FAIL", "reason": "User exists"  
}
```

2. [登入] Player → Lobby Server (TCP)

```
{  
  "action": "login",  
  "username": "username",  
  "password": "password"  
}
```

回應:

成功

```
{  
  "status": "LOGIN_SUCCESS",  
  "win": 2,  
  "draw": 1,  
  "lose": 3  
}
```

找不到

```
{  
  "status": "LOGIN_FAIL", "reason": "Wrong credentials"  
}
```

已登入

```
{  
  "status": "LOGIN_FAIL", "reason": "User already logged in. Please logout first"  
}
```

3. [看戰績] Player → Lobby Server (TCP)

```
{  
  "action": "get_stats",  
  "username": "username",  
  "password": ""  
}
```

回應:

```
{  
  "status": "STATS",  
  "win": 2,  
  "draw": 1,  
  "lose": 3  
}
```

4. [掃描] Player A → Player B (UDP)

```
{  
  "action": "scan"  
}
```

回應:

"WAITING"

5. [邀請] Player A → Player B (UDP)

```
{  
  "action": "invite",  
  "from": "PlayerA username"  
}
```

回應:

接受

```
{  
  "status": "ACCEPT", "username": "PlayerB username"  
}
```

拒絕

```
{  
  "status": "REJECT"  
}
```

6. [遊戲中的下棋動作] Player A/B → 對方 (TCP)

```
{  
  "action": "move",  
  "row": 1,  
  "col": 2  
}
```

7. [更新戰績] 最後下棋的一方 → Lobby Server (TCP)

```
{
  "action": "update_stats",
  "updates": [
    {"username": "username", "stats": {"win": 1, "draw": 0, "lose": 0}},
    {"username": "opponent_username", "stats": {"win": 0, "draw": 0, "lose": 1}}
  ]
}
```

回應:

成功

```
{
  "status": "UPDATE_SUCCESS"
}
```

一方成功

```
{
  "status": "PARTIAL_SUCCESS",
  "failed": ["b"]
}
```

8. [登出] Player → Lobby Server (TCP)

```
{
  "action": "logout",
  "username": "username",
  "password": ""
}
```

回應:

成功

```
{
  "status": "LOGOUT_SUCCESS"
}
```

失敗

```
{
  "status": "FAIL", "reason": "User not found"
}
```

3. The game play

本作業實作的是一個線上的「井字棋(Tic-Tac-Toe)」雙人對戰遊戲。

遊戲規則如下：

- 玩家 A 為先手，下 "X"; 玩家 B 為後手，下 "O"
- 雙方輪流下棋，共有 3x3 的九宮格
- 任一玩家橫排、直排或對角線達成三子連線即獲勝
- 若九格皆填滿仍無勝負則為平手

遊戲流程：

1. 玩家登入後選擇角色 (A or B)
2. A 掃描 UDP 範圍尋找 B，並發送邀請
3. 若 B 接受，雙方建立 TCP 連線並開始對戰
4. 每回合交換 "move" 指令與棋盤狀態
5. 結束時由 最後下棋的一方 回報勝負至 Lobby Server
6. 雙方回到選角畫面，可進行下一場或登出