说起Node.js,它是当前市面上非常受欢迎的框架,允许我们使用JavaScript搭建后端应用。

它有着种种优点,诸如:非阻塞I/O,事件驱动,跨平台,高性能,单线程,等等等等。

不过现在我们不必执拗与关心这些优点的含义,当务之急是先上手他。那么上手这样一款优秀的框架,第一步当然是从下载安装以及打印"hello world!"开始!

## 下载

下载Node.js,最好的地方是他的<u>官网</u>

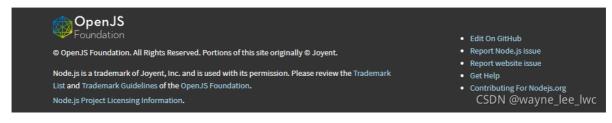
进入官网,点击上方**DOWNLOADS** 



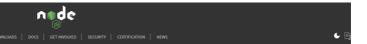
Download for Windows (x64)



Or have a look at the Long Term Support (LTS) schedule



点击之后进入下载页面,开始下载我们需要的版本。



Latest LTS Version: 14.18.1 (includes npm 6.14.15)

Download the Node, is source code or a pre-built installer for your platform, and start developing today.



#### Additional Platforms

Docker Image	Official Node.js Docker Image
Linux on Power LE Systems	64-bit
Linux on System z	64-bit
AIX on Power Systems	64-bit

- Signed SHASUMS for release files (How to verify)
   All download options
- Installing Node.js via package manager
- Previous Releases
- Unofficial builds
- Building Node.js from source on supported platforms
   Installing Node.js via binary archive
   Install on Windows Subsystem for Linux (WSL)



### Windows下载

#### **Downloads**

Latest LTS Version: 14.18.1 (includes npm 6.14.15)

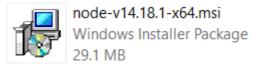
Download the Node.js source code or a pre-built installer for your platform, and start developing today.



#### Additional Platforms

CSDN @wayne\_lee\_lwc

下载好后长这样:



### Linux下载

Linux用户可以选择下方的 **Linux Binaries**,下载tar.gz文件,之后通过各种手段上传至linux系统 Downloads

Latest LTS Version: 14.18.1 (includes npm 6.14.15)

 $Download\ the\ Node. js\ source\ code\ or\ a\ pre-built\ installer\ for\ your\ platform,\ and\ start\ developing\ today.$ 



CSDN @wayne\_lee\_lwc

或者选择复制他的下载地址,在linux中使用wget直接下载,上方版本的地址是:

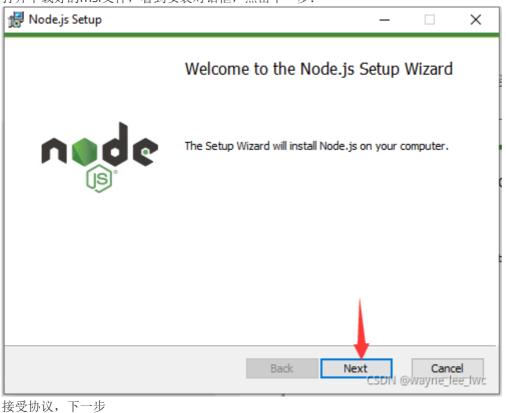
https://nodejs.org/dist/v14.18.1/node-v14.18.1-linux-x64.tar.xz

## 安装

下载完成之后, 开始安装的步骤

### Windows安装

打开下载好的msi文件,看到安装对话框,点击下一步:



End-User License Agreement
Please read the following license agreement carefully

Node.js is licensed for use as follows:

Copyright Node.js contributors. All rights reserved.

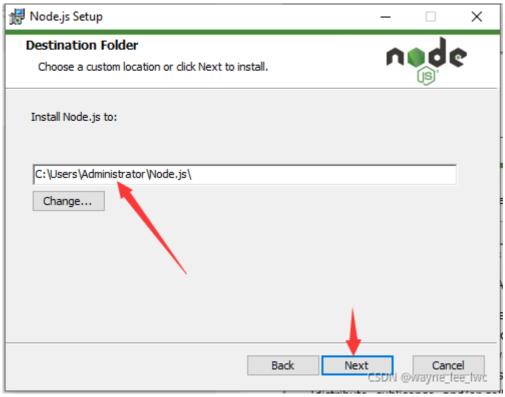
Permission is hereby granted, free of charge, to any person obtaining a copy of this software and associated documentation files (the "Software"), to deal in the Software without restriction, including without limitation the rights to use, copy, modify, merge, publish, distribute, sublicense, and/or sell copies of the Software, and to permit persons to whom the Software is furnished to do so, subject

I accept the terms in the License Agreement

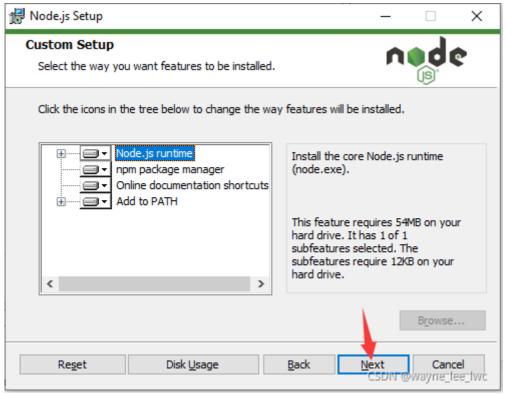
Back

Cancel
I @wayne\_tee\_two

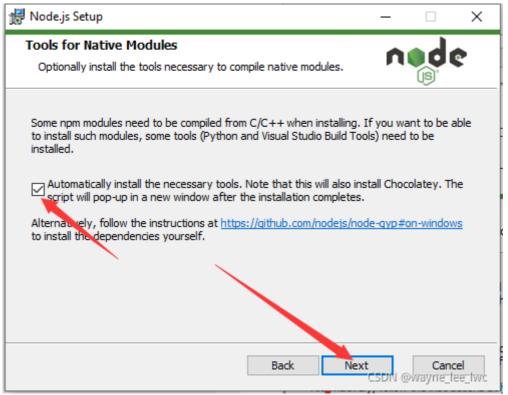
Print



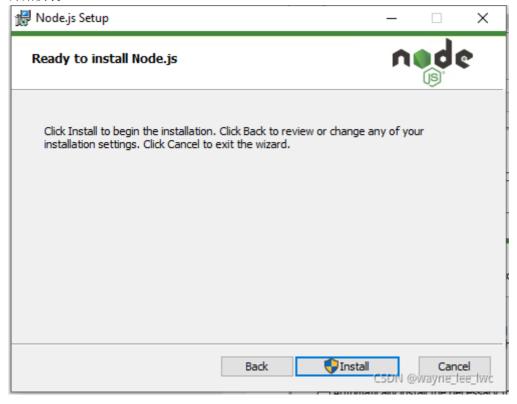
配置页面,如果没有个性化配置需求,点击下一步

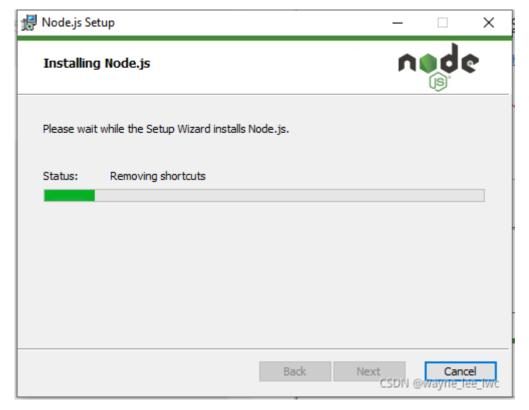


是否自动安装必须的工具, 打上勾, 下一步:

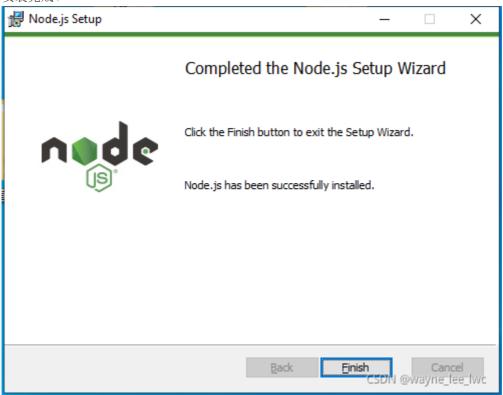


开始安装





安装完成!



打开控制台,检验安装成果:

C:\Users\Administrator>node -v v14.18.1

### Linux安装

找到下载好的tar.gz文件:

```
[root@iZm5eepx3b0f7rmk8w7xfgZ downloads]# ls
node-v14.18.1-linux-x64.tar.xz
```

解压他:

# tar -xvf node-v14.18.1-linux-x64.tar.xz

找到解压后的文件:

```
[root@iZm5eepx3b0f7rmk8w7xfgZ downloads]# ls
hode-v14.18.1-linux-x64 node-v14.18.1-linux-x64.tar.xz
```

在其中 bin 目录下有两个文件是我们需要使用的:

```
[root@iZm5eepx3b0f7rmk8w7xfgZ downloads]# ls node-v14.18.1-linux-x64/bin/node npm npx
```

把他们建立软连接到 /usr/local/bin 下方便全局调用

```
ln -s /root/downloads/node-v14.18.1-linux-x64/bin/node /usr/local/bin
ln -s /root/downloads/node-v14.18.1-linux-x64/bin/npm /usr/local/bin
```

(node和npm一定要使用绝对路径!)

检验安装成果:

```
[root@iZm5eepx3b0f7rmk8w7xfgZ downloads]# node -vv14.18.1
```

## 第一个程序-Hello world

node是一个JavaScript的运行时平台,我们可以使用它执行js文件。

首先,在linux平台上,创建 hello.js 文件,写入:

```
console.log('hello world from Node.js!');
```

得到文件:

#### hello.js

使用node执行它,语法是:

node <js文件名>

[root@iZm5eepx3b0f7rmk8w7xfgZ nodejs\_proj]# node hello.js hello world from Node.js!

node还可以想浏览器开发者工具那样直接进行JavaScript的代码解释执行,在控制台中直接键入 node 即可

```
C:\Users\Administrator>node
Welcome to Node.js v14.18.1.
Type ".help" for more information.
> _
```

键入 helloworld 语句:

```
C:\Users\Administrator>node
Welcome to Node.js v14.18.1.
Type ".help" for more information.
> console.log('hello world from Node.js!');
hello world from Node.js!
undefined
> =
```

大功告成!

# 参考资料

- 菜鸟教程
- 《Learn NodeJS in 1 Day》

- 《The node craftsman book》
- 《MERN Projects for Beginners》

其中的英文原著,博主整理在了书单列表(booklist)小项目中,欢迎小伙伴们光临并查看下载,点点star就是对博主最大的鼓励!

github仓库 gitee仓库