William O. **Balmer**

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Research Interests

Direct detection and characterization of exoplanets using optical and infrared observations. Coronagraphic imaging. Optical interferometry. Comparative exoplanetology. Exoplanet orbits, atmospheres, composition.

Appointments

Graduate Research Assistant — *Baltimore, MD*
Space Telescope Science Institute — *Jun. 2021 - present*

Observatory Fellow — *Baltimore, MD*
NASA Maryland Space Grant Consortium — *Sept. 2022 - Jun. 2023*

Undergraduate Research Assistant — *Amherst, MA*
Follette Lab, Amherst College — *Jun. 2018 - Aug. 2021*

Undergraduate Research Assistant — *Ithaca, NY*
SIOS Lab, Cornell University — *Jun. 2020 - Aug. 2020*

Teaching Assistant, Grading Assistant, Observatory Operator — *Amherst, MA*
Physics and Astronomy Department, Amherst College — *Sept. 2019 - May. 2021*

Education

Johns Hopkins University — *Baltimore, MD*
Ph.D candidate in Astrophysics — *May 2023 - present*

- Thesis: *Mapping Giant Planet Dynamics and Atmospheres on the Bleeding Edges of Detectability*
  - Advisor: Laurent Pueyo

Baltimore, MD
Masters in Physics — *Aug. 2021 - Apr. 2023*

- Completed Graduate Board Oral (qualifying) exam, achieving candidacy May 2nd, 2023
  - Advisor: Laurent Pueyo
- Courses: *Stellar Structure and Evolution*, *Exoplanets and their Atmospheres*, *Radiative Astrophysics*, *Interstellar Medium and Astrophysical Fluid Dynamics*, *Exoplanets and Planet Formation*, *Fourier Optics and Interferometry in Astronomy*, *Astrophysical Dynamics*

Amherst College — *Amherst, MA*
B.A. *cum laude* in Astronomy; B.A. *cum laude* in Physics — *Aug. 2017 - May. 2021*

- Honors thesis: *The Orbit and Hα Variability of the Embedded Accreting Protostellar Companion HD 142527B*
  - Advisor: Katherine Follette
  - Unanimously nominated by the Department of Physics and Astronomy for *summa cum laude* honors
- Three time Amherst Memorial Fellowship awardee (2021, 2022, 2023)

Research Advising

Gavin Wang: "A Revised Density for the largest known planet from NEID and TESS" and "Constraining Formation Models with a Young Multi-planet System" — *Undergraduate*
Johns Hopkins University, Summer internship — *February 2023 - present*

Gavin published a first author paper as a result of his first internship with me, and was awarded the Goldwater Scholarship and the Astronaut Scholarship to continue our research together in his senior year. He has attended summer internships at STScI, JHU, Caltech, and Carnegie Obs.

Klara Matuszewska: "Atmospheric Retrievals as Tools to Inform Formation Pathways" — *Undergraduate*
Space Telescope Science Institute, Summer internship — *June 2025 - August 2025*

Klara will be contributing to the analysis of JWST direct spectroscopy as part of her internship, as a springboard for her undergraduate thesis.

Henry Dennen: "Orbits and dynamical masses of directly imaged planets" — *Undergraduate*
Johns Hopkins University, Summer internship — *June 2024 - August 2024*

Henry was a contributing author on my 2025 paper as a result of his internship.

Publications

37 refereed papers • 523 unique refereed citations • h-index = 13 • i10-index = 16 • from NASA ADS Jun. '25

First Author († indicates equal contribution/co-authorship)

6. †Bardalez-Gagliuffi, D. †**Balmer, W. O**, Pueyo, L., et al. (in press) *ApJL*. *JWST Coronagraphic Images of 14 Her c: a Cold Giant Planet in a Dynamically Hot, Multi-planet System*
5. **Balmer, W. O.**, Kammerer, J., Pueyo, L., et al. (2025) *AJ*, 169, 209. *JWST-TST High Contrast: Living on the Wedge, or, NIRCam Bar Coronagraphy Reveals CO_2 in the HR 8799 and 51 Eri Exoplanets' Atmospheres*
4. **Balmer, W. O.**, Franson, K., Chomez, A., et al. (2025) *AJ*, 169, 30. *VLTI/GRAVITY Observations of AF Lep b: Preference for Circular Orbits, Cloudy Atmospheres, and a Moderately Enhanced Metallicity*
3. **Balmer, W. O.**, Pueyo, L., Lacour, S., et al. (2024) *AJ*, 167, 64. *VLTI/GRAVITY Provides Evidence the Young, Substellar Companion HD 136164 Ab Formed Like a "Failed Star"*
2. **Balmer, W. O.**, Pueyo, L., Stolker, T., et al. (2023) *ApJ*, 956, 99. *VLTI/GRAVITY Observations and Characterization of the Brown Dwarf Companion HD 72946 B*
1. **Balmer, W. O.**, Follette, K. B., Close, L. M., et al. (2022) *AJ*, 164, 29. *Improved Orbital Constraints and Hα Photometric Monitoring of the Directly Imaged Protoplanet Analog HD 142527 B*

Second- or third- author (* indicates advisee first author)

4. *Wang, G., **Balmer, W. O.**, Pueyo, L., et al. (2025) *AJ*, 169, 336. *A Revised Density Estimate for the Largest Known Exoplanet, HAT-P-67 b*
3. Maire, A.-L., Leclerc, A., **Balmer, W. O.**, et al. (2024) *A&A*, 691, A263. *Direct imaging and dynamical mass of a benchmark T-type brown dwarf companion to HD 167665*
2. Franson, K., **Balmer, W. O.**, Bowler, B. P., et al. (2024) *ApJL*, 974, L11. *JWST/NIRCam 4–5 μm Imaging of the Giant Planet AF Lep b*
1. Blunt, S., **Balmer, W. O.**, Wang, J. J., et al. (2023) *AJ*, 166, 257. *First VLTI/GRAVITY Observations of HIP 65426 b: Evidence for a Low or Moderate Orbital Eccentricity*

Co-author

21. Chai, Y., Chen, C. H., Worthen, K., et al. (2024) *ApJ*, 976, 167. *A JWST MIRI MRS View of the η Tel Debris Disk and Its Brown Dwarf Companion*
20. Hoch, K. K. W., Theissen, C. A., Barman, T. S., et al. (2024) *AJ*, 168, 187. *JWST-TST High Contrast: Spectroscopic Characterization of the Benchmark Brown Dwarf HD 19467 B with the NIRSpec Integral Field Spectrograph*
19. Xuan, J. W., Mérand, A., Thompson, W., et al. (2024) *Nature*, 634, 1070-1074. *The cool brown dwarf Gliese 229 B is a close binary*
18. Blunt, S., Wang, J., Hirsch, L., et al. (2024) *JOSS*, 9, 6756. *orbitize! v3: Orbit fitting for the High-contrast Imaging Community*
17. Kammerer, J., Lawson, K., Perrin, M. D., et al. (2024) *AJ*, 168, 51. *JWST-TST High Contrast: JWST/NIRCam Observations of the Young Giant Planet β Pic b*
16. Winterhalder, T. O., Lacour, S., Mérand, A., et al. (2024) *A&A*, 688, A44. *Combining Gaia and GRAVITY: Characterising five new directly detected substellar companions*
15. Ruffio, J.-B., Perrin, M. D., Hoch, K. K. W., et al. (2024) *AJ*, 168, 73. *JWST-TST High Contrast: Achieving Direct Spectroscopy of Faint Substellar Companions Next to Bright Stars with the NIRSpec Integral Field Unit*
14. Nasedkin, E., Mollière, P., Lacour, S., et al. (2024) *A&A*, 687, A298. *Four-of-a-kind? Comprehensive atmospheric characterisation of the HR 8799 planets with VLTI/GRAVITY*
13. Nowak, M., Lacour, S., Abuter, R., et al. (2024) *A&A*, 687, A248. *Catalogue of dual-field interferometric binary calibrators*

12. Pourré, N., Winterhalder, T. O., Le Bouquin, J.-B., et al. (2024) *A&A*, 686, A258. *High contrast at short separation with VLTI/GRAVITY: Bringing Gaia companions to light*

11. Petrus, S., Whiteford, N., Patapis, P., et al. (2024) *ApJL*, 966, L11. *The JWST Early Release Science Program for Direct Observations of Exoplanetary Systems. V. Do Self-consistent Atmospheric Models Represent JWST Spectra? A Showcase with VHS 1256–1257 b*

10. Worthen, K., Chen, C. H., Law, D. R., et al. (2024) *ApJ*, 964, 168. *MIRI MRS Observations of β Pictoris. I. The Inner Dust, the Planet, and the Gas*

9. Sallum, S., Ray, S., Kammerer, J., et al. (2024) *ApJL*, 963, L2. *The JWST Early Release Science Program for Direct Observations of Exoplanetary Systems. IV. NIRISS Aperture Masking Interferometry Performance and Lessons Learned*

8. Grant, D., Lewis, N. K., Wakeford, H. R., et al. (2023) *ApJL*, 956, L32. *JWST-TST DREAMS: Quartz Clouds in the Atmosphere of WASP-17b*

7. Ray, S., Sallum, S., Hinkley, S., et al. (2023) *arXiv*, arXiv:2310.11508. *The JWST Early Release Science Program for Direct Observations of Exoplanetary Systems III: Aperture Masking Interferometric Observations of the star HIP 65426 at 3.8 um*

6. Carter, A. L., Hinkley, S., Kammerer, J., et al. (2023) *ApJL*, 951, L20. *The JWST Early Release Science Program for Direct Observations of Exoplanetary Systems I: High-contrast Imaging of the Exoplanet HIP 65426 b from 2 to 16 μm*

5. Follette, K. B., Close, L. M., Males, J. R., et al. (2023) *AJ*, 165, 225. *The Giant Accreting Protoplanet Survey (GAPlanetS)-Results from a 6 yr Campaign to Image Accreting Protoplanets*

4. Hinkley, S., Lacour, S., Marleau, G.-D., et al. (2023) *A&A*, 671, L5. *Direct discovery of the inner exoplanet in the HD 206893 system. Evidence for deuterium burning in a planetary-mass companion*

3. Miles, B. E., Biller, B. A., Patapis, P., et al. (2023) *ApJL*, 946, L6. *The JWST Early-release Science Program for Direct Observations of Exoplanetary Systems II: A 1 to 20 μm Spectrum of the Planetary-mass Companion VHS 1256-1257 b*

2. Adams Redai, J. I., Follette, K. B., Wang, J., et al. (2023) *AJ*, 165, 57. *The Giant Accreting Protoplanet Survey (GAPlanetS): Optimization Techniques for Robust Detections of Protoplanets*

1. Betti, S. K., Follette, K. B., Ward-Duong, K., et al. (2022) *ApJL*, 935, L18. *Near-infrared Accretion Signatures from the Circumbinary Planetary-mass Companion Delorme 1 (AB)b*

Grants & Awards

$50,000	**James Webb Space Telescope Program DD 4558 (Co-PI)**, NASA	*2024*
$170,704	**James Webb Space Telescope Program GO 3337 (Co-PI)**, NASA	*2024-2025*
$132,841	**Hubble Space Telescope Program GO 17122 (Co-PI)**, NASA	*2023-2024*
$6,000	**NASA WIYN PI Data Award 2023**, NExScI, on behalf of NASA NN-EXPLORE	*2023-2024*
$6,000	**NASA WIYN PI Data Award 2022**, NExScI, on behalf of NASA NN-EXPLORE	*2022-2023*
$18,000	**George E. Owen Fellowship**, Krieger School of Arts and Sciences, JHU	*2021-2024*
Award	**Amherst Memorial Fellowship (x3)**, Amherst College Board of Trustees	*2021-2023*
Award	**Chambliss Student Poster Award Honorable Mention**, AAS 237th meeting	*2021*
$4,500	**Charles Hamilton Houston Award**, Charles Hamilton Houston Internship Program	*2020*
$3,500	**Gregory S. Call Student Researcher Award**, Gregory S. Call Student Research Program	*2019*
$3,500	**Sarles Fellow Award**, The Sarles Science Fund	*2018*

Presentations

Conference talks

- **"JWST Coronagraphic Images of 14 Her c: a Cold Giant Planet in a Dynamically Hot, Multi-planet System "**, AAS 246 — *Jun. 2025*
- **"The Bleeding Edges of Direct Imaging with JWST"**, NASA ExoPAG 31 — *Jan. 2025*
- **"Long baseline optical interferometry of exoplanets and brown dwarfs"**, Chesapeake Bay Area Exoplanet Meeting #11 — *May 2024*
- **"Direct Detection and Characterization of Ice-line Giants with Optical Interferometry"**, Pathways to Characterizing Non-Transiting Planets, SEEC Symposium 2024 — *April 2024*
- **"The Unexpected Detection of HR8799e with NIRCam Coronagraphy and Implications for Cycle 3"**, Planetary Systems and the Origins of Life in the Era of *JWST*, STScI Spring Symposium 2023 — *May 2023*
- **"Unprecedented precision: using VLTI/GRAVITY jointly with Gaia to characterize substellar companions near and far, young and old"**, Cool Stars 21 Splinter Session — *Aug. 2022*

Colloquia & Seminars

- **"Living on the Wedge: New insights from Bar Coronagraphy"**, NIRCam Team Meeting 2025 — *Mar. 2025*
- **MPIA/APEX ExoCoffee**, Heidelberg, Germany — *Jan. 2025*
- **STScI-JHU ExoJamboree**, Baltimore, MD — *Nov. 2024*
- **Carnegie EPL Astronomy Seminar**, Washington DC — *Oct. 2024*
- **OCA Protoplanets Group Meeting**, Nice, France — *Jun. 2024*
- **ESO Garching Star and Planet Formation Seminar**, Garching, Germany — *Nov. 2023*
- **ESO Garching Stellar Coffee and Planetary Tea**, Garching, Germany — *Nov. 2023*
- **ExoGRAVITY Collaboration Workshop**, Heidelberg, Germany — *Nov. 2023*
- `petitRADTRANS` **Collaboration Workshop**, Heidelberg, Germany — *Nov. 2023*
- **American Museum of Natural History Astronomy Colloquium**, New York City, NY — *Feb. 2023*
- **STScI HotSci 2022**, Baltimore, MD — *August 17th, 2022*

Poster presentations

- **"Constraining the Atmosphere and Interior of the Directly Imaged Planet AF Leporis b with VLTI/GRAVITY"**, Extreme Solar Systems V — *March 2024*
- **"The orbit and Hα variability of HD 142527B"**, Coolstars 21 — *July 2022*
- **"Charaterization of the L-type Brown Dwarf Companion to the Nearby Solar-type Star HD 72946 with VLTI/GRAVITY, VLT/SPHERE, and RVs"**, In The Spirit of Lyot — *June 2022*
- **"The orbit and Hα variability of HD 142527B"**, STScI Spring Symposium — *April 2021*

Princple Investigator Observing Programs

PI	GO 6915 | JWST, *"Direct Detection and Characterization of a Nearby Temperate Giant Planet,"* PI: W. Balmer, et al. **(47.3 hours)**	*Cycle 4*
PI	GO 6905 | JWST, *"The Bleeding Wedge: Constraining Metal Enrichment of Close-in Companions to Trace Formation,"* PI: W. Balmer, et al. **(22.5 hours)**	*Cycle 4*
Co-PI	MINERVA-A | NN-EXPLORE, *"Unlocking the periods and masses of two young long-period planets,"* Co-PIs: G. Wang, W. Balmer. **(23.0 hours)**	*2025A*
PI	VLTI/GRAVITY | ESO, *"The ExoGRAVITY+ Orbital Refinery,"* PI: W. Balmer, et al. **(7 hours)**	*P114*
Co-PI	DD 4558 | JWST, *"Establishing the Formation of AF Lep b with NIRCam: The Lowest-Mass Imaged Exoplanet with a Dynamical Mass,"* Co-PIs: K. Franson, W. Balmer, et al. **(6.4 hours)**	*Cycle 2*
PI	VLTI/GRAVITY | ESO, *"Investigating the 25 Myr L-T transition with VLTI/GRAVITY observations of the new planet AF Lep b,"* PI: W. Balmer, et al. **(9 hours)**	*P112*
Co-PI	GO 3337 | JWST, *"Solving a Solar Neighborhood Crime Scene by Imaging 14 Her c,"* Co-PIs: D. Bardalez Gagliuffi, W. Balmer, et al. **(7.6 hours)**	*Cycle 2*
PI	VLTI/GRAVITY | ESO, *"Monitoring 51 Eri b for a perturbing inner companion,"* PI: W. Balmer, et al. **(15 hours)**	*P111-114*
Co-PI	GO 17122 | HST, *"Testing Planetary Formation Mechanisms through the First FUV - Optical Spectrum of a Young, Accreting Planet,"* Co-PIs: C. Robinson, W. Balmer, et al. **(9 orbits)**	*Cycle 30*
PI	VLTI/GRAVITY | ESO, *"Characterizing the target of a novel JWST Cycle 1 GO observation with VLTI/GRAVITY,"* PI: W. Balmer, et al. **(3 hours)**	*P109*
PI	WIYN 3.5m | NN-EXPLORE, *"A precision mass measurement of the most inflated hot-Saturn HAT-P-67 b,"* PI: W. Balmer, et al. **(2.4 nights)**	*2022A*
PI	SOAR 4.1m | NOIRLAB, *"Characterization of exoGRAVITY Host Stars (GHOSTS): in the Southern Hemisphere,"* PI: W. Balmer, et al. **(2 nights)**	*2022A*
PI	ARC 3.5m | Apache Point Observatory, *"Characterization of exoGRAVITY Host Stars (GHOSTS): Northern Hemisphere,"* PI: W. Balmer **(24 hrs)**	*2021, Q4*

Service and Outreach

Service	— Reviewer, Consolidator Grant, Eurpoean Research Council	*2025*
Service	— Referee, AAS Journals	*2022 - present*
Service	— Exoplanet No-PhDs Journal Club Facilitator, *JHU P&A*	*2022 - present*

Outreach	— Observatory Open Houses and K-12 Tours (as Fellow 2022-23 & volunteer to present), *MDSGO*	*2022 - present*
Outreach	— Pen Pal, *Letters to a Pre-Scientist*	*2024-present*
Outreach	— Invited talk, *North County High School*	*June 2023*
Outreach	— Invited talk, *Howard Astronomical League*	*Jun. 2022*
Outreach	— Invited talk, *Balticon 56*	*May 2022*
Sci-Comm	— Author, *Astrobites*	*2019 - 2021*
Sci-Comm	— Astronomy Editor, *The Amherst STEM Network*	*2019 - 2021*
Volunteer	— Observatory Operator, *Amherst College Observatory*	*2021*
Outreach	— Invited talk, *UMass Amherst Astronomy Club*	*Apr. 2021*

Code

</> Code I manage:

- `backtracks`: Relative motion of background sources with proper motion and parallax
- `stellaluna`: My own pedagogical zero-age main sequence stellar structure code

Code I contribute to

- `species`: Toolkit for atmospheric characterization of directly imaged planets
- `spaceKLIP`: High contrast imaging routines for JWST data
- `petitRADTRANS`: Spectral modeling and atmospheric retrieval code