

sanest

sane

nested

dictionaries and lists

wouter bolsterlee

@wbolster

```
pip install sanest
```

nested
operations

type
checking

data

model

restrictions

```
{  
  "data": {  
    "users": [  
      {"id": 12, "name": "alice"},  
      {"id": 34, "name": "bob"}  
    ]  
  }  
}
```



```
d = json.loads(...)
for user in d['data']['users']:
    print(user['name'])
```

```
TypeError:  
string indices must be integers
```

TypeError:

list indices must be integers or slices,
not str

TypeError:

'NoneType' object is not subscriptable

...

or no error at all :(

validation?

sane

middle

ground

type safe
and
fail-fast


```
d = json.loads(...)
for user in d['data']['users']:
    print(user['name'])
```

```
d = json.loads(...)
wrapped = sanest.dict.wrap(d)
for u in wrapped['data', 'users':[dict]]:
    print(u['name':str])
```

data model

nested operations

'users', 0, 'name'

```
d['users', 0, 'name']
```

```
path = ['users', 0, 'name']  
d[path]
```

```
d.get(['users', 0, 'name'], 'default')
```


type checking

```
user['name':str]
```

```
user.get('name', type=str)
```

```
d['users', 0, 'name':str]
```

wrapping

```
d = sanest.dict.wrap(existing_dict)
```

d.unwrap()

error handling

missing data

LookupError

KeyError

IndexError

```
>>> d['users', 0, 'xyz']
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
...
```

```
KeyError: ['users', 0, 'xyz']
```

```
>>> d['users', 123, 'name']
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
...
```

```
IndexError: ['users', 123]
```

problematic data

ValueError

sanest.DataError

sanest.InvalidStructureError

sanest.InvalidValueError

```
>>> d['users', 0, 'name':int]
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
```

```
...
```

```
InvalidValueError: expected int, got str  
at path ['users', 0, 'name']: 'alice'
```

recap


```
d = json.loads(...)
for user in d['data']['users']:
    print(user['name'])
```

```
d = json.loads(...)
wrapped = sanest.dict.wrap(d)
for u in wrapped['data', 'users':[dict]]:
    print(u['name':str])
```

sanest.rtfld.io

wbolster/sanest