Java - Data Types

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Organization

1 Data Types

2 Summary

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Programming Review

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=FCMxA3m_Imc (Until 1:22)

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Data Types

- A variable has a type
 - int $\sim \mathbb{Z}$
 - double $\sim \mathbb{R}$
 - char = $\{'a', 'b', \dots\}$
 - boolean = { true, false}
 - String = { "a", "aa", ..., "b", "bb", ...}
 - ...

Data Types

A variable has a type

...

- $$\begin{split} & \quad \text{int} \sim \mathbb{Z} \\ & \quad \text{double} \sim \mathbb{R} \\ & \quad \text{char} = \{ \text{`a'}, \text{`b'}, \dots \} \\ & \quad \text{boolean} = \{ \textit{true}, \textit{false} \} \\ & \quad \text{String} = \{ \text{``a''}, \text{``aa''}, \dots, \text{``b''}, \text{``bb''}, \dots \} \\ \end{aligned}$$
- Type checking enhances code correctness

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Data Types

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- Type checking enhances code correctness
- Types increase coding-time

Exercises

Write a program in Java that reads two double values from the keyboard and prints their sum, difference, product and division at the screen/ console.

Java

Java

Exercises

- Write a program in Java that reads two double values from the keyboard and prints their sum, difference, product and division at the screen/ console.
- Write a program in Java that reads a temperature value in Celsius and gives it in Fahrenheit and in Kelvin.

Exercises

- Write a program in Java that reads two double values from the keyboard and prints their sum, difference, product and division at the screen/ console.
- Write a program in Java that reads a temperature value in Celsius and gives it in Fahrenheit and in Kelvin.
- Write a program in Java that reads a word in Spanish from the user and tells him/her whether it contains a diphthong.
 - En español dos vocales en contacto se articulan como diptongo cuando:
 - una es cerrada (/i u/) no acentuada y la otra es abierta (/a e o/). O
 - ambas son cerradas, excepto si son iguales.

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Summary

- lacksquare int $\sim \mathbb{Z}$
- lacksquare double $\sim \mathbb{R}$
- char = $\{'a', 'b', ...\}$
- boolean = { true, false}
- String = { "a", "aa",..., "b", "bb",...}
- ..
- Next Week: User Interface

References

- W3C Tutorial:
 - https://www.w3schools.com/java/java_data_types.asp
 - https:
 - //www.w3schools.com/java/java_type_casting.asp
 - https://www.w3schools.com/java/java_strings.asp
- Exercises:

https://www.w3schools.com/java/exercise.asp

- Java Data Types
- Java Strings
- Java Math

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