

Driving Agile Networks

In The Cloud Era



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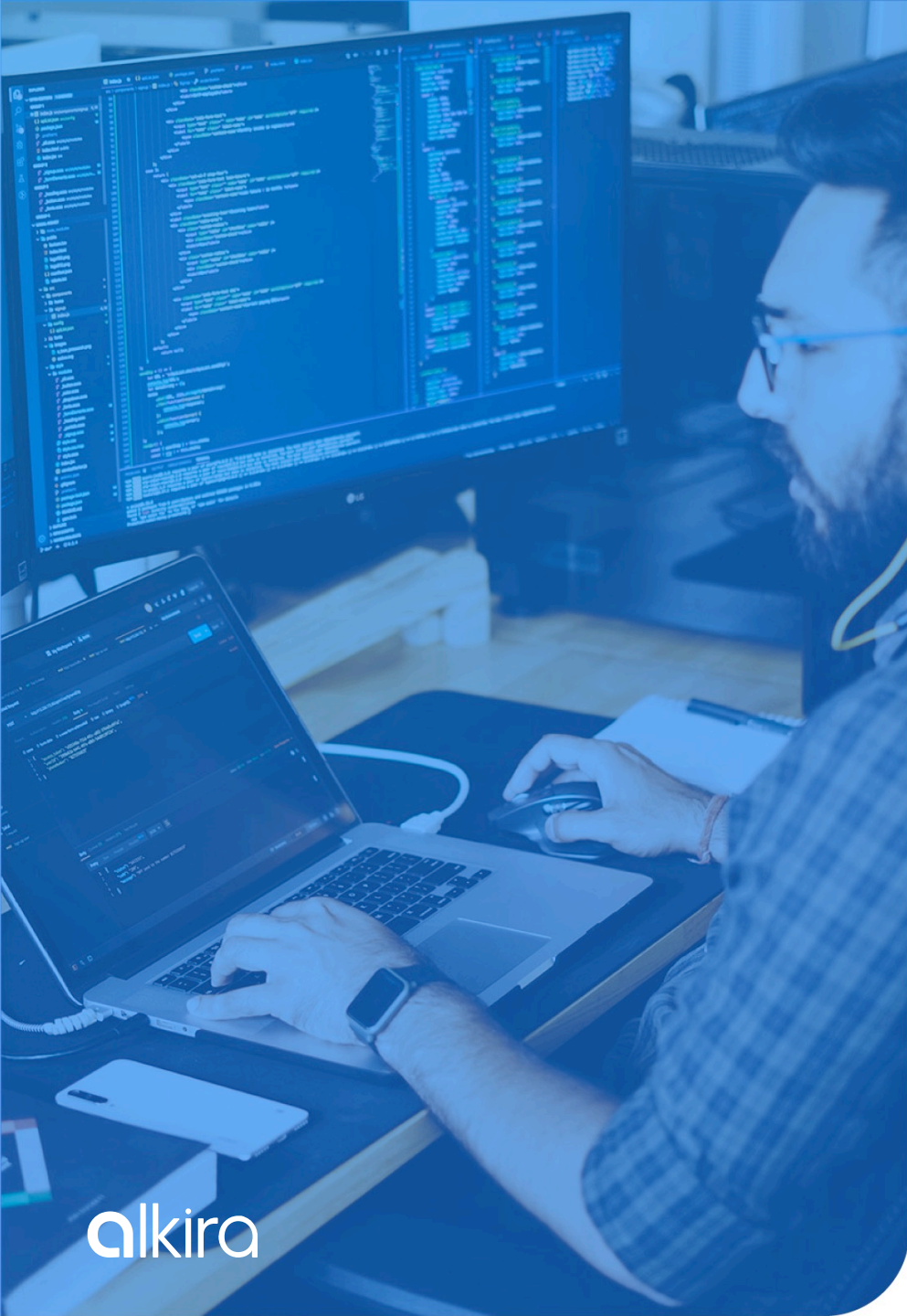
william-collins



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Agenda





Network Automation *Today*

“

Failing To Prepare Is Preparing To Fail

- Benjamin Franklin



”

Framing The Discussion



Edge

Close to end-users and devices;
Facilitates transport between
endpoints and core network

Network (Transport)



MPLS



SD-WAN



VPN



IPsec

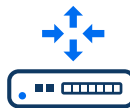


DX/ER/IC

Cloud



Networking exclusive to a public
cloud; Interconnection to SaaS,
CoLos, and Remote Sites



Core

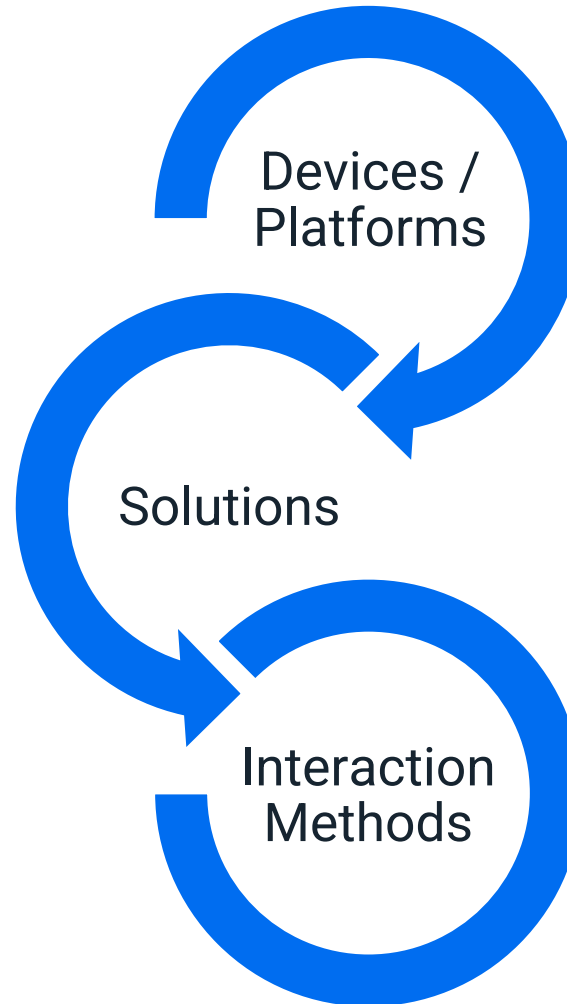
Interconnects different networks
together, handles aggregation,
and governs service invocation

Understanding The Landscape



NetDevOps - Survey

Up to **6 different** solutions are being used for generating and / or deploying configuration to devices / platforms



Devices /
Platforms

Participants use **5.31 avg** (24 max) unique vendor devices / platforms

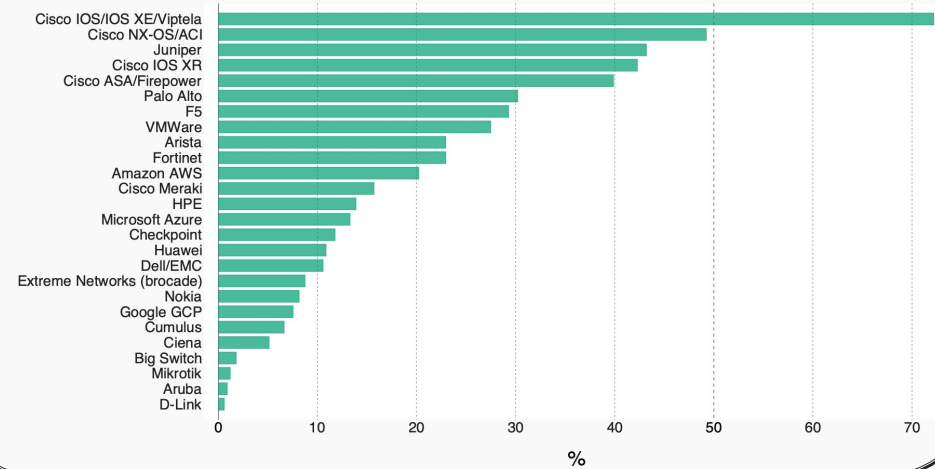
Solutions

Interaction
Methods

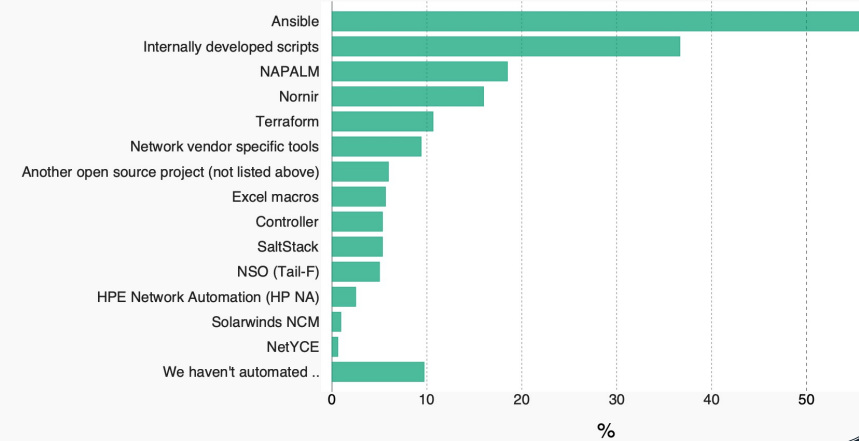
Those solutions use as many as **6 unique** methods to interact with devices / platforms

Understanding The Landscape (cont.)

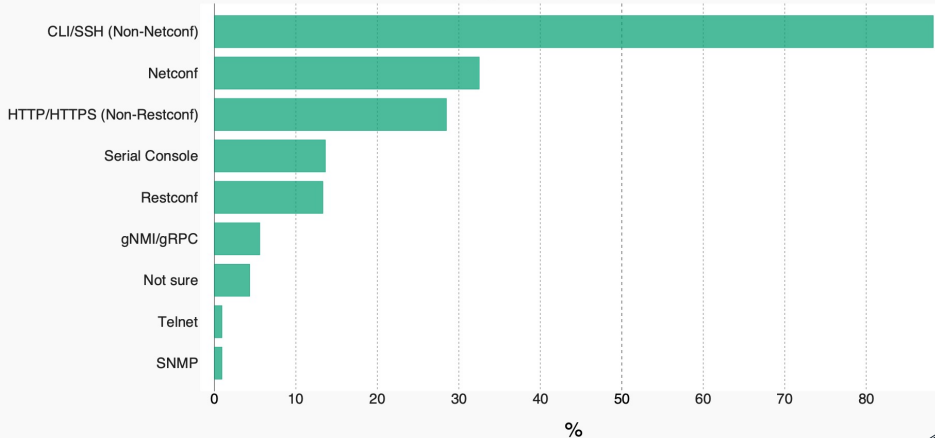
NetDevOps Survey (2020)
Which networking vendor devices are you managing?
Stats: 5.31 avg, max 24



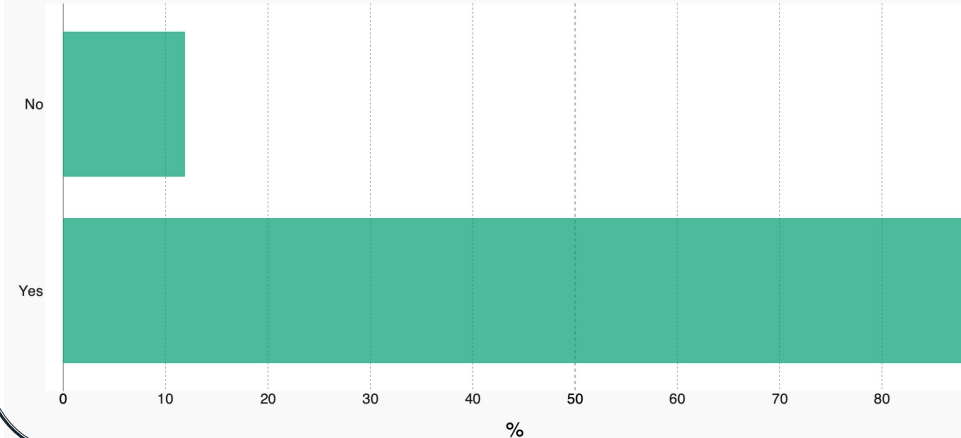
NetDevOps Survey (2020)
Configuration – If you are automating the generation and/or the deployment of your configurations what solution(s) are you using?
Stats: 1.93 avg, max 6



NetDevOps Survey (2020)
What connection methods / transports are being utilized as part of your network automation implementation?
Stats: 1.89 avg, max 6



NetDevOps Survey (2020)
Do you allow configurations to be manually changed via CLI in addition to automated deployments?



Attributes Of Automation Today

Why Are Things The Way They Are?

Tightly Coupled

Components have heavy dependence on each other; The blast radius is large in outage events, causing a decrease in overall changes

Mutable Infrastructure

Physical or virtual network devices are configured, updated, or modified in place at runtime; This causes significant configuration drift over time, leading to environment inconsistency

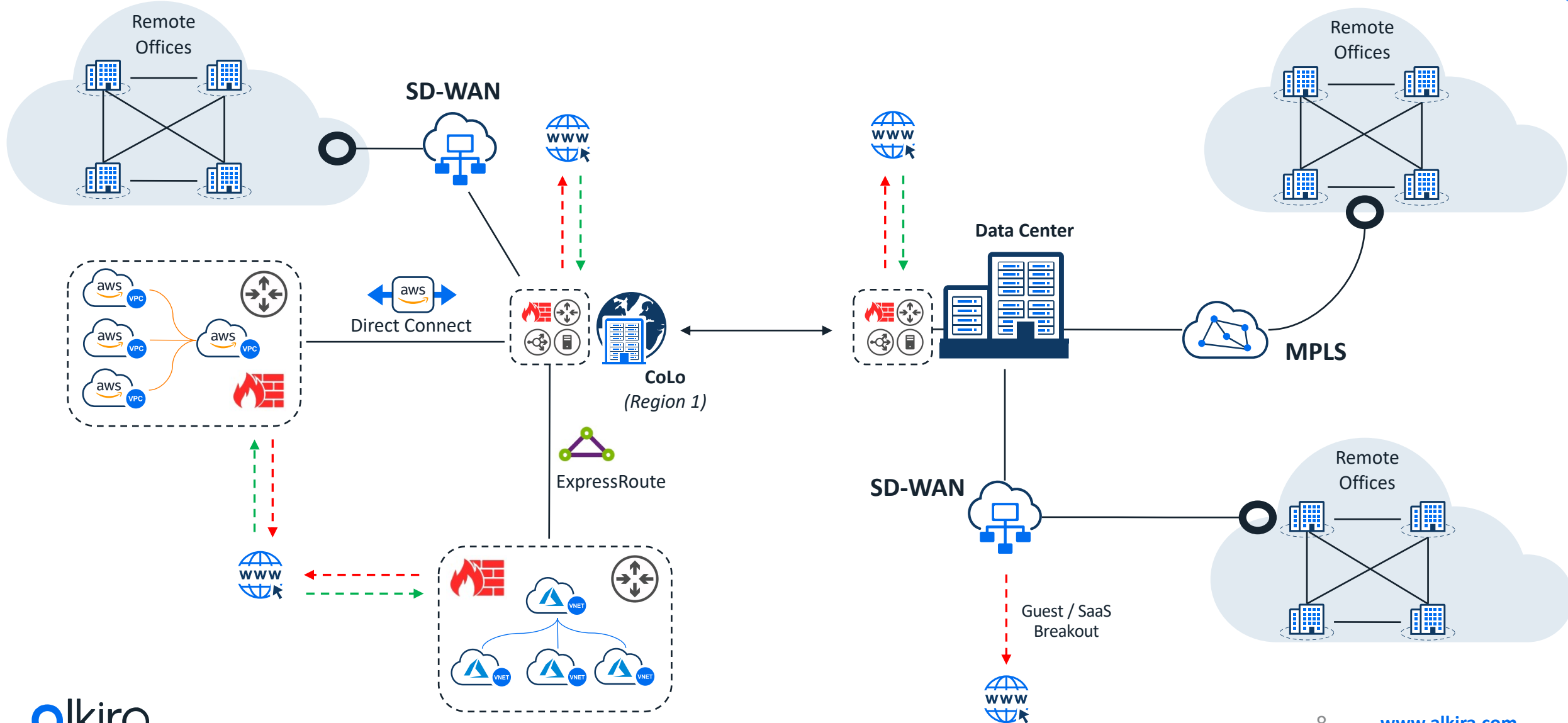
Vertically Scaled

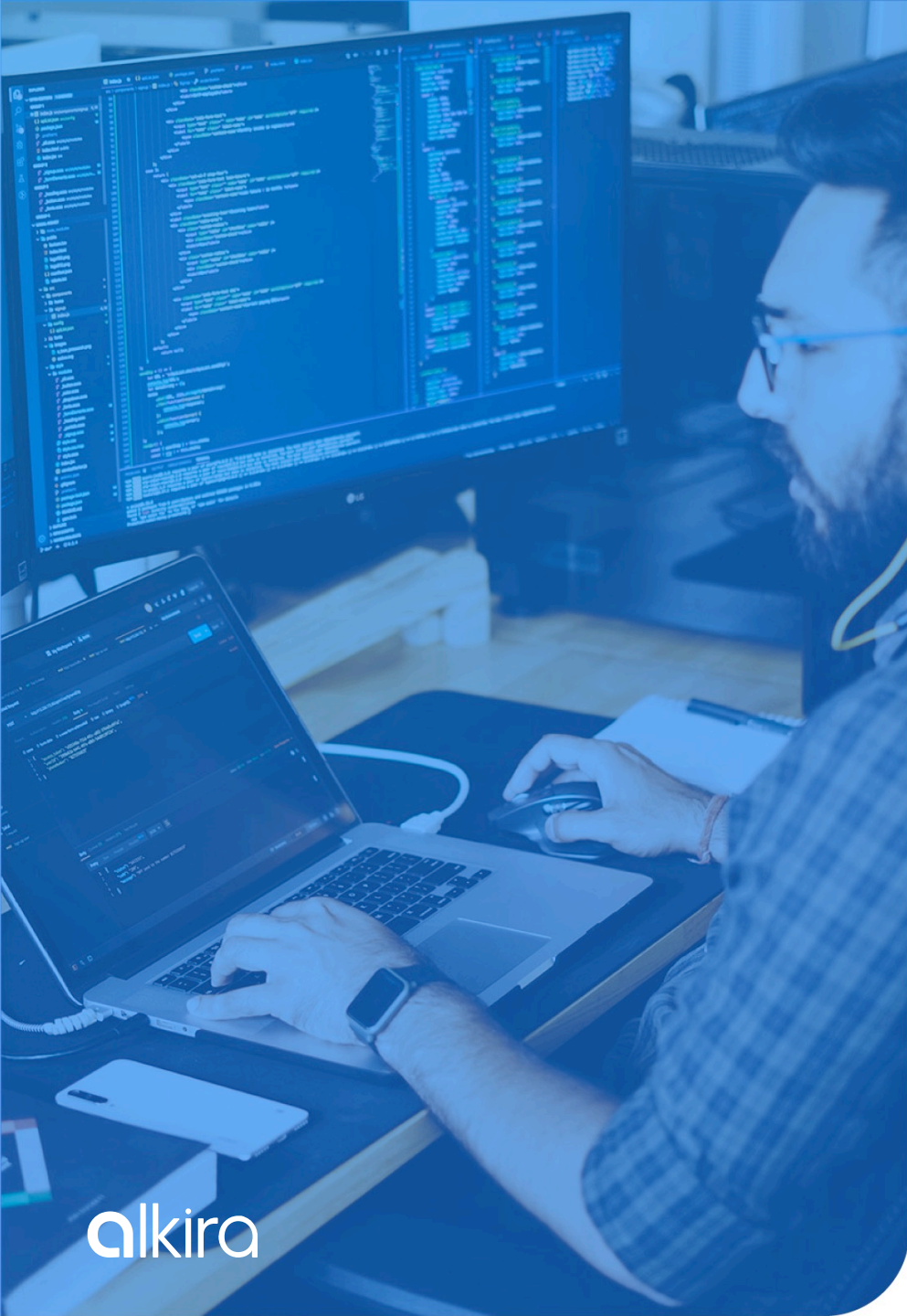
Legacy network infrastructure scales by increasing the capacity of individual nodes on the network. Scaling-up focuses on maximizing the power of individual devices like a set of firewalls or routers

Inconsistent Interaction Surfaces

Enterprise networks consist of numerous vendors, hardware models, and software versions. CLI and API interaction surfaces vary in functionality and interoperability, leading to a combination of manual intervention, scripts, and disjointed tooling

Network Evolution (*Pre-Cloud*)





Rethinking Automation For *Cloud*

“

*It's not the upfront capital that kills you,
it's the operations and maintenance on
the back end.*

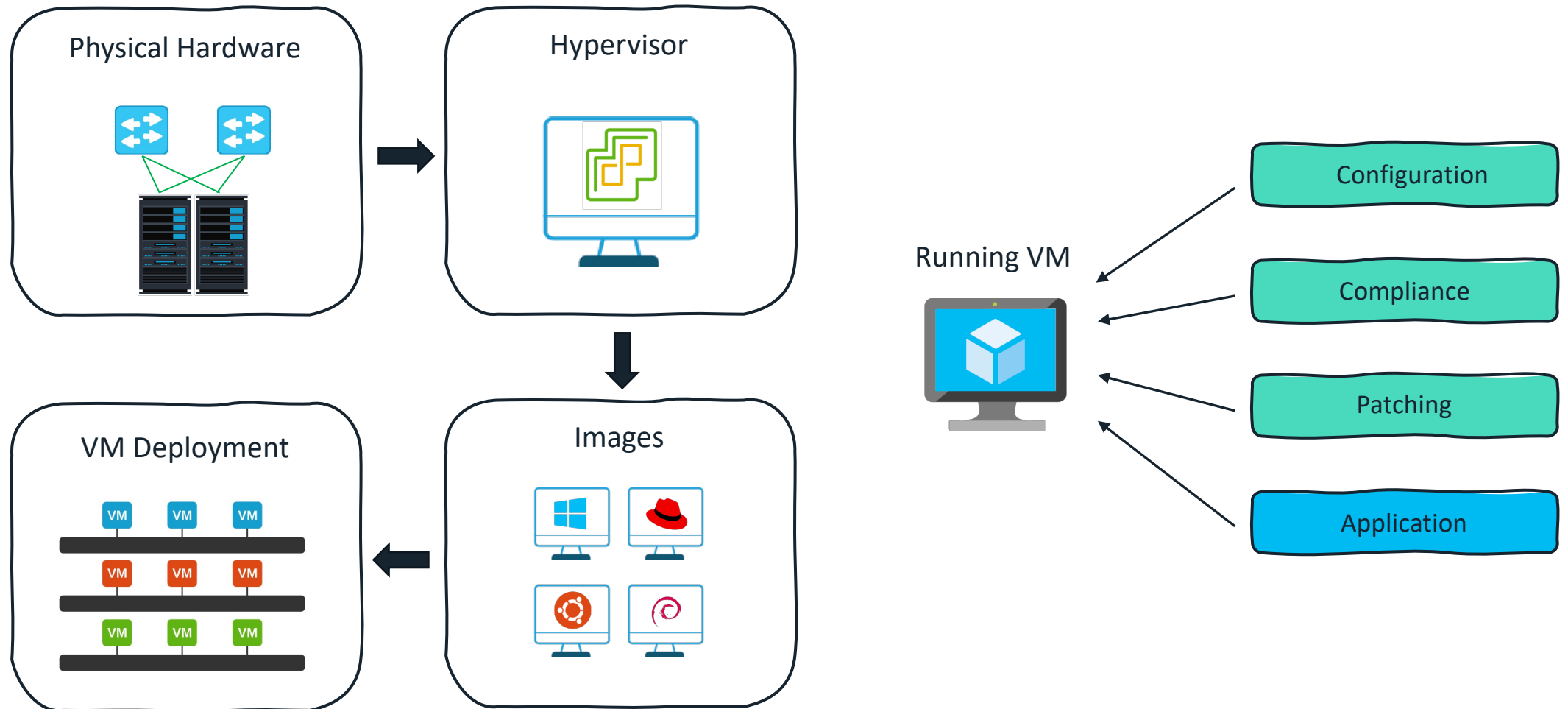


- Gene Kim

”

Infrastructure Management (*Pre-Cloud*)

From *conception* to *production*



Attributes Of Cloud Grade Automation

**Tightly
Coupled**



**Loosely
Coupled**

Components are detached, enabling them to work independently of each other as part of a larger group of systems; Blast radius is reduced

**Mutable
Infrastructure**



**Immutable
Infrastructure**

Cloud infrastructure is configured at build-time; This reduces the number of moving pieces at run-time, increasing environment consistency

**Vertically
Scaled**



**Horizontally
Scaled**

In the cloud, overall capacity is increased by adding additional nodes, usually of equivalent capacity; Scaling-out shifts focus to combining the resources of many nodes together

**Inconsistent
Interaction Surfaces**



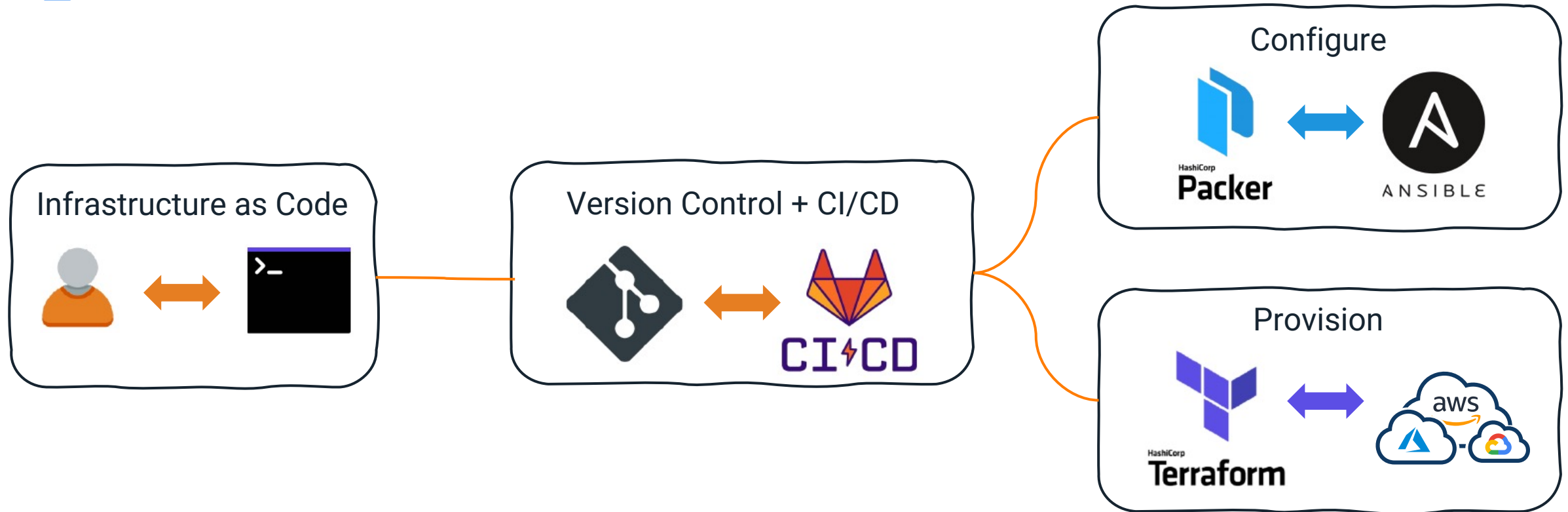
**Consistent
Interaction Surfaces**

Infrastructure is provisioned with proprietary or cloud-agnostic tool; This provides the same interaction experience across infrastructure products

Infrastructure Management (*Post-Cloud*)



How Did **Cloud** Change Things?

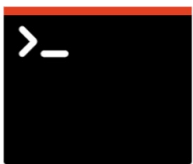


Shifting Logic From *Run-Time* To *Build-Time*

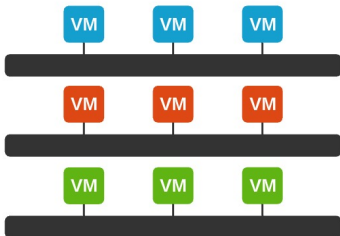
Run-Time



Develop



Deploy



Configure



Build-Time



Develop



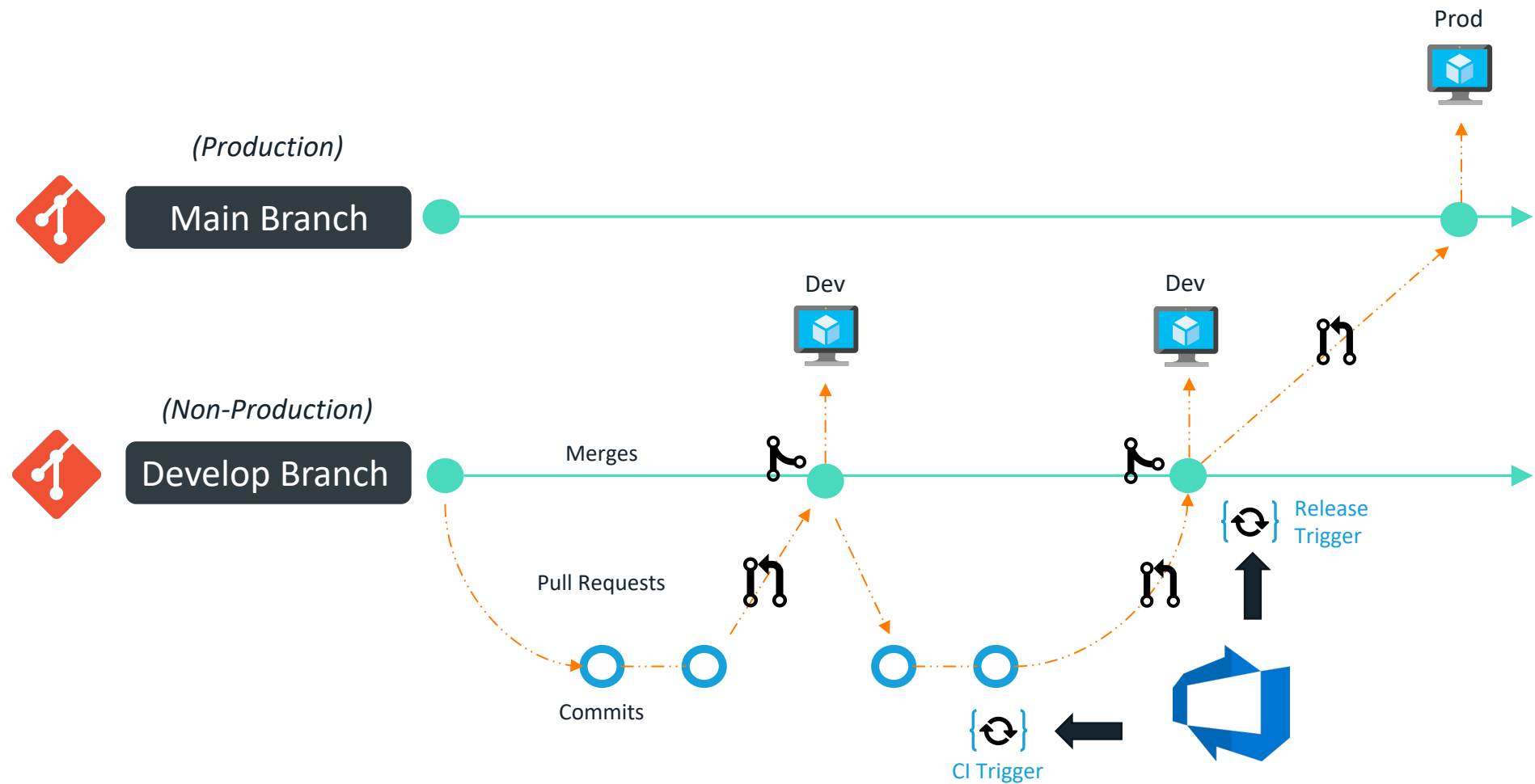
Configure

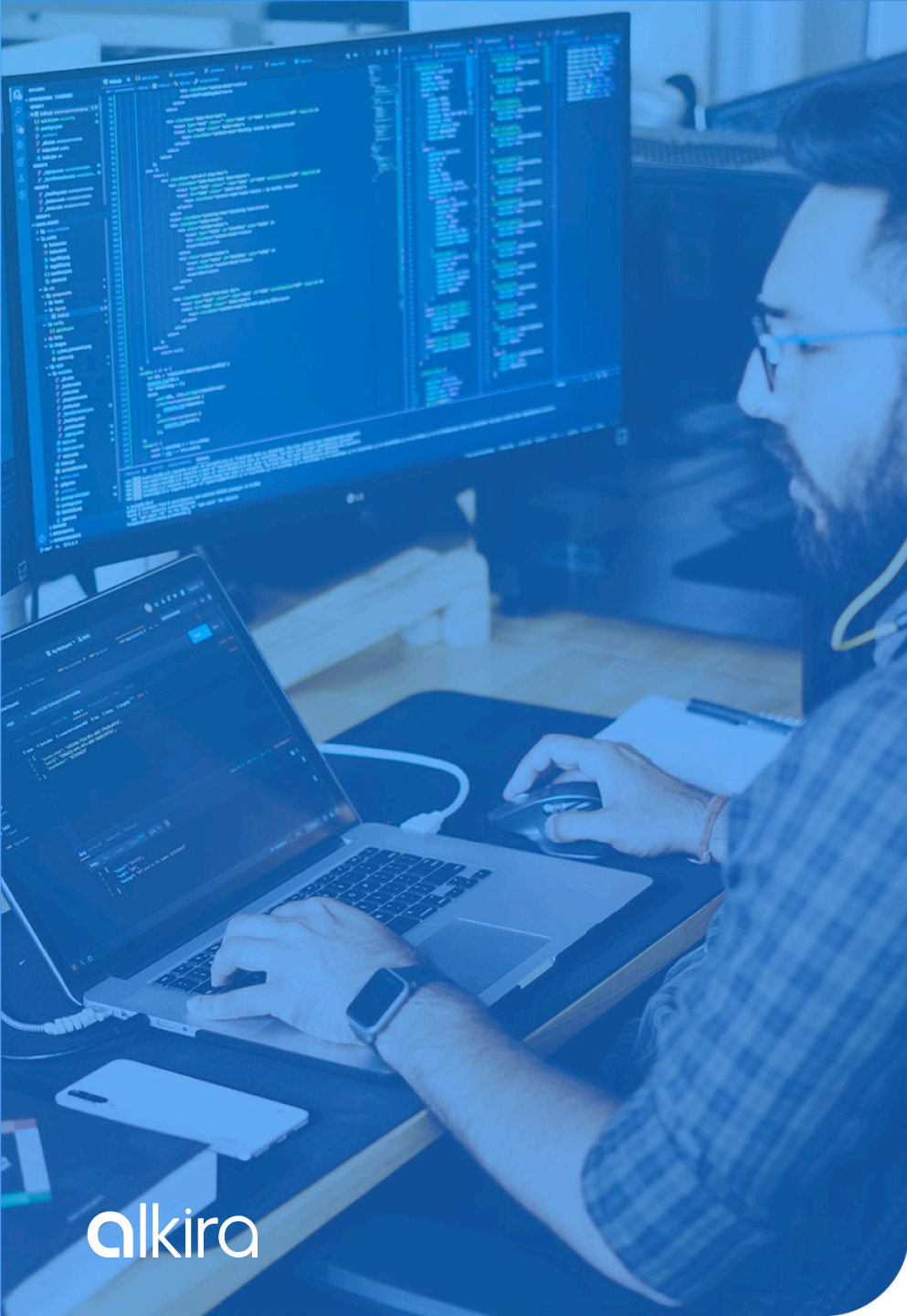


Deploy



Driving With CI/CD





Shifting Gears For The *Network*

“

Simplicity is the ultimate sophistication

- Leonardo da Vinci



”

Elasticity For The Network



elastic
(Webster)

: capable of being easily **stretched** or **expanded** and resuming former shape



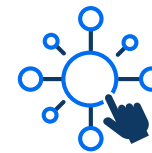
The Business

Quality Products

User Experience

Distributed Workforce

Market Changes



Elastic Networking

High Performing

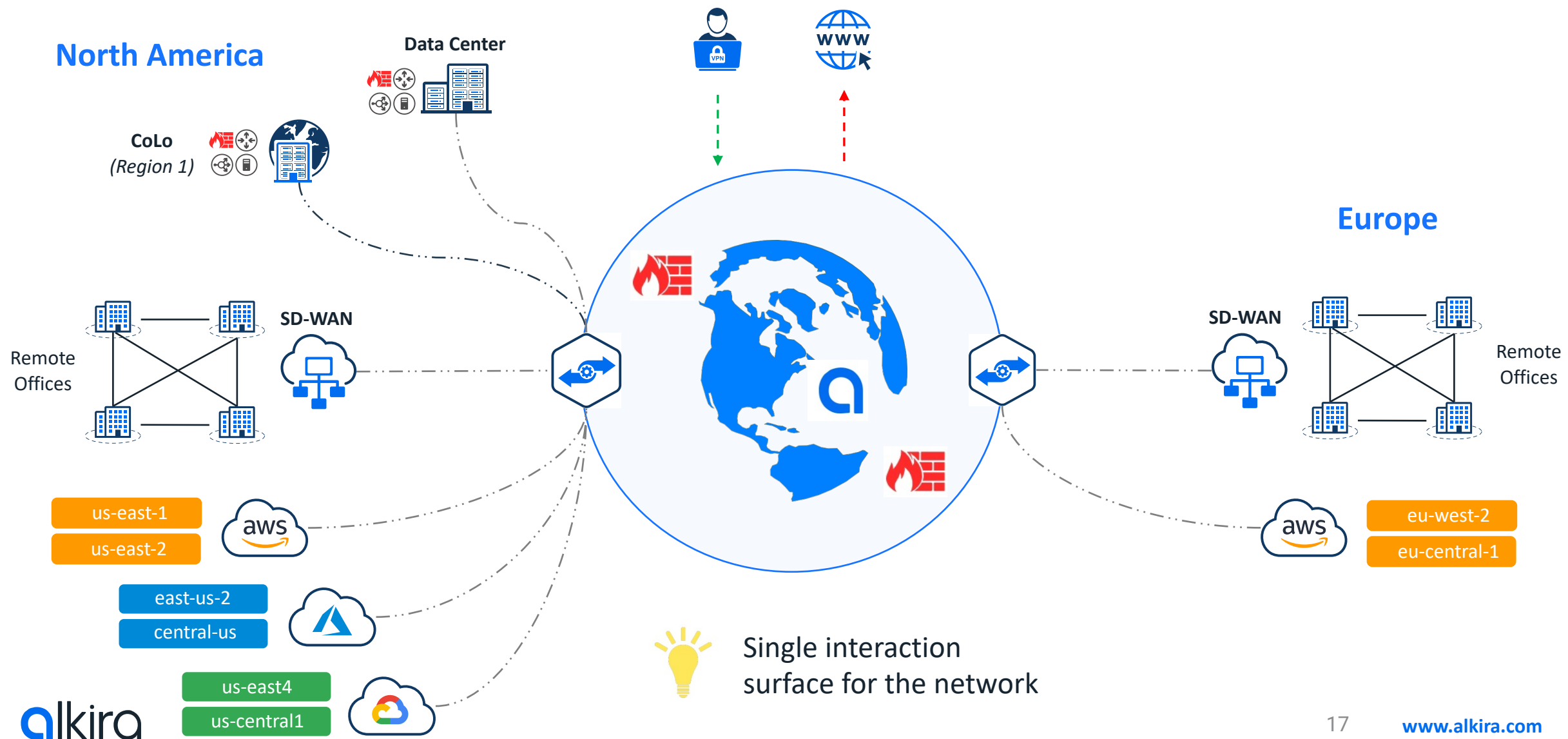
Capacity / On-Demand

Distributed

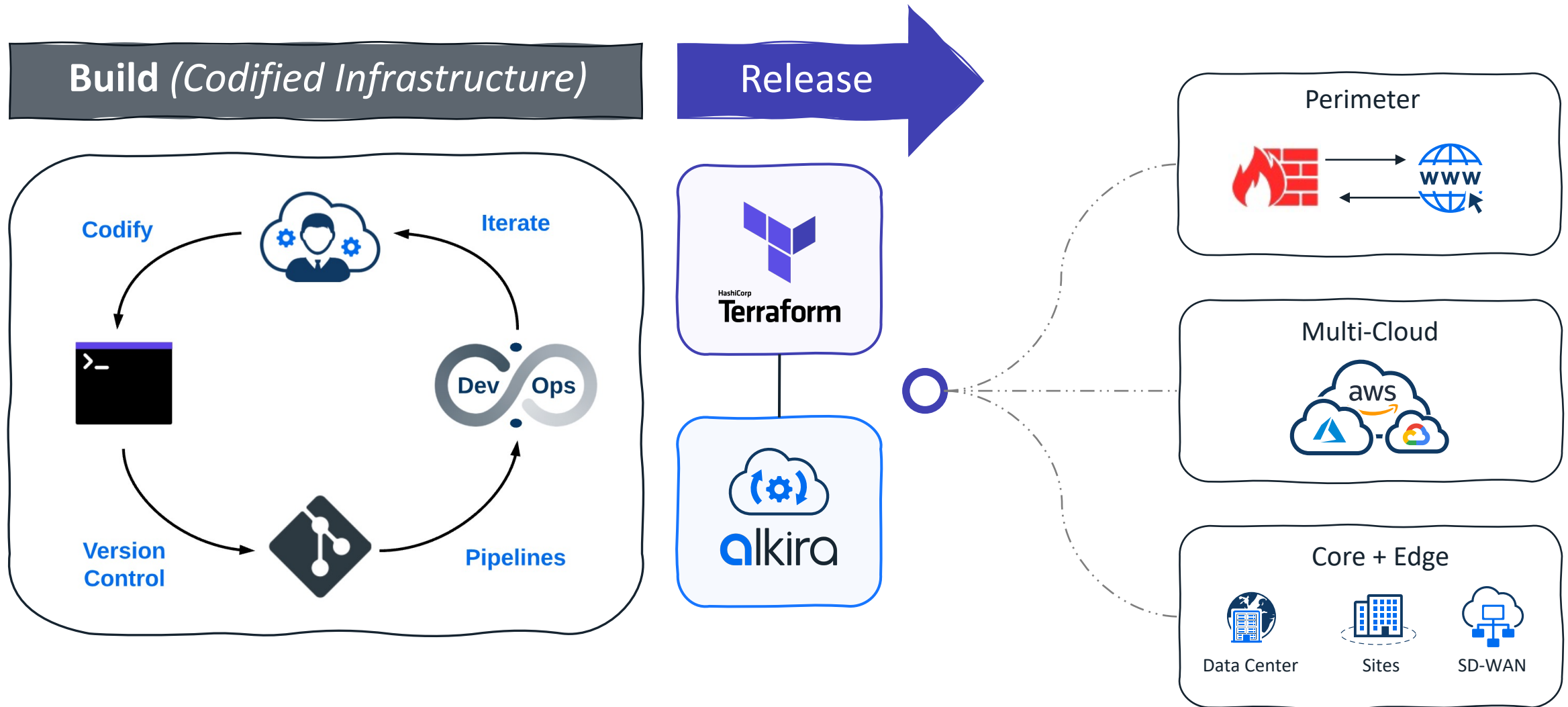
Additional Abstractions

Critical link between networking
and **business outcomes**

Approaching Network as a Service



Integrating The Network



www.alkira.com



Slides

github.com/wcollins/driving-agile-networks-of-the-future

Thank You!

