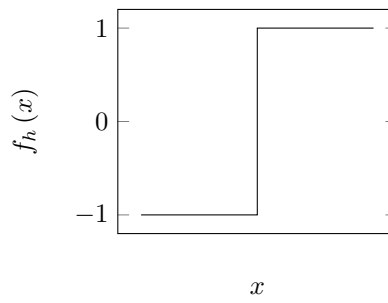
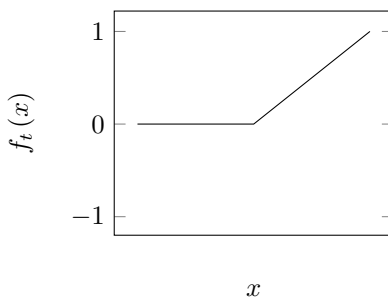


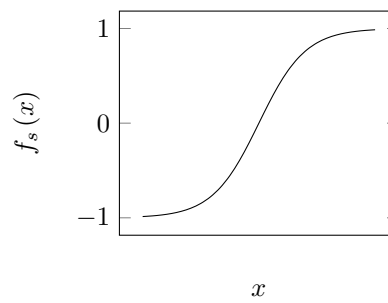
Figure 1: computational element or node of artificial neural network



(a) hard limiter



(b) threshold logic



(c) sigmoid

Figure 2: three representative nonlinearities