Input sequence generations

Tokenization methods

[CLS] CTCGCT GTTGTA TGCCGA A A [SEP]

[CLS] CGGCTC CCGCAT GACTGG A T [SEP] [CLS] CGG CTCCC GCAT GACT GG [SEP]

The non-overlapping 6-mer

[CLS] CTCG CTGT TGTAT GCCGA [SEP] [PAD]

[CLS] GGGCTC GGTACC GTATCA G T [SEP] [CLS] GGGCT CGGTA CCGT ATCA [SEP] [PAD]

BPE

Sampling strategies

Reference Sampling

CTCGCTGTTGTATGCCGAAA GGGCTCGGTACCGTATCAGT CGGCTCCCGCATGACTGGAT

Pan-genome Sampling

TATCGAGTCCCCTGGAAAC ACCATCTTGTTCATGCGTTT AACAGCCAAGGGCCAAACAG **Variation Sampling**

TGGGGACTTATATGAATTTT GTCGTCCACCAAGAATAACT CCGGGACGTCGAAGCTTAAC

Datasets

The human reference genome

Based on the genome assembly GRCh38

The human pan-genome

Based on the 1000 Genomes Project

