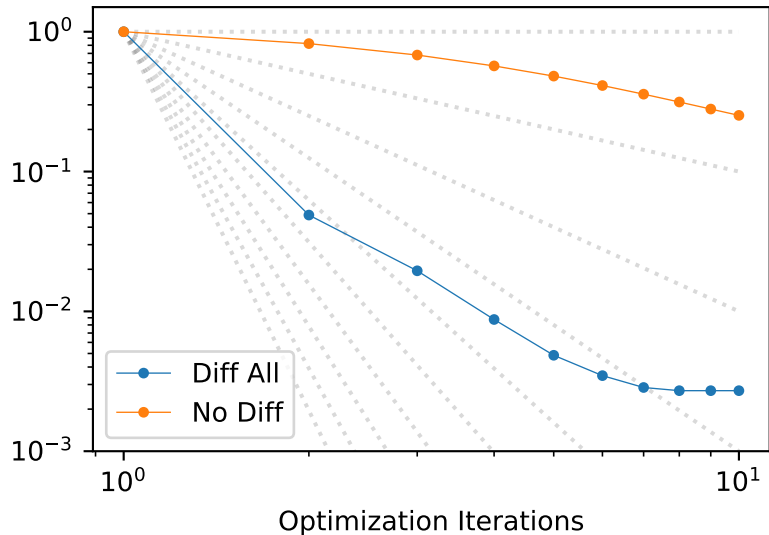


Performance of Differentiating Variable Projection

Relative Loss



Relative Gradient Norm

