Forest Plot: Screen Time and Depression Risk
Primary analysis (OR only); Kandola et al. (2021) excluded due to IRR

OR [95% CI]

Study	OR [95% CI]
Primack_2009	1.08 [1.01, 1.16]
Grøntved_2015	1.64 [1.18, 2.27]
Wu_2016	1.02 [0.72, 1.46]
Khouja_2019	1.35 [1.10, 1.65]
Zink_2019	1.23 [0.96, 1.57]
Liu_2019	1.36 [1.04, 1.79]
Mars_2020	1.41 [0.90, 2.20]
Mougharbel_2023	1.24 [1.11, 1.38]
Pooled (Random Effects)	**1.24 [1.12, 1.37]**

Heterogeneity: Q = 14.76, df = 7, p = 0.039
I² = 52.6%, τ² = 0.0088

← Lower Risk   Higher Risk →

Odds Ratio (95% CI)