

Task 7: REST API Development

Objective:

Create a RESTful API with CRUD operations for a simple resource (e.g., users, products). Ensure all API endpoints work correctly by testing them using Postman.

Prerequisites:

- Basic understanding of JavaScript and Node.js.
- Node.js and NPM installed.

Concepts:

- **Creating a Basic HTTP Server:**
 - Node.js can be used to create an HTTP server without any additional frameworks.
 - Use the built-in `http` module to handle HTTP requests and responses.

Example:

```
// server.js
const http = require('http');
const server = http.createServer((req, res) => {
  // Handle requests and responses
});

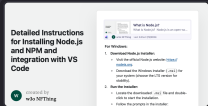
server.listen(3000, () => {
  console.log('Server is running on port 3000');
});
```

- **Defining CRUD Operations:**
 - **Create:** Use the `POST` method to add a new resource.
 - **Read:** Use the `GET` method to retrieve a resource.
 - **Update:** Use the `PUT` method to update an existing resource.
 - **Delete:** Use the `DELETE` method to remove a resource.

Setup:

1. Install Node.js:

Ensure Node.js is installed on your machine. You can access the instructions here:

-  **Detailed Instructions for Installing Node.js and NPM and integration...**
For Windows: — Download Node.js Installer: — Visit the official Node.js website:...

Tasks:

1. Setting Up the Server:

- **Task:**

- Create a file named `server.js` and write your own code that:
 - Sets up a basic HTTP server using Node.js.
 - Listens on port 3000 and logs a message when the server is running.

- **Outcome:**

- Ensure the server starts and logs the message correctly.

2. Creating the Resource:

- **Task:**

- In `server.js`, define an array to hold your resource data (e.g., users or products).
- Create a function to handle `POST` requests to add a new resource to the array.

- **Example:**

```
// server.js
let users = [];
if (req.method === 'POST' && req.url === '/users') {
  // Handle adding a new user
}
```

- **Outcome:**

- Ensure new resources can be added correctly.

3. Reading the Resource:

- **Task:**

- Define functions to handle `GET` requests to retrieve all resources and a specific resource by ID.

- **Example:**

```
// server.js
if (req.method === 'GET' && req.url === '/users') {
  // Handle retrieving all users
}
if (req.method === 'GET' && req.url.startsWith('/users/')) {
  // Handle retrieving a user by ID
}
```

- **Outcome:**

- Ensure resources can be retrieved correctly.

4. Updating the Resource:

- **Task:**

- Create a function to handle `PUT` requests to update an existing resource in the array.

- **Example:**

```
// server.js
if (req.method === 'PUT' && req.url.startsWith('/users/')) {
  // Handle updating a user by ID
}
```

- **Outcome:**

- Ensure resources can be updated correctly.

5. Deleting the Resource:

- **Task:**

- Create a function to handle DELETE requests to remove a resource from the array.

- **Example:**

```
// server.js
if (req.method === 'DELETE' && req.url.startsWith('/users/')) {
  // Handle deleting a user by ID
}
```

- **Outcome:**



- Ensure resources can be deleted correctly.

Instructions:

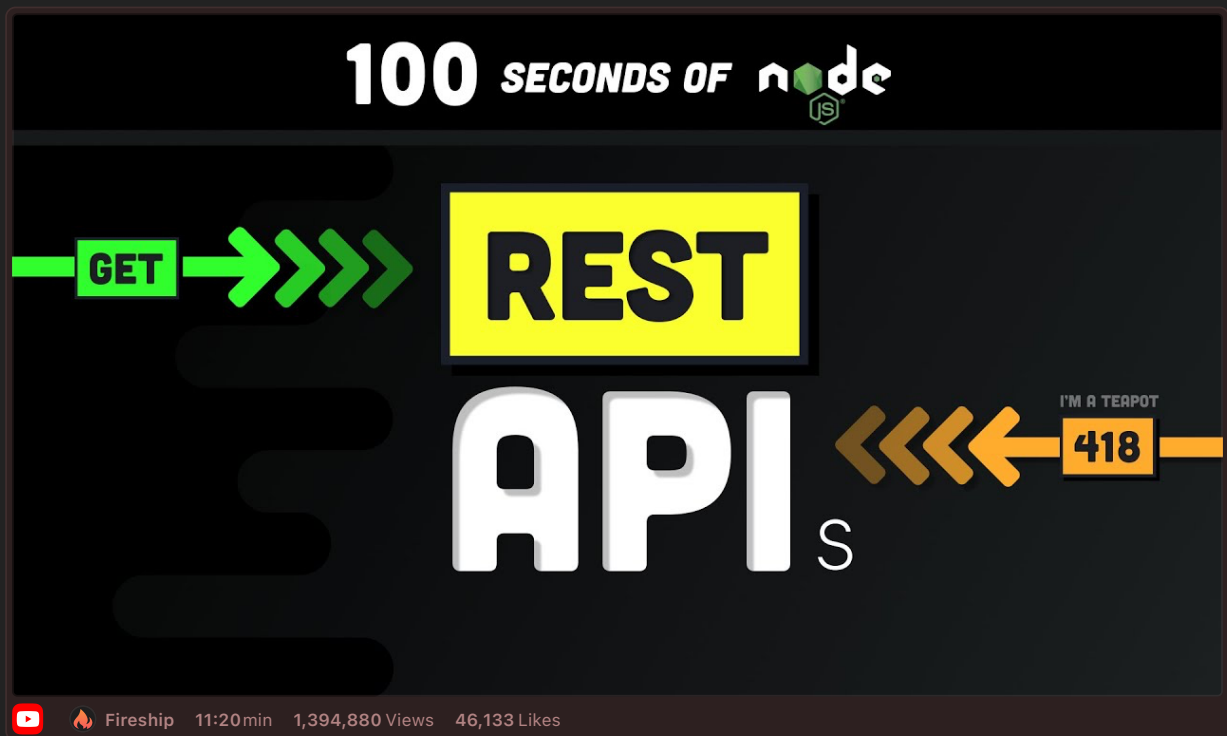
- **Perform the following tasks:**

- Write the required code in `server.js`.
- Run the server using Node.js and test the endpoints using Postman to ensure the code executes without errors and demonstrates the correct handling of CRUD operations.

Resources:

-  **HTTP | Node.js v22.4.0 Documentation**
This module, containing both a client and server, can be imported via `— require('node:http')` (Commo...
<https://nodejs.org/api/http.html>
-  **Learn REST API Design - REST API Tutorial**
Learn REST API Design
Author Todd Fredrich

videos:



GitHub Instructions:

1. Open in Visual Studio Code:

- After clicking on the "Open in Visual Studio Code" button from the GitHub Classroom confirmation page, Visual Studio Code (VSCode) will open the repository directly.
- If prompted, select "Open" or "Allow" to open the repository in VSCode.

2. Complete the Task:

- Write your solution in `server.js`.

3. Run and Test Your Code:

- Run your code to ensure it works correctly. Use the following command:

```
node server.js
```

4. Commit Your Changes:

- Commit your changes with a meaningful message:

```
git commit -m "Completed REST API Development task"
```

5. Push Your Changes to Your Forked Repository:

- Push your changes to your forked repository:

```
git push origin main
```

6. Create a Pull Request:

- Go to your forked repository on GitHub.
- Click on the "Pull Requests" tab.
- Click the "New Pull Request" button.
- Ensure the base repository is the original template repository and the base branch is `main`.
- Ensure the head repository is your forked repository and the compare branch is `main`.
- Click "Create Pull Request".
- Add a title and description for your pull request and submit it.

Summary of Commands:

```
# Fork the repository on GitHub

# Clone the forked repository
git clone https://github.com/your-github-username/repository-name.git
cd repository-name

# Complete the task by writing and running the code in server.js

# Add, commit, and push your changes
git commit -m "Completed REST API Development task"
git push origin main

# Create a pull request on GitHub
```