

Security Audit of VaultyFinance (merged final)

Conclusion



Audit was done by the “Web3Go” team <https://web3go.tech/> (<https://web3go.tech/>),
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<https://www.linkedin.com/in/vladimir-smelov-25021669/> (<https://www.linkedin.com/in/vladimir-smelov-25021669/>).

In the final contract were not found:

- Backdoors for investor funds withdrawal by anyone.
- Bugs allowing to steal money from the contract.
- Other security problems.

Obvious errors or backdoors were not found in the contract.
The client was acknowledged about all security notes below.



Scope

<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts> (<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts>).

The audit was done in 3 stages:

- In the first audit the scope was in the comment
289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e :

All except contracts/nft/* and contracts/token/erc1155.sol

- In the second audit the scope was in the commit
3eac9b1cdf0749ed1be7b59178d2c3432751aae4 :

nft folder + tokens Lantti + ERC1155

- In the third audit the scope was in the commit
622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84 :

strategies/alpaca
GovernanceStaking.sol

Methodology

1. Blind audit. Try to understand the structure of the code.
2. Find info in internet.
3. Ask questions to developers.
4. Draw the scheme of cross-contracts interactions.
5. Write user-stories, usage cases.
6. Run static analyzers

Find problems with:

- backdoors
- bugs
- math
- potential leaking of funds
- potential locking of the contract
- validate arguments and events
- others

Result

Critical

Not found.

Major

1. Return value is ignored

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L52>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L52>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L73>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L73>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L88>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L88>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L24>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L24>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L33>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L33>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L43>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L43>)

Recommendation.

Use SafeERC20 library.

Status.

Fixed in several commits, so there is no such issue at commit

1584bee517fc8d47ac016a45c0f54114cd8b54c2

2. Reentry in Governance controlled method.

If you have reentry inside `transfer` you can withdraw tokens any times you want.

```
function withdrawTokens() public onlyGovernance {
    require(block.timestamp - depositTimestamp > lockPeriod, "too early");

    uint256 unavailableTokens = tokensStaked;
    uint256 availableTokens = tokensLocked - unavailableTokens;
    token.transfer(msg.sender, availableTokens);

    tokensLocked = unavailableTokens;
}
```

Recommendation.

Change state before external call.

Status.

Fixed at `1584bee517fc8d47ac016a45c0f54114cd8b54c2`

3. Potentially dangerous reentry.

LPTokenWrapper.sol:

```
function stakeTokens(uint256 amount) internal {
    require(amount > 0, "Cannot stake 0");
    _totalSupply = _totalSupply.add(amount);
    _balances[msg.sender] = _balances[msg.sender].add(amount);
    lpToken.safeTransferFrom(msg.sender, address(this), amount);

    stakeTimestamp[msg.sender] = block.timestamp;
}
```

you can call withdraw in reentry from `safeTransferFrom`

Recommendation.

Change state before external call.

Status.

Fixed at `1584bee517fc8d47ac016a45c0f54114cd8b54c2`

4. Potential front-running.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L134>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L134>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L175>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L175>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L201>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L201>).

and in various similar places.

`amountOutMin = 1` is too low. Any rate will be accepted, potentially weak for front-running.

Recommendation.

Add `amountOutMin` as an argument, let user to control it.

Status.

ACKNOWLEDGED

Warning

1. Address zero-check for attribute set.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/upgradability/BaseUpgradeableStrategyStorage.sol#L147>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/upgradability/BaseUpgradeableStrategyStorage.sol#L147>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L35>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L35>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L46>

(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L46>).

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L39-43>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L39-43>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L25-27>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L25-27>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/RewardDistributionRecipient.sol#L8>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/RewardDistributionRecipient.sol#L8>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/RewardDistributionRecipient.sol#L20>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/RewardDistributionRecipient.sol#L20>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L38>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L38>)
here even we could add interface validation.
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L96>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L96>).

it's not checked that the address is not 0.

It may be broken in front-end.

Recommendation.

Add

```
require(_address != address(0), "ZERO_ADDRESS");
```

Status.

ACKNOWLEDGED

2. Use SafeMath or solidity ^0.8.0.

There are a lot of places where you do unsafe subtraction.

It's easy to miss a mistake.

Especially these places look dangerous:

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L32>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L32>).

Recommendation.

Use SafeMath everywhere or solidity ^0.8.0.

Status.

Fixed at 1584bee517fc8d47ac016a45c0f54114cd8b54c2 , SafeMath was used.

3. Potential place to make a mistake of usage.

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L38>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L38>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L49>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L49>).

you pass pool to stake and reset the pool, but not require unstake to call before, what may lead to loose tokens.

Note, that inside unstake you have requirement to unstake amount > 0, so ignore unstake in this case, otherwise the transaction will fail.

Status.

ACKNOWLEDGED

4. Too big contract.

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol>).

Warning: Contract code size exceeds 24576 bytes
(a limit introduced in Spurious Dragon).
This contract may not be deployable on mainnet.
Consider enabling the optimizer (with a low "runs" value!),
turning off revert strings, or using libraries.

Recommendation.

Resolve the warning.

Status.

ACKNOWLEDGED

5. Reentry on alreadyNotified (but adminOnly)

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L54>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L54>)

alreadyNotified[pools[i]] = true; set after external call, this allow reentry.

Also this place seems dangerous:

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L76>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L76>)

Recommendation.

Add noReentry modifier.

Status.

ACKNOWLEDGED

Comment**1. Place SPDX license comment everywhere.**

Compiler gives warnings.

Warning: SPDX license identifier not provided in source file.
Before publishing, consider adding a comment containing
"SPDX-License-Identifier: <SPDX-License>" to each source file.
Use "SPDX-License-Identifier: UNLICENSED" for non-open-source code.
Please see <https://spdx.org> for more information.

Recommendation.

Place license.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

2. Shadows other declarations

From the Slither logs for 622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84 :

ControllableInit.sol#11 shadows:
GovernableInit.sol#37-43

strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#45 shadows:
GovernableInit.sol#37-43

strategies/alpaca/AlpacaETHStrategy.sol#12 shadows:
GovernableInit.sol#37-43

strategies/alpaca/AlpacaETHStrategy.sol#15 shadows:
upgradability/BaseUpgradeableStrategyStorage.sol#44-46

Recommendation.

Do not shadow declarations, it's dangerous to misuse variable/method.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

3. Methods should be declared external.

Everywhere where method is used only externaly (never internaly) it's better to set modifier to
external not public to save gas.

Recommendation.

Make methods external to save gas.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

4. Use reentryGuard.

Use reentryGuard on every external/public method to be sure no reentry will happen.

Recommendation.

Use reentryGuard.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

5. Lack of events.

You don't have much events. It will be difficult to monitor the contract activity.

e.g.

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L100>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L100>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L107>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L107>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L112>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L112>).

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L45>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L45>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L51>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/GovernanceStaking.sol#L51>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L33>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L33>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L30>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L30>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/RewardDistributionRecipient.sol#L20>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/RewardDistributionRecipient.sol#L20>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L96>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L96>).

Recommendation.

Add events with interesting argument, don't forget about indexes.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

6. Compilation-time const calculation

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol>).

you can just write compilation-time calculations instead of unclear hash (and then testing in constructor).

Recommendation.

Calculate const at compilation time using statement.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

7. Deflation tokens support.

This is not true for all tokens, that after `transfer(x)` balance will change for `x` tokens, because some contracts burn some tokens on every transfer. There were some hacks in DeFi based on this fact.

This is a valid note for all contracts which use any ERC20/BEP20 tokens.

Recommendation.

Check balances after transfer or add a comment note that such tokens are not supported.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

8. Duplicated modifier.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L165>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L165>).

you don't need the modifier `onlyNotPausedInvesting` since the only usage is at the

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L243>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol#L243>)
and you already have this check.

Recommendation.

Check all requirements in external methods and rely on pre-conditions insider internal methods.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

9. Magic const.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBNBStrategy.sol:24>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBNBStrategy.sol:24>)
you have unclear magic const.

Recommendation.

Do not use magic unnamed const.

Better use arguments or at least contract level named constants.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

10. Hardcoded params.

Several places like:

```
address underlying = address(0x7130d2A12B9BCbFAe4f2634d864A1Ee1Ce3Ead9c);
address wbnb = address(0xbb4CdB9CBd36B01bD1cBaEBF2De08d9173bc095c);
address alpaca = address(0x8F0528cE5eF7B51152A59745bEfDD91D97091d2F);
address ibToken = address(0xe124118Cf775D320C11319458A9836a092E24307);
```

```
90, // profit sharing numerator //xx why not vars
1000, // profit sharing denominator
true, // sell
1e16, // sell floor
12 hours // implementation change delay //xx too small
```

Recommendation.

Pass them as arguments.

More flexible for testing and deployments to other chains.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

11. Too small implementation delay.

At:

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol:62>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol:62>)
you set implementation delay to 12 hours what is small for users.

Recommendation.

Think about increment (~48h).

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

12. Require correct path.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol:111>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/622259f89005d253d951a6422642b4cee9a52a84/strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol:111>)
you check for the first path symbol but not for the last.

Recommendation.

Add

```
require(_route[_route.length-1] == .., "Path should end with ...");
```

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

13. Require contract initialized.

In strategies/alpaca/AlpacaBaseStrategy.sol

you use `pancake_route` but it may be not initialize yet, as well as other arguments.

Recommendation.

Require the contract to be fully initialized before work with it.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

14. Event argument is always false.

The 2nd argument of `ProfitsNotCollected` is always false in all usages.

Recommendation.

Remove second argument, or (better) replace it with several others.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

15. Return value is ignored of swapExactTokensForTokens

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L123>

<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L123>

The return value of the method call is ignored.

Recommendation.

According to the interface you should check if return swap result equals to expected.

Status.

ACKNOWLEDGED

16. Follow the language naming style.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L18>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L18>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L19>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L19>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L22>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L22>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L30>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L30>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L38>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L38>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L39>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L39>)

const are not in UPPER_CASE

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Migrations.sol#L5>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Migrations.sol#L5>).

attributes are not in camelCase

Recommendation.

Follow the language naming style.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

17. Better naming.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L47>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L47>).
- better to use ProfitSharingPoolSet name for the event.
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L26>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L26>).
- use _REWARD_POOL_ID_SLOT
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controllable.sol#L5>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controllable.sol#L5>).
- use ControllableGovernable
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L16>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L16>).
- use withdrawFeeBeforeDelay , since after delay there is not fee.

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L44>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L44>),
use lastStakeTimestamp .
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Storage.sol#L3>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Storage.sol#L3>)
use StorageGovernanceController

Recommendation.

Use self-explainable names.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

18. Poor comments.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L7>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L7>),
the purpose of the contract is not clear from the first sight and from the second :-)

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol>)
the purpose is not clear

... a lot of unclear places in the code ...

Recommendation.

Add docstrings and comments.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

19. Potential events misordering.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L109>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L109>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L153>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L153>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L157>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L157>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L178>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L178>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L195>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L195>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L225>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L225>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L248>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L248>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L299>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L299>)

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L318>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L318>).

Emit event before external call.

Potential mis-ordering.

Recommendation.

Be careful on frontEnd. Use noReentrant.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

20. Attributbe redefined in constructor

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L27>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L27>).

Recommendation.

Replace with `address public targetToken;`

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

21. Indexed event attribute

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L32>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L32>).

Recommendation.

Add indexation.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE
ACKNOWLEDGED

22. Unused variable

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L75>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L75>).
makes no sense to set to new var since it never changes.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradability/BaseUpgradeabilityProxy.sol#L31>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradability/BaseUpgradeabilityProxy.sol#L31>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradability/BaseUpgradeabilityProxy.sol#L53>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradability/BaseUpgradeabilityProxy.sol#L53>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L45>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L45>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L68>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L68>).

you can use const inside ASM.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L75>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L75>).

the variable does not affect any logic.

Recommendation.

Do not use unused variables.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

23. Replace if/else-revert with require

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L113>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/FeeRewardForwarder.sol#L113>).

it's better to decrease levels of the code and be more exact to use one require at the top.

The same for

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L172>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L172>).

Recommendation.

Replace with `require` .

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

24. Misnaming in comment.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/ControllableInit.sol#L5>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/ControllableInit.sol#L5>).

Recommendation.

Replace

```
// A clone of Governable supporting the Initializable interface and pattern
```

with

```
// A clone of Controllable supporting the Initializable interface and pattern
```

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

25. Shadows other declarations

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/ControllableInit.sol#L11>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/ControllableInit.sol#L11>).
shadows - GovernableInit._storage()
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/VaultProxy.sol#L8>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/VaultProxy.sol#L8>).
shadows upgradability/BaseUpgradeabilityProxy.sol#30-35)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L33-37>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L33-37>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L52>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L52>).
shadows Vault.underlyingUnit()

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/VaultStorage.sol#L38-43>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/VaultStorage.sol#L38-43>)
shadows VaultStorage._underlying() (VaultStorage.sol#69-71)
shadows VaultStorage._underlyingUnit() (VaultStorage.sol#77-79)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L170>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L170>)
shadows VaultStorage._strategy() (VaultStorage.sol#61-63)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L180>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L180>)
shadows VaultStorage._strategy() (VaultStorage.sol#61-63)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L196>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L196>)
shadows VaultStorage._strategy() (VaultStorage.sol#61-63)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L276>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L276>)

Recommendation.

Do not shadow declarations, it's dangerous to misuse variable/method.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

26. Compilation-time const calculation

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L26>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L26>)
you can just write `bytes32(uint256(keccak256("eip1967.strategyStorage.poolId")) - 1))` instead of unclear hash.

The same for.

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/GovernableInit.sol#L9>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/GovernableInit.sol#L9>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradability/BaseUpgradeabilityProxy.sol#L24>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradability/BaseUpgradeabilityProxy.sol#L24>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/VaultStorage.sol#L7-19>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/VaultStorage.sol#L7-19>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradability/BaseProxyStorage.sol#L6-8>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradability/BaseProxyStorage.sol#L6-8>)

Recommendation.

Calculate const at compilation time using statement.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

27. forward reward in 1 transfer instead of 2

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L187>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L187>).

we first swap token to the contract address and then at

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L317>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L317>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L99>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L99>).

we transfer it to vault / rewardPool

Recommendation.

Specify correct receiver of the tokens on behalf of the contract address.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

28. revert in modifier

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Migrations.sol#L12>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Migrations.sol#L12>).

the modifier should revert in else branch.

Recommendation.

Add revert.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

29. delete is more exact than new address[] (0)

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L418-419>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L418-419>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L72-73>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L72-73>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L75>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/strategies/pancakeswap/PancakeMasterChefLPStrategy.sol#L75>).

you can just write `delete pancakeswapRoutes[uniLPComponentToken1]`

Recommendation.

Use `delete` .

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

30. Unused methods

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/lib/Strings.sol#L5>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/lib/Strings.sol#L5>).
- these methods are never used.

Moreover, in modern solidity versions there is embedded way to concatenate strings.

Recommendation.

Remove unused methods.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE
ACKNOWLEDGED

31. Replace as much code as possible with open-source popular alternatives.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/GovernableInit.sol#L7>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/GovernableInit.sol#L7>)

the contract functionality is very similar to <https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts-upgradeable/blob/master/contracts/access/AccessControlUpgradeable.sol>
(<https://github.com/OpenZeppelin/openzeppelin-contracts-upgradeable/blob/master/contracts/access/AccessControlUpgradeable.sol>).

you should try to replace as much code with ready-to-use popular solutions. Much less space to make a mistake.

... the same for Controllable, Migrations, Vault ...

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Storage.sol>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Storage.sol>)
could be replaced with openzeppelin Roles.

Recommendation.

Use ready-to-use popular contracts.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE
ACKNOWLEDGED

32. Contract should be abstract.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controllable.sol#L5>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controllable.sol#L5>)

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L7>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L7>).

Recommendation.

Make contract abstract

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

ACKNOWLEDGED

33. Be careful with changing state after external calls.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L44>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/LPTokenWrapper.sol#L44>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L162>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NoMintRewardPool.sol#L162>).

some states are changes after external calls. This is potentially dangerous for reentry attacks.

Recommendation.

Be careful for such places. Place state change before external calls.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

34. Unused contract.

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/lib/CanTransferRole.sol>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/lib/CanTransferRole.sol>).

the contract is never used.

Recommendation.

Remove.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

35. Override is not need

At

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L22>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L22>)
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L33>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Controller.sol#L33>)

why do we need override ?

Recommendation.

Remove.

Status.

NOT_ISSUE

36. Expensive work with storage

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L42>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/NotifyHelper.sol#L42>)

Recommendation.

If you really care about gas I would recommend require sorted arg to be passed and check that
address a[i+1] > a[i] uint160(address(msg.sender))

Status.

NEW

37. transfer ownership

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/RewardDistributionRecipient.sol#L20>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/RewardDistributionRecipient.sol#L20>).
- can rewardDistributor do it? not only owner?

38. deprecated msg.sender.transfer

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/WBNB.sol#L31>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/WBNB.sol#L31>).

Recommendation

Use `call`.

See <https://solidity-by-example.org/sending-ether/> (<https://solidity-by-example.org/sending-ether/>).

39. require new strategy

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L204>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L204>).

Recommendation

Use `require` instead of `if`

40. emit event on unexpected state

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L240>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/interfaces/Vault.sol#L240>).

Recommendation

Emit special event `UnexpectedState` for unexpected execution branches for easy smart-contract monitoring.

41. duplicated logic

- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L324>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/Vault.sol#L324>).
- <https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradeability/BaseUpgradeableStrategy#L68>
(<https://github.com/VaultyFinance/contracts/blob/289b19252f150c13fa593c6add8563d383b5a17e/upgradeability/BaseUpgradeableStrategy#L68>).

and also in NFT folder

the methods

- scheduleUpgrade
- shouldUpgrade
- finalizeUpgrade

are duplicated.

Recommendation

Create abstract parent class.