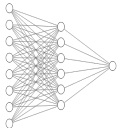




a

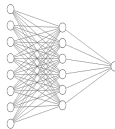
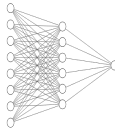
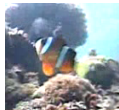


f



$$\begin{pmatrix} c_1 \\ c_2 \\ \vdots \\ c_m \end{pmatrix}$$

$f(a)$



$d(a, b)$

$$= |f(b) - f(a)|$$