Articles 32 and 226/227 have been declared to be unconstitutional by the Supreme Court in *L Chandra Kumar v UOI*, AIR 1997 SC 1125 : (1997) 3 SCC 261.

- 16. Tridip Kumar Dingal v State of West Bengal, (2009) 1 SCC 768 (784): (2009) 3 Serv LR 1.
- 17. TC Thangraj v V Engammal, AIR 2011 SC 3010 : (2011) 12 SCC 328, p 332.
- 18. People's Union v UOI, AIR 1982 SC 1473, para 1 : [1983] 1 SCR 456.
- State of West Bengal v Sampat Lal, AIR 1985 SC 195, para 10: [1985] 2 SCR 256.
 Chaitanya v State of Karnataka, AIR 1986 SC 825, para 10: (1986) 2 SCC 594.
- 21. Raunaq International Ltd v IVR Construction Ltd, AIR 1999 SC 393: (1999) 1 SCC 492, para 12.
- 22. Chairman, Railway Board v Chandrima Das, (2000) 2 SCC 465.
- High Court of Judicature at Bombay v Shirish Kumar Rangrao Patil, AIR 1997 SC 2631: (1997) 6
 SCC 339.
- 24. L Chandra Kumar v UOI, AIR 1997 SC 1125 : (1997) JT 3 SC 589 : (1997) 3 SCC 261.
- 25. SP Sampath Kumar v UOI, AIR 1987 SC 386: (1987) 1 SCC 124.
- 26. UOI v Brig PS Gill, AIR 2012 SC 1280 : (2012) 4 SCC 463.
- 27. Madras Bar Association v UOI, (2014) 10 SCC 1: 2014 (11) Scale 166.
- 28. Vellore Citizens' Welfare Forum v UOI, AIR 1996 SC 2826: (1996) 5 SCC 647.