
Algorithm 1 Construct CTI_SyscallSynonymBase

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Input SyscallList[] /* a list of 354 linux syscall names (1-D array) */
Output SynonymList[] /* a table presenting SynonymBase (n-D array) */

Initialize SynonymList  $\leftarrow$  []
Initialize PairList  $\leftarrow$  []

for thisSyscall in SyscallList do
/* Search for manual webpage for each system call */
/* Get the sections of manual webpage */
    manpage  $\leftarrow$  crawl_web_content(url, this_syscall)
    nameSector  $\leftarrow$  extract(manpage)
    descriptionSector  $\leftarrow$  extract(manpage)
end for

/* Extract and store the verb-object phrase pair from manual */
for sector in [nameSector, descriptionSector] do
    verbList  $\leftarrow$  find_verb_phrase_in_sentence(sector) // by DP
    objectList  $\leftarrow$  find_object_phrase_in_sentence(sector) // by expert
    pairs  $\leftarrow$  construct_pairs(verbList, objectList, sector)
    extend list pairs to PairList
end for

/* Construct CTI_SyscallSynonymBase */
Initialize rowData  $\leftarrow$  []
for (syscall, verb, object) in PairList do
    rowData.syscall  $\leftarrow$  syscall
    rowData.enVerb  $\leftarrow$  verb
    rowData.object  $\leftarrow$  object
    rowData.sentence  $\leftarrow$  descriptionSent
    // We assign entity and action type for every syscall
    rowData.entityType  $\leftarrow$  classify_object_entity(syscall, object)
    rowData.actionType  $\leftarrow$  classify_syscall(syscall)
    // Obtain word vector for the 'verb' in sentence
    rowData.wordvector  $\leftarrow$  bert_embedding(descriptionSent, verb)
    append rowData to SynonymList
end for
return SynonymList
```
