

Entropy at 4,500 characters

Character 3-gram entropy (bits)

10.2
10.0
9.8
9.6
9.4
9.2
9.0

Human
o1
GPT-4o
GPT-4o-mini
GPT-4
Mixtral 8x7b
PaLM2
Gemini
Mistral 7b
Llama2 70b

