# **Information Retrieval**

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## **Contents**

- I. Introduction
- II. Indexing
- III. Retrieval Models
- IV. User Interface
- V. Evaluation
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# **Learning Objectives**

- Understand a retrieval system's components and explain their interactions
- Understand and compare text preprocessing options
- Understand and compare options for retrieval system indexes
- Acquire a solid background in the theory of retrieval models
- Understand and apply the principles and practice of retrieval evaluation
- Implement and evaluate retrieval systems in practice

## **Related Fields**

- 1. Statistics [paradigms, models]
- 2. Mathematics
- 3. Data Mining
- 4. Machine Learning
- 5. Natural Language Processing
- 6. Knowledge Processing
- 7. Search Engines
- 8. Recommender Systems
- 9. Decision Support Systems

[methods, algorithms]

[applications]

### Literature

#### Information Retrieval:

□ W.B. Croft, D. Metzler, T. Strohman.
 Search Engines: Information Retrieval in Practice
 Pearson 2009. ciir.cs.umass.edu/downloads/SEIRiP.pdf



 R. Baeza-Yates, B. Ribeiro-Neto.
 Modern Information Retrieval: The Concepts and Technology behind Search Pearson 2011.



□ S. Büttcher, C.L.A. Clarke, G.V. Cormack.

Information Retrieval: Implementing and Evaluating Search Engines

MIT Press 2010



C.D. Manning, P. Raghavan, H. Schütze.
 Introduction to Information Retrieval
 Cambridge University Press 2008. nlp.stanford.edu/ir-book/



 P. Ingwersen, K. Järvelin.
 The Turn: Integration of Information Seeking and Retrieval in Context Springer 2005.



D.A. Grossman, O. Frieder.
 Information Retrieval: Algorithms and Heuristics
 Springer 2004.



### Literature

Information Retrieval: (continued)

- R. Ferber. Information Retrieval: Suchmodelle und Data-Mining-Verfahren für Textsammlungen und das Web dpunkt 2003. information-retrieval.de/irb/ir.html
- □ I.H. Witten, A. Moffat, T.C. Bell. *Managing Gigabytes: Compressing and Indexing Documents and Images*Morgan Kaufmann 1999.
- G. Salton, M.J. McGill.
   Introduction to Modern Information Retrieval McGraw-Hill 1983.
- C.J. van Rijsbergen.
   Information Retrieval
   Butterworths 1979. www.dcs.gla.ac.uk/keith/preface.html

## Data Mining:

□ S. Chakrabarti.

Mining the Web: Discovering Knowledge from Hypertext Data

Morgan Kaufmann 2003.











### Literature

"Core" information retrieval conferences: [The Information Retrieval Anthology] SIGIR, ECIR, AIRS, ICTIR, CHIIR, DESIRES, TREC, CLEF, NTCIR, FIRE WWW, WSDM, CIKM, RecSys, SPIRE Conferences from related fields: □ ACL, EMNLP, NAACL, COLING, CoNLL, AACL, EACL NeurIPS, ICML, ECML JCDL, TPDL AAAI, IJCAI, ECAI ASIST, iConference WebScience, Hypertext CHI, CUI, IUI, UMAP ICWSM, ASONAM KDD, SDM, ICDM, PAKDD Journals: ACM SIGIR Forum, TOIS, TIST, and TWEB Elsevier Information Processing and Management (IPM) Springer Information Retrieval Journal (IRJ) Wiley Journal of the American Society for Information Science and Technology (JASIST)

## Monograph series:

- □ Foundations and Trends in Information Retrieval (now publisher)
- ☐ The Information Retrieval Series (Springer)
- □ Synthesis Lectures on Information Concepts, Retrieval, and Services (Morgan & Claypool)

### **Software**

## Industry (Open Source):

- The Apache Software Foundation
   Lucene: Ultra-fast Search Library and Server lucene.apache.org
- □ The Apache Software Foundation Solr lucene.apache.org/solr/
- Elasticsearch BV, The Netherlands
   Elasticsearch
   elastic.co/elasticsearch
- Vespa, Xapian, Sphinx, . . .

#### Services:

- Common Crawl Foundation, USA
   Common Crawl
   commoncrawl.org
- Bauhaus-Universität Weimar, Friedrich-Schiller-Universität Jena, and Leipzig University, Germany
   ChatNoir Search chatnoir.eu

## **Software**

#### Research:

- □ Iadh Ounis, Giani Amati, Craig Macdonald, et al.
   Terrier IR Platform
   terrier.org, github.com/terrier-org/pyterrier
- □ Bruce Croft, Jamie Callan, et al. The Lemur Project lemurproject.org
- Peilin Yang, Hui Fang, and Jimmy Lin Anserini anserini.io, pyserini.io
- Andrew Yates, Jimmy Lin, et al.
   Capreolus
   capreolus.ai
- Jimmy Lin et al.PyGagglepygaggle.ai
- Nils Reimers and Iryna Gurevych
   Sentence Bert
   sbert.net
- □ Matchmaker, MatchZoo, OpenMatch, OpenNIR, Tevatron, Zettair, ...

### **Software**

#### Research:

- Alexander Bondarenko, Maik Fröbe, Jan Heinrich Reimers, Matthias Hagen, et al. ir\_axioms
   github.com/webis-de/ir\_axioms/
- Sean MacAvaney, Andrew Yates, Sergey Feldman, et al. ir\_datasets
   ir-datasets.com
- Sean MacAvaney, Craig Macdonald, Benjamin Piwowarski, and Eugene Yang ir-measures
   ir-measur.es, github.com/terrierteam/ir\_measures
- □ NIST

  trec\_eval

  github.com/usnistgov/trec\_eval
- Joao Palotti, Harrisen Scells, and Guido Zuccon TrecTools
   github.com/joaopalotti/trectools
- Antonio Mallia, Michal Siedlaczek, Joel Mackenzie, and Torsten Suel PISA github.com/pisa-engine/pisa