在vue-cli3.0中添加骨架屏

前言

为了前端体验更加友好,减缓用户的焦虑情绪,提升项目质量等,我们在项目里面可以使用骨架屏,提前渲染出来一个跟正式页面相似的页面出来,减小首屏加载时间。

在vue中使用骨架屏

• 添加 vue-skeleton-webpack-plugin 插件

```
npm install vue-skeleton-webpack-plugin
```

• 新建骨架屏组件, @/components/Skeleton.vue

```
<template>
  <div class="skeleton-wrapper">
      <section class="skeleton-block">
      <!-- eslint-disable vue/max-len -->
      <ima</pre>
```

<imq

src="data:image/svg+xml;base64,PHN2ZyB4bWxucz0iaHR0cDovL3d3dy53My5vcmcvMjAwMC9zdmciIHhtbG5z
Onhsaw5rPSJodHRwoi8vd3d3LnczLm9yZy8xOTk5L3hsaw5rIiB2awV3Qm94PSIwIDAgMTA4MCAyNjEiPjxkZwZzPjx
wYXROIGlkPSJiIiBkPSJNMCAwaDEwODB2MjYwSDB6Ii8+PGZpbHRlciBpZD0iYSIgd2lkdGg9IjIwMCUiIGhlawdodD
OiMjAwJSIgeD0iLTUwJSIgeT0iLTUwJSIgZmlsdGVyVw5pdHM9Im9iamVjdEJvdw5kaw5nQm94Ij48ZmVPZmZzZXQgZ
Hk9Ii0xIiBpbj0iU291cmNlQwxwaGEiIHJlc3VsdD0ic2hhZG93T2Zmc2VOT3V0ZXIXIi8+PGZlQ29sb3JNYXRyaXgg
aw49InNoYWRvd09mZnNldE91dGVyMSIgdmFsdwVzPSIwIDAgMCAwIDAuOTMzMzMzMzMzMzMzMzMCAwIDAgMC45MzMzMzM
zMzMgMCAwIDAgMCAwLjkzMzMzMzMzMyAwIDAgMCAxIDAiLz48L2ZpbHRlcj48L2RlznM+PGcgZmlsbD0ibm9uZSIgZm
lsbClydwxlPSJldmVub2RkIiBOcmFuc2Zvcm09InRyYw5zbGF0ZSgwIDEpIj48dXNlIGZpbGw9IiNwMDAiIGZpbHRlc
j0idXJsKCNhKSIgeGxpbms6aHJlZj0iI2IiLz48dXNlIGZpbGw9IiNGRkYiIHhsaw5r0mhyZwY9IiNiIi8+PHBhdGgg
zmlsbD0iI0Y2RjZGNiIgZD0iTTIzMCA0NGg1MzN2NDZIMjMweiIvPjxyZwN0IHdpZHRoPSIxNZIiIGhlawdodD0iMTc
yIiB4PSIzMCIgeT0iNDQiIGZpbGw9IiNGNkY2RjYiIHJ4PSI0Ii8+PHBhdGggZmlsbD0iI0Y2RjZGNiIgZD0iTTIZMC
AXMThoMzY5djMwsDIzMHpNMjMwIDE4MmgzMjN2MzBIMjMwek04MTIgMTE1aDIzOHYZOUg4MTJ6TTgwOCAxODRoMjQyd
jMwSDgwOHpNOTE3IDQ4aDEzM3YzN0g5MTd6Ii8+PC9nPjwvc3znPg==">

```
</div>
</div>
</template>

<script>
export default {
  name: 'skeleton',
};

</script>

<style scoped>
.skeleton-block {
  display: flex;
  flex-direction: column;
  padding: 16px;
  background:#f7f7f7;
}
</style>
```

在这个页面里面我们可以根据需要来编写代码。

• 全局引入, 创建@/skeleton.js

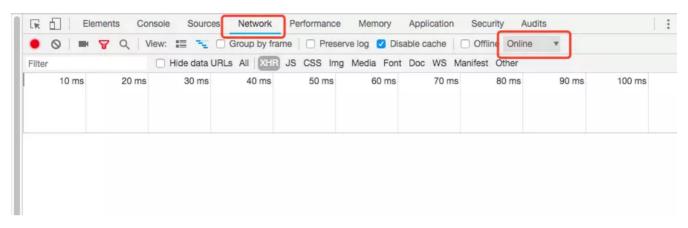
```
import Vue from 'vue';
import Skeleton from '@/components/Skeleton.vue';

export default new Vue({
   components: {
     Skeleton,
   },
   render: h => h(Skeleton),
});
```

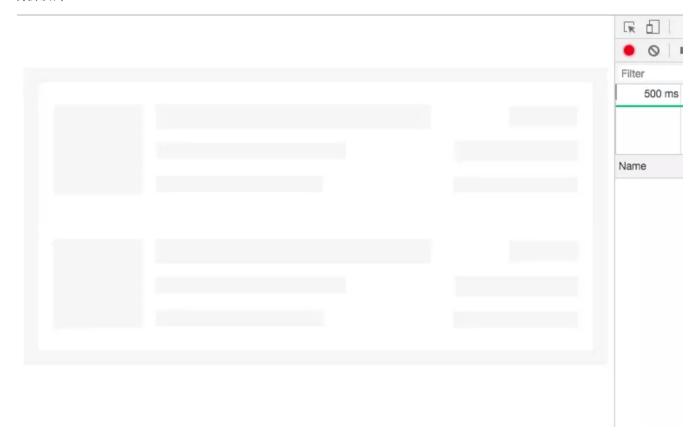
• 配置, vue.config.js,添加 vue-skeleton-webpack-plugin 插件,并开启 css 分离

```
// 是否使用css分离插件 ExtractTextPlugin
extract: true,
// 开启 CSS source maps?
sourceMap: false,
// 启用 CSS modules for all css / pre-processor files.
modules: false
},
};
```

• 在浏览器中查看效果: 因为网络快的时候,看不到骨架屏,所以要把浏览器网络调慢一点 (solw 3G)



效果如下



• 根据路由来渲染不同的骨架 vue-skeleton-webpack-plugin 框架是支持根据不同路由来渲染不同的骨架屏的, 附上地址: <u>vue-skeleton-webpack-plugin插件地址</u>