

## GD Gradient Descent

?

## SGD Stochastic Gradient Descent

$$\frac{\partial}{\partial \underline{w}} L(D; \underline{w}) = \sum_{i \in D} \frac{\partial}{\partial \underline{w}} l(x_i, y_i; \underline{w})$$

GD is problematic  
if  $|D|$  is big

while  $|\frac{\partial}{\partial \underline{w}} L| > 0.0001$ :

$$\underline{w}_{t+1} = \underline{w}_t - \alpha \left[ \frac{\partial}{\partial \underline{w}} L(D; \underline{w}) \right]^T$$

### Advantages of SGD

- ① Lower memory requirement
- ② Making progress with weights without having to wait full epoch

while

for  $B$  in  $D$ :

$$\underline{w}_{t+1} = \underline{w}_t$$

EPOCH

[One iteration  
over entire  
Dataset]

$$-\alpha \sum_{i \in B} \frac{\partial}{\partial \underline{w}} l(x_i, y_i; \underline{w})$$

Randomly chosen  
BATCH of data  
from the dataset  
 $D$

$$|B| = 1 \text{ - SGD}$$

$$|B| \approx 64, 32, 128, 256, 512$$

Batch SGD

