

# **Maven Overview Presentation for ASPIRE Consortium**

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# Foreword and Credits

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I would like to thank

- *OW@INRIA team,*
- *Vincent Massol,*
- *Mergere – Maven Team Apache,*

without whom this presentation would not have been possible.

Finally, I would like to thank OW2 for hosting this webinar.

Related links:

<http://www.javapolis.com/>

<http://maven.apache.org/>

# Making your builds boring...

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**“Building projects should be easy and standardized. You should not be spending a substantial amount of your project time on builds. Builds should just work!”**

**Vincent Massol**

# Agenda

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- ➔ **What is Maven?**
- ➔ **Maven Architecture**
- ➔ **Build patterns**
- ➔ **Maven 2 plugins**
- ➔ **Exercises**

# What is Maven? (1/4)

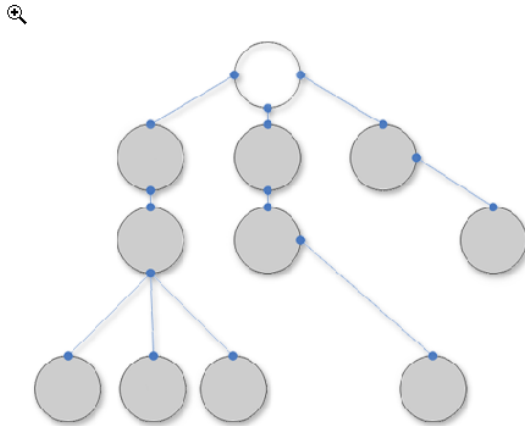
## A building tool!

```

C:\WINDOWS\system32\cmd.exe
Downloading: http://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/wagon/wagon-1.0-alpha-4/wagon-1.0-alpha-4.pom
2K downloaded
Downloading: http://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/wagon/wagon-provider-api/1.0-alpha-4/wagon-provider-api-1.0-alpha-4.jar
45K downloaded
Downloading: http://repo1.maven.org/maven2/org/apache/maven/maven-artifact-manager/2.0-alpha-3/maven-artifact-manager-2.0-alpha-3.jar
32K downloaded
[INFO] [install:install]
[INFO] Installing C:\my-app\target\my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to C:\Documents and Settings\Administrator\TOSHIBA\m2/repository\com\mycompany\app\my-app\1.0-SNAPSHOT\my-app-1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESSFUL
[INFO]
-----
[INFO] Total time: 47 seconds
[INFO] Finished at: Fri Jun 24 16:24:10 PDT 2005
[INFO] Final Memory: 2M/5M
[INFO]
C:\my-app>

```

## A dependency management tool!



## A documentation tool!



# What is Maven? (2/4)

**Maven is a process of applying **patterns** to a build infrastructure in order to provide a coherent view of software projects.**

## **Objectives**

- Make the development process visible or transparent
- Provide an easy way to see the health and status of a project
- Decreasing training time for new developers
- Bringing together the tools required in a uniform way
- Preventing inconsistent setups
- Providing a standard development infrastructure across projects
- Focus energy on writing applications

# What is Maven? (3/4)

## ➔ Is a complete rewrite from Maven 1.0/1.1

- Started parallel development in early 2003, well before Maven 1.0 final!
- More consistent definition of all parts of the system
- Architecture supports features and that the original couldn't
- *Faster, lighter, smaller* - embeddable
- Making it simpler to use required reworking many core concepts

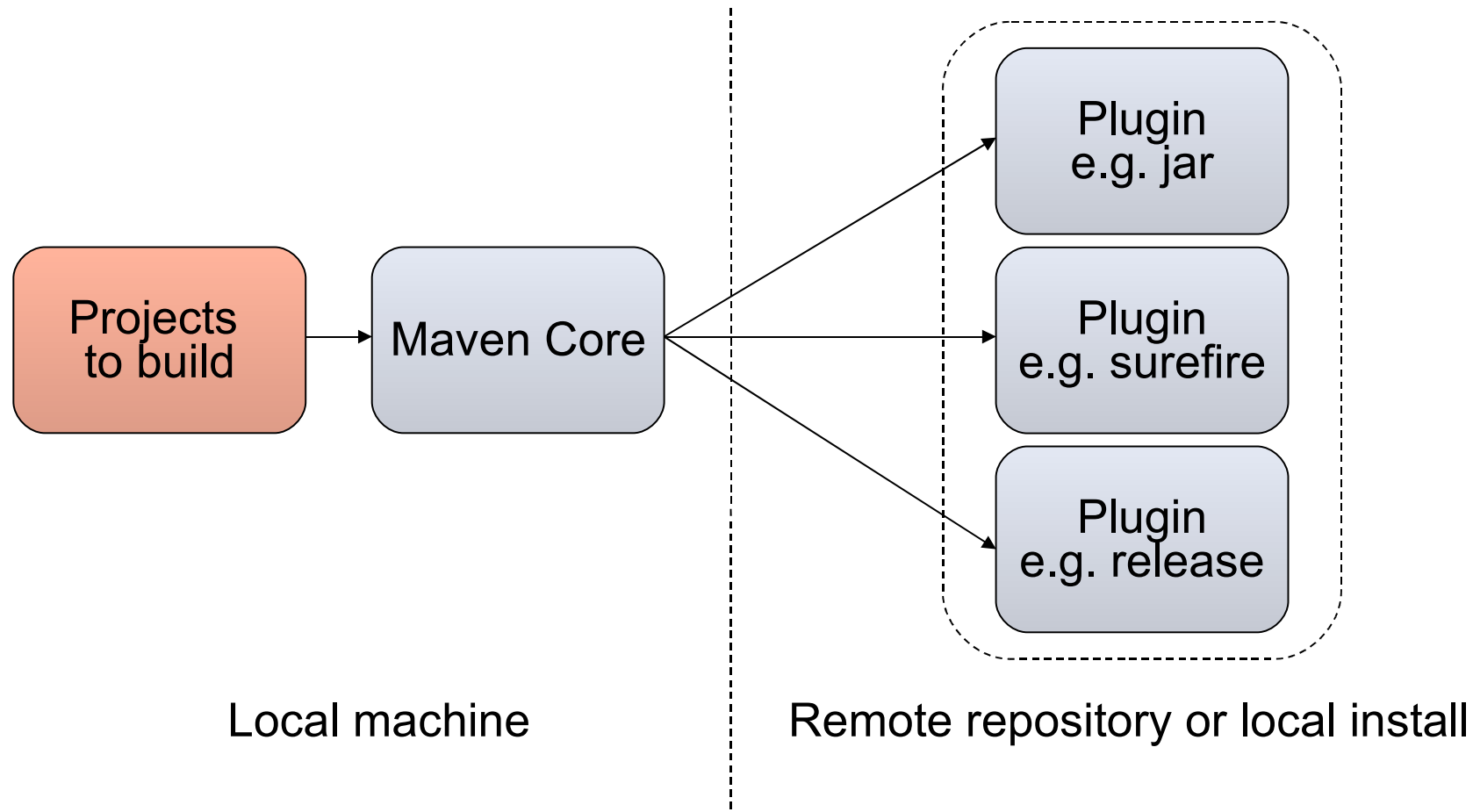
# What is Maven? (4/4)

## Few Features Examples

- ➔ Enhanced dependency support
- ➔ Build life cycle
- ➔ Unified project file
- ➔ Enhanced plug-in support
- ➔ Multi-module project support
- ➔ Site and documentation enhancements
- ➔ Release management
- ➔ *Archetypes* - project templates
- ➔ Build Profiles

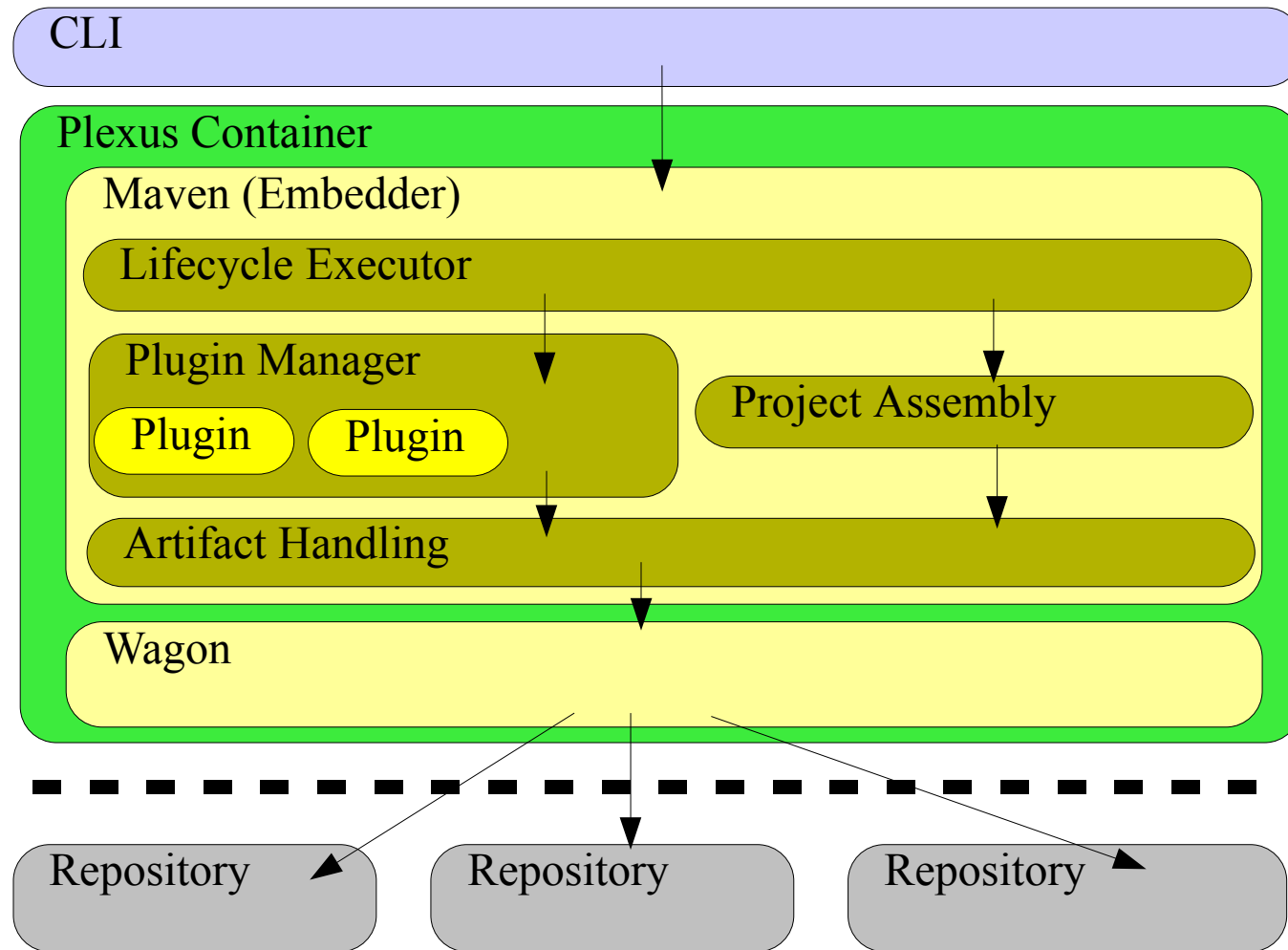


# Maven Architecture



# Maven Architecture

Want some more?



# Build Patterns

## Common project metadata format

### ➔ POM = Project Object Model = pom.xml

- The project configuration file

### ➔ Contains metadata about the project

- Location of directories, Developers/Contributors, Issue tracking system, Dependencies, Repositories to use, etc

### ➔ Example:

```
<project>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <groupId>org.codehaus.cargo</groupId>
  <artifactId>cargo-core-api-container</artifactId>
  <name>Cargo Core Container API</name>
  <version>0.7-SNAPSHOT</version>
  -----<packaging>jar</packaging>-----
  <dependencies/>
  <build/>
  [...]
```

Minimal POM

## **Structure**

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Identification

Dependencies

Compilation

Other

# pom.xml (1/4)

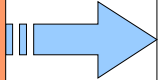
## Examples

Identification

Dependencies

Compilation

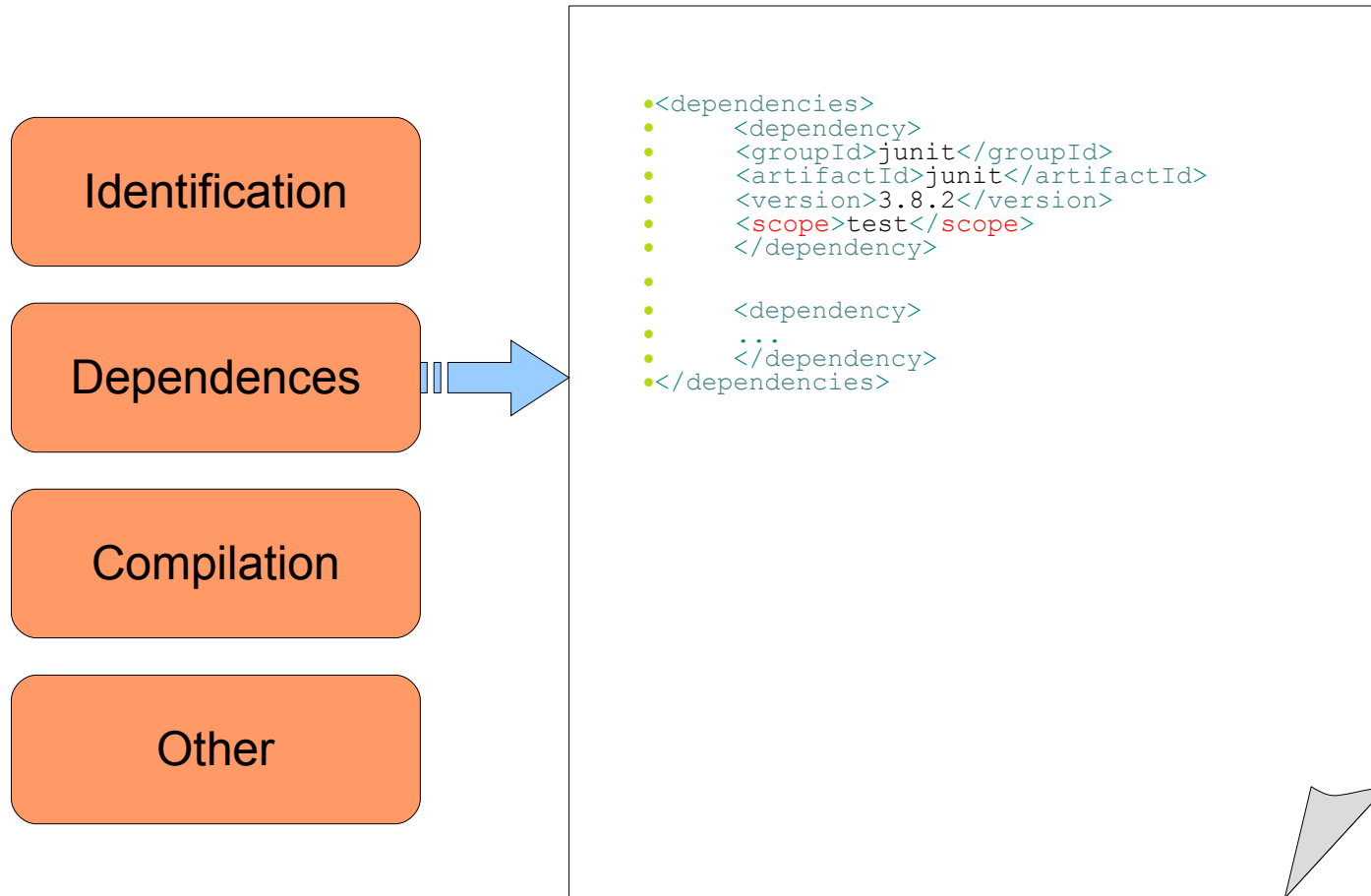
Other



```
<name>SE :: petals-se-perfo</name>  
<artifactId>petals-se-perfo</artifactId>  
<groupId>org.objectweb.petals</groupId>  
<version>2.0</version>  
<packaging>jbi-component</packaging>  
<description>petals-se-perfo  
description.</description>
```

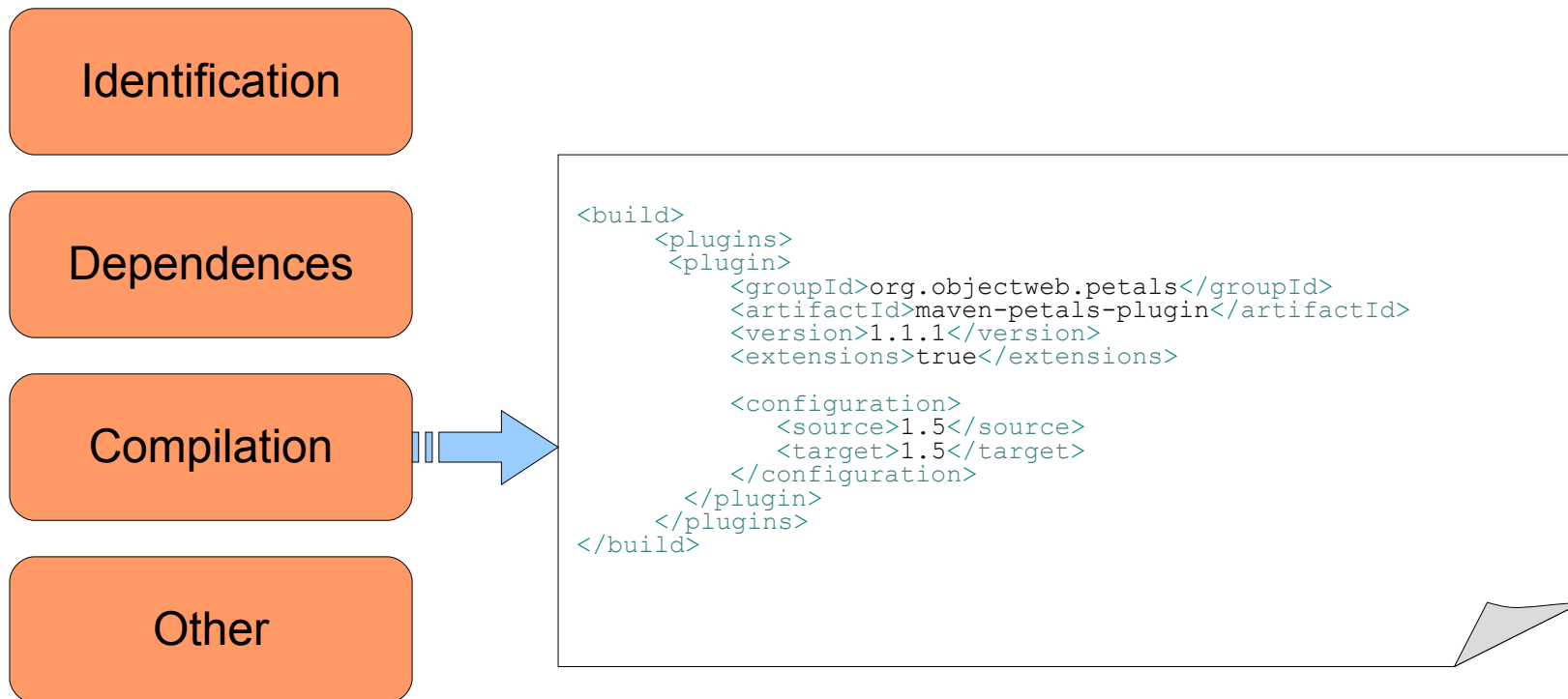
# pom.xml (2/4)

## Examples



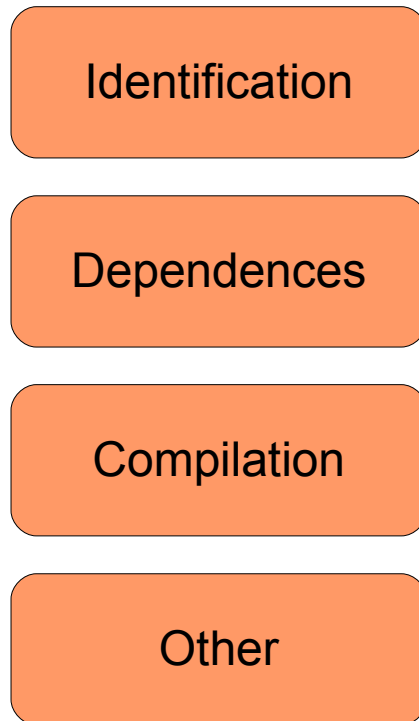
# pom.xml (3/4)

## Examples



# pom.xml (4/4)

## Examples

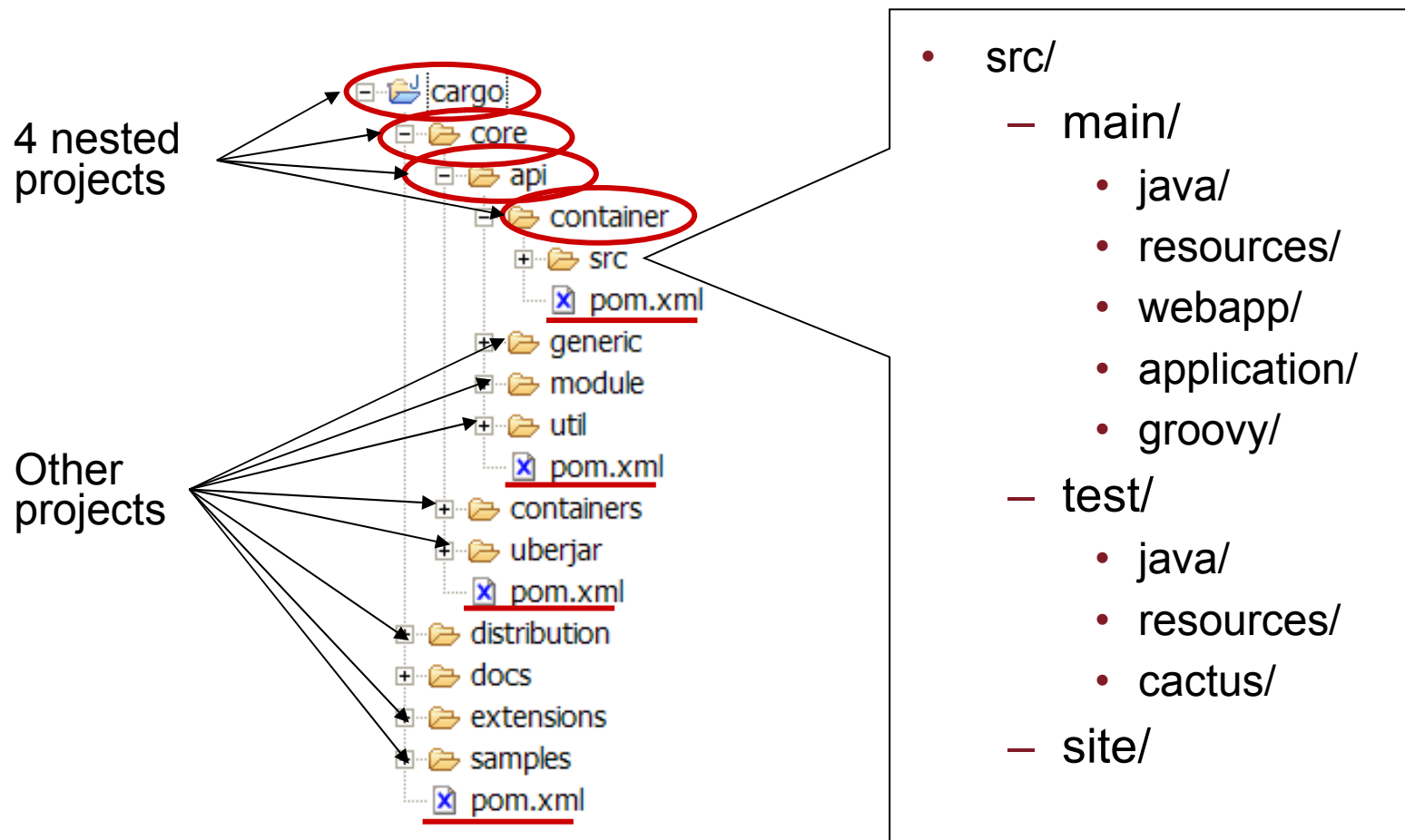


```
<repositories>
  <repository>
    <id>apache-snapshots</id>
    <name>Apache SNAPSHOT Repository</name>
    <url>
      http://people.apache.org/repo/m2-snapshot-repository/
    </url>
    <snapshots>
      <enabled>true</enabled>
    </snapshots>
  </repository>
  ...
</repositories>
```



# Build Patterns

## Common directory organization



# Build Patterns

## Common way to build applications (1/2)

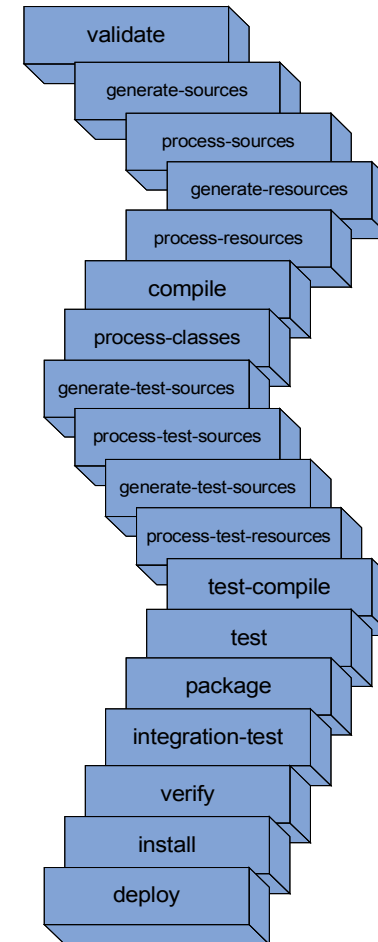
- Builds in Maven *follow a pattern*
- Ensures developers moving between projects *do not need to learn new processes*

➡ Compile,  
➡ Test,  
➡ Package,  
➡ Install,  
➡ Deploy

Project  
Life  
Cycle

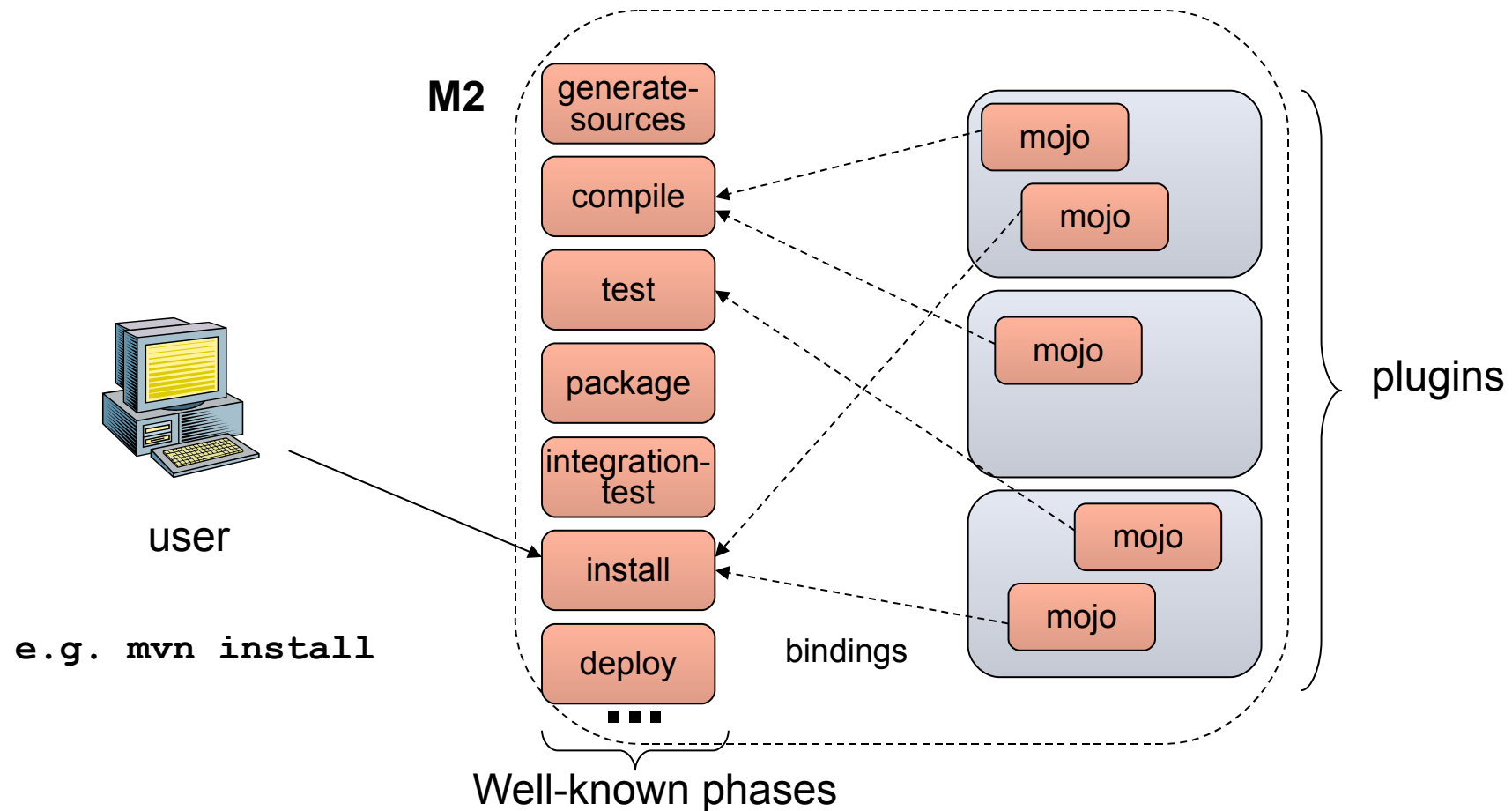
Example of MVN Calls:

- mvn compile (compile)
- mvn install (compile, test, package, install)



# Build Patterns

## Common way to build applications (2/2)



# Build Patterns

## Environment-dependent builds (1/2)

### ➔ Based on profiles

- Located in pom.xml, in profiles.xml or in settings.xml

```
<profiles>
  <profile>
    <id>tomcat5x</id>
    <activation>
      <activeByDefault>true</activeByDefault>
    </activation>
    <properties>
      <containerId>tomcat5x</containerId>
      <downloadUrl>...jakarta-tomcat-5.0.30.zip</downloadUrl>
    </properties>
  </profile>
  <profile>
    <id>orion2x</id>
    <properties>
      <containerId>orion2x</containerId>
      <downloadUrl>...orion2.0.5.zip</downloadUrl>
    </properties>
  </profile>
</profiles>
```

Profile that is always active

[...]

# Build Patterns

## Environment-dependent builds (2/2)

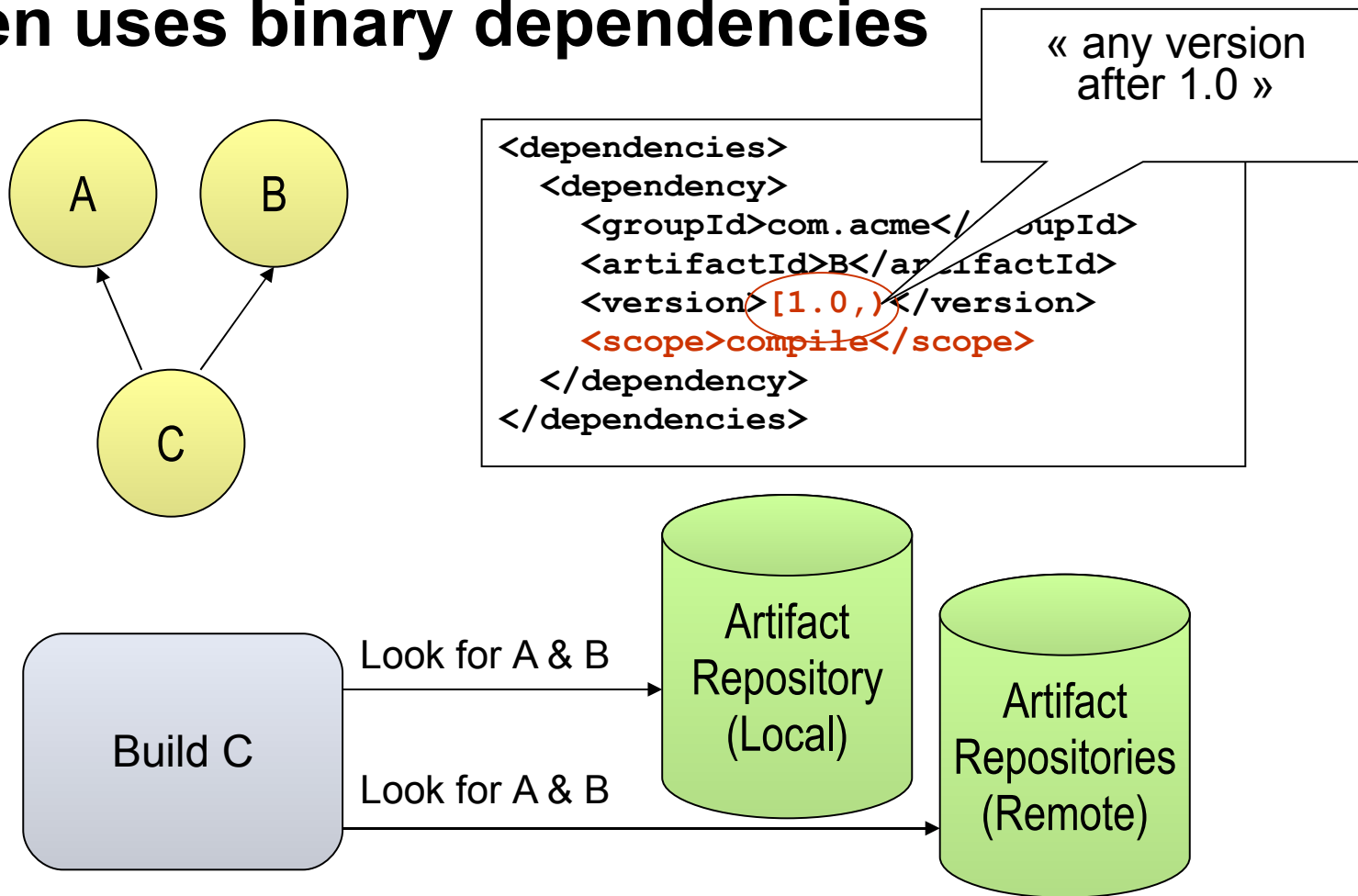
- ➔ **Different activation conditions**
  - JDK version, OS, property defined, existence of file or directory
- ➔ **Profiles can also modify plugin configurations and other POM elements**
  - Merged with the main pom.xml content
- ➔ **Profiles can be selected on the command line:**

```
mvn -P orion2x,resin3x install
```

# Build Patterns

## Dependency management (1/3)

### ➔ Maven uses binary dependencies



# Build Patterns

## Dependency management (2/3)

- ➔ Declaration will *download* it, add it to the classpaths, *bundle* it into the resulting distribution if appropriate, etc.
- ➔ Main hurdle is non-redistributable artifacts – manual installation
- ➔ *transitive* – dependencies of dependencies

# Build Patterns

## Dependency management (3/3)

### ⇒ Transitive dependencies

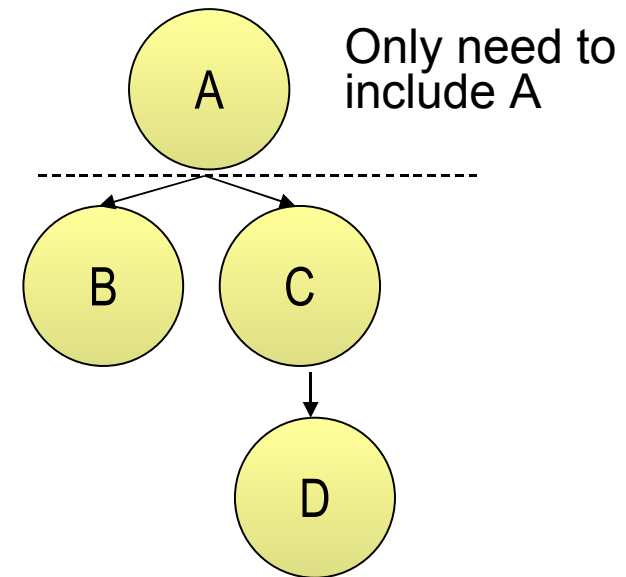
- Possibility to exclude some deps
- Need good metadata
- Ideally projects should be split

### ⇒ SNAPSHOT handling

- Always get latest

### ⇒ Automatic dep updates

- By default every day





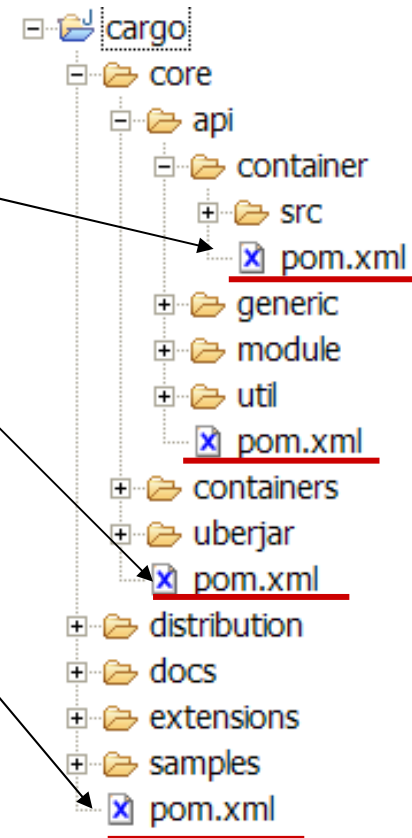
- ➔ Always enabled in Maven 2.0
- ➔ Don't need to declare dependencies of dependencies yourself
- ➔ Frequently requested, but has more consequences than often realised...
  - Version conflicts
  - Unwanted dependencies
  - Bad published meta data
  - Not a hard problem with good data

# Build Patterns

## Multi-module builds

- ➔ Integrated into Maven 2
- ➔ Run « mvn » at parent level
  - E.g. `mvn install` in `cargo/core/api`
  - E.g. `mvn install` in `cargo/core`
  - E.g. `mvn install` in `cargo/`
- ➔ Declare children projects in parents:

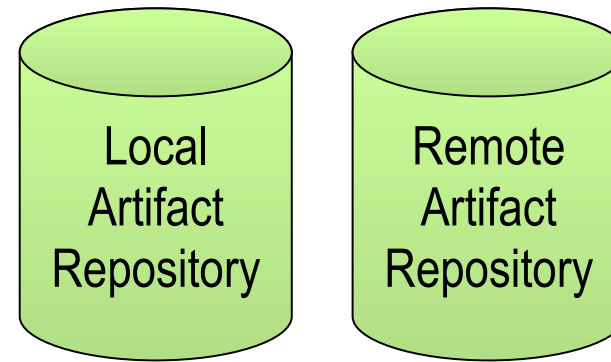
```
<modules>
  <module>core</module>
  <module>extensions</module>
  <module>samples</module>
</modules>
```



# Build Patterns

## Artifact repositories (1/2)

- ➔ **Used to store all kind of artifacts**
  - JARs, EARs, WARs, NBMs, EJBs, ZIPs, plugins, ...
- ➔ **All project interactions go through the repository**
  - No more relative paths!
  - Easy to share between teams



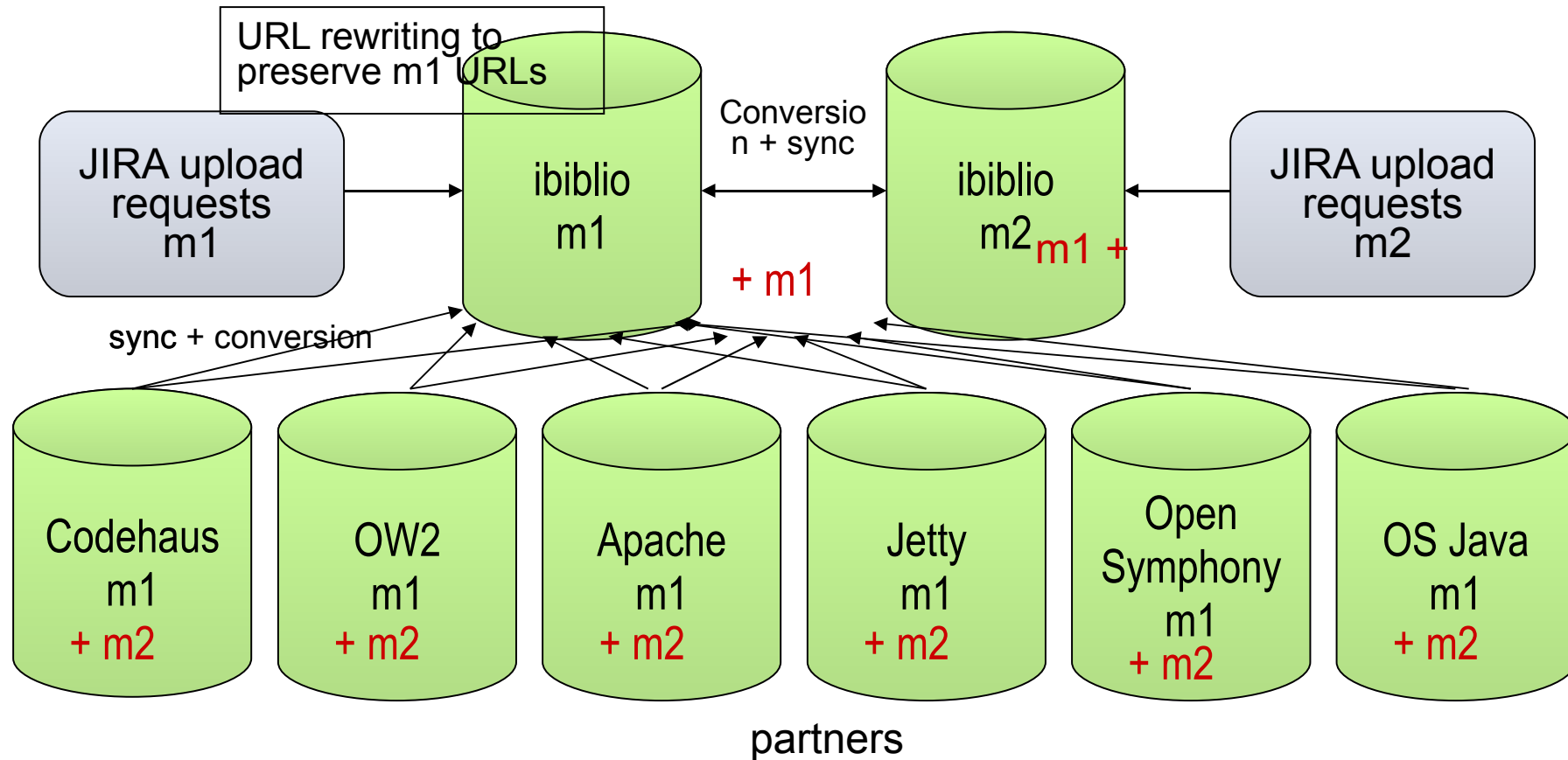
e.g. <http://ibiblio.org/maven2>

```
<repositories>
  <repository>
    <id>maven2-snapshot</id>
    <releases>
      <enabled>true</enabled>
    </releases>
    <name>Maven Central Development Repository</name>
    <url>http://snapshots.maven.codehaus.org/maven2</url>
    <layout>legacy|default</layout>
  </repository>
</repositories>
```

# Build Patterns

## Artifact repositories (2/2)

### ➔ Some public remote repositories



# Build Patterns

## Snapshot Handling

- ➔ Deploying to a shared repository gives a version with a *time stamp and build #*
- ➔ Don't need to update dependency version to get updated builds
- ➔ Updates daily, on-demand, or at a particular interval
- ➔ Developers can get *access to co-workers changes earlier* without the need to update and build

# Maven 2 Plugins (2/2)

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- ➔ **Plugins are downloaded on demand**
  - First time they are used
- ➔ **Updates downloaded automatically**
  - Notification if newer plugin found

# Site and Documentation

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- ➔ ***A lot faster than previously***
- ➔ ***Accepts several input formats***
  - Almost Plain Text (Wiki like)
  - Xdoc (Maven 1.0 compatible)
  - FAQ (Maven 1.0 compatible)
  - Docbook
- ➔ ***Presently outputs XHTML, Xdoc, Docbook, Latex and RTF***
  - PDF?

# Example APT Document

```
-----  
Generating a Site  
-----  
Brett Porter  
-----  
13 May 2005  
-----
```

## Building a Site

### \* Creating Content


The first step to creating your site is to create some content. In Maven 2.0, the site content is separated by format, as there are several available.

```
-----  
+- src/  
  +- site/  
    +- apt/  
      | +- index.apt  
      +- site.xml  
-----
```

The Xdoc format is the same as {{{<http://maven.apache.org/using/site.html>} used in Maven 1.0}}. However, <<<navigation.xml>>> has been replaced by the site descriptor (see below).



# Example APT Document



## Apache Maven Project

<http://maven.apache.org/>

Maven

Last Published: Tue May 31 09:32:59 EST 2005

Apache | [Maven 1.0](#) | [Maven 2](#)

### Maven 2.0

- [Introduction](#)
- [Download](#)
- [Release Notes](#)
- [General Information](#)
- [For Maven 1.0 Users](#)
- [Road Map](#)

### User's Guide

- [Getting Started](#)
- [Configuration](#)
- [Dependency Mechanism](#)
- [Developing Plugins](#)
- [Developing Plugins with Marmalade](#)
- [Creating a Site](#)

### Reference

- [Project Descriptor](#)
- [Settings Descriptor](#)
- [Available Plugins](#)
- [Mojo API](#)
- [Ant Tasks](#)

### Developers

- [Documentation Needed](#)

## Building a Site

## Creating Content

The first step to creating your site is to create some content. In Maven 2.0, the site content is separated by format, as there are several available.

```
+-- src/
  +- site/
    +- apt/
      | +- index.apt
      +- site.xml
```

The Xdoc format is the same as [used in Maven 1.0](#). However, `navigation.xml` has been replaced by the site descriptor (see below).

# Maven 2 Plugins (1/2)

- Antlr
- Ant
- AntRun
- AspectJ
- Assembly
- Assembly-report
- Cargo
- Castor
- Changelog
- Changes
- Commons-attributes
- Checkstyle
- Clean
- Clover
- Csharp
- Cobertura
- Compiler
- Deploy
- Ear
- Eclipse
- Ejb
- Ejb3
- Exec
- Groovy
- Help
- Hibernate2
- Idea
- Install
- Issue
- It
- Jalopy
- Jar
- Javacc
- Javadoc
- Javancss
- Jboss
- Jcoverage Jdepend
- Jdiff
- Jelly
- Jetty
- Jpox
- Jspc
- Jxr
- MAnt
- Native
- One
- Par
- Plugin
- Pmd
- Project-info-reports
- Rar
- Release
- Repository
- Resources
- Repository
- Sablecc
- Site
- Slimdog
- Source
- Surefire
- Surefire-report
- Taglist
- Tomcat
- Verifier
- Xslt
- War
- Wsd12java
- Xdoclet
- Xmlbeans

## Maven functions can be extended using plug ins

- Maven-antrun-plugin : can execute Ant scripts

## Plug ins can extend also the Build Life cycle

### Status:

[docs.codehaus.org/display/MAVEN/Maven+Plugin+Matrix](http://docs.codehaus.org/display/MAVEN/Maven+Plugin+Matrix)

# Maven 2 Plugins (2/2)

---

- ➔ **Plugins are downloaded on demand**
  - First time they are used
- ➔ **Updates downloaded automatically**
  - Notification if newer plugin found

## ➞ **Maven site and lists**

- <http://maven.apache.org/>

## ➞ **Maven Blogs**

- <http://www.mavenblogs.com/>

# Any Questions ?

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**Thanks for listening!**

**Need more information?**

***[www.ow2.org](http://www.ow2.org)***