

Implement A* Search algorithm.

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class Graph:

    def __init__(self,adjac_lis):

        self.adjac_lis = adjac_lis

    def get_neighbours(self,v):

        return self.adjac_lis[v]

    def h(self,n):

        H={'A':1,'B':1, 'C':1,'D':1}

        return H[n]

    def a_star_algorithm(self,start,stop):

        open_lst = set([start])

        closed_lst = set([])

        dist ={}

        dist[start] = 0

        prenode ={}

        prenode[start] =start

        while len(open_lst)>0:

            n = None

            for v in open_lst:

                if n==None or
dist[v]+self.h(v)<dist[n]+self.h(n):

                    n=v;

            if n==None:

                print("path doesnot exist")
```

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        return None

    if n==stop:

        reconst_path=[]

        while prenode[n]!=n:

            reconst_path.append(n)

            n = prenode[n]

        reconst_path.append(start)

        reconst_path.reverse()

        print("path found:{}".format(reconst_path))

        return reconst_path

    for (m,weight) in self.get_neighbours(n):

        if m not in open_lst and m not in closed_lst:

            open_lst.add(m)

            prenode[m] = n

            dist[m] = dist[n]+weight

        else:

            if dist[m]>dist[n]+weight:

                dist[m] = dist[n]+weight

                prenode[m]=n

                if m in closed_lst:

                    closed_lst.remove(m)

                    open_lst.add(m)

    open_lst.remove(n)

    closed_lst.add(n)

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        print("Path doesnot exist")

    return None

adjac_lis
={'A':[('B',1),('C',3),('D',7)],'B':[('D',5)],'C':[('D',12)]}

graph1=Graph(adjac_lis)

graph1.a_star_algorithm('A', 'D')
```

Output

path found:['A', 'B', 'D']

['A', 'B', 'D']