PE

- most common cause of <u>acute</u> RV dysfunction
- mortality directly related to extent of RVF
- > mechanical obstruction —> afterload 1
- dilation and stretching occurs when >30% of pulmonary vasculature is blocked
- in most cases, RV dysfunction reverses on resolution of clots
- chronic thromboembolic PH rare

CONGENITAL HEART DISEASE

- > volume overload --> 1 pulmonary BF --> vascular remodelling --> shunt reversal
 - atrial/ventricular septal defects
 - TR/PR
- > pressure overload
 - > Pulm stenosis
 - RVOT obstruction (eg post tetralogy correction)