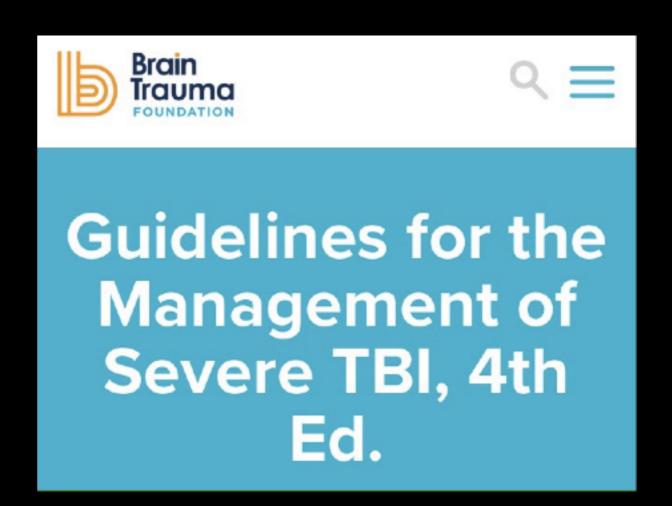
INSUFFICIENT EVIDENCE TO RECOMMEND [2016]:

- hyperventilation as temporising measure
- mannitol
- keppra over phenytoin [regarding efficacy in preventing early posttraumatic seizures and toxicity]
- DVT prophylaxis agent/ timing/dose



OTHER ASPECTS

- STEROIDS not recommended for reducing ICP or improving outcome. high dose methylpred contraindicated in severe TBI
- NUTRITION Feed by day 5.
 Transgastric jejunal feeding is recommended to reduce incidence of VAP
- SEIZURES Phenytoin is recommended to increase incidence of early PTS (<7days), although early PTS not a/w worse outcomes
- MANAGE DISORDERS OF SODIUM BALANCE

