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MACHINE Collect**VARIABLES**

coins

oddcoins

INVARIANTS*inv_1:* $coins \subseteq \mathbb{N}$ *inv_2:* $finite(coins)$ *inv_3:* $oddcoins \subseteq \mathbb{N}$ *inv_4:* $oddcoins \subseteq coins$ **EVENTS****Initialisation****begin***init_1:* $coins := \emptyset$ *init_2:* $oddcoins := \emptyset$ **end****Event** add $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ **any**

c

where*grd_1:* $c \in \mathbb{N}$ **then***act_1:* $coins := coins \cup \{c\}$ **end****Event** collectOddCoins $\langle ordinary \rangle \hat{=}$ **when***grd_1:* $coins \neq \emptyset$ **then***act_1:* $oddcoins := \{x \cdot x \in coins \wedge (x \bmod 2) = 1 \mid x\}$ **end****END**

MACHINE Collect1**REFINES** Collect**VARIABLES**

coins
 oddcoins
 collecting
 tobechecked
 checked
 collected

INVARIANTS

inv1.1: $collecting \in \text{BOOL}$
inv1.2: $tobechecked \subseteq \mathbb{N}$
inv1.3: $finite(tobechecked)$
inv1.4: $tobechecked \subseteq coins$
inv1.5: $collected \subseteq \mathbb{N}$
inv1.6: $finite(collected)$
inv1.7: $collected \subseteq coins$
inv1.8: $\forall x \cdot x \in collected \Rightarrow x \bmod 2 = 1$
inv1.9: $checked \subseteq \mathbb{N}$
inv1.10: $checked \subseteq coins$
inv1.11: $collecting = \text{TRUE} \Rightarrow tobechecked \cup checked = coins$
inv1.12: $collected \subseteq checked$
inv1.13: $\forall x \cdot x \in checked \wedge x \bmod 2 = 1 \Rightarrow x \in collected$

VARIANT

tobechecked

EVENTS**Initialisation** $\langle \text{extended} \rangle$ **begin**

init.1: $coins := \emptyset$
init.2: $oddcoins := \emptyset$
init1.1: $collecting := \text{FALSE}$
init1.2: $tobechecked := \emptyset$
init1.3: $collected := \emptyset$
init1.4: $checked := \emptyset$

end**Event** add $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **extends** add**any***c***where**

grd.1: $c \in \mathbb{N}$
grd1.1: $collecting = \text{FALSE}$

then*act.1:* $coins := coins \cup \{c\}$ **end****Event** startCollecting $\langle \text{ordinary} \rangle \hat{=}$ **when**

grd1.1: $collecting = \text{FALSE}$
grd1.2: $coins \neq \emptyset$

then

act1.1: $collecting := \text{TRUE}$
act1.2: $tobechecked := coins$
act1.3: $checked := \emptyset$
act1.4: $collected := \emptyset$

end

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Event ignoreSingleEvenCoin <convergent>  $\hat{=}$ 
  any
    c
  where
    grd1.1: collecting = TRUE
    grd1.2: tobechecked  $\neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1.3: c  $\in$  tobechecked
    grd1.4: (cmod2) = 0
  then
    act1.1: tobechecked := tobechecked  $\setminus$  {c}
    act1.2: checked := checked  $\cup$  {c}
  end
Event collectSingleOddCoin <convergent>  $\hat{=}$ 
  any
    c
  where
    grd1.1: collecting = TRUE
    grd1.2: tobechecked  $\neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1.3: c  $\in$  tobechecked
    grd1.4: (cmod2) = 1
    gtd1.5: c  $\in$  coins
  then
    act1.1: tobechecked := tobechecked  $\setminus$  {c}
    act1.2: checked := checked  $\cup$  {c}
    act1.3: collected := collected  $\cup$  {c}
  end
Event collectOddCoins <ordinary>  $\hat{=}$ 
refines collectOddCoins
  when
    grd1.1: collecting = TRUE
    grd1.2: coins  $\neq \emptyset$ 
    grd1.3: tobechecked =  $\emptyset$ 
    thm1.1: <theorem> checked = coins
    Nice to show that we have checked all coins
  then
    act1.1: oddcoins := collected
    act1.2: collecting := FALSE
  end
END

```