#### Sets

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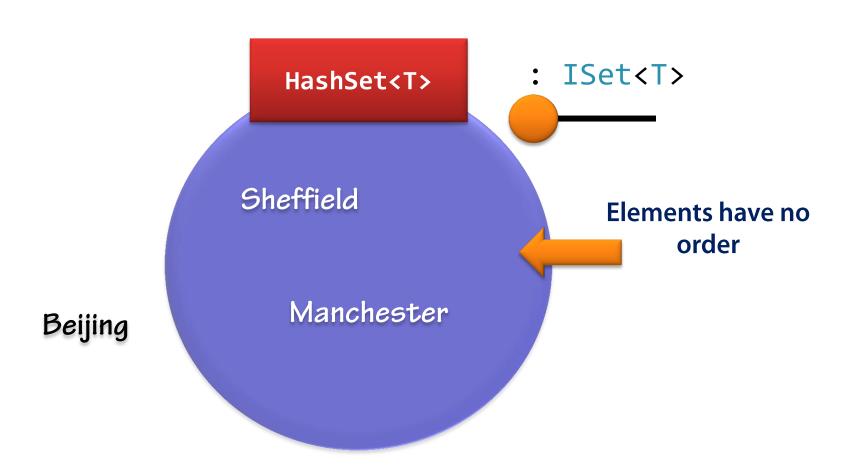


#### **Module Overview - Sets**



- SortedSet<T>
- The ISet<T> interface
  - Set operations
  - Set comparisons
- Uniqueness of Elements







#### Hash table



Dictionary
<TKey, TValue>

Buckets determined by keys
(Values tag along)

What use is this?



HashSet<T>

Puckets determined by values
(No keys exist)





# **ISet<T> Operations**

Intersection

Union

**Difference** 

Symmetric Difference

#### **ISet<T> Operations**

ISet<T> Method

**LINQ Method** 

**Intersection** 

IntersectWith()

Intersect()

Union

UnionWith()

Union()

Difference

ExceptWith()

Except ()

Symmetric Difference

SymmetricExceptWith()



```
SetEquals()

IsSubsetOf()

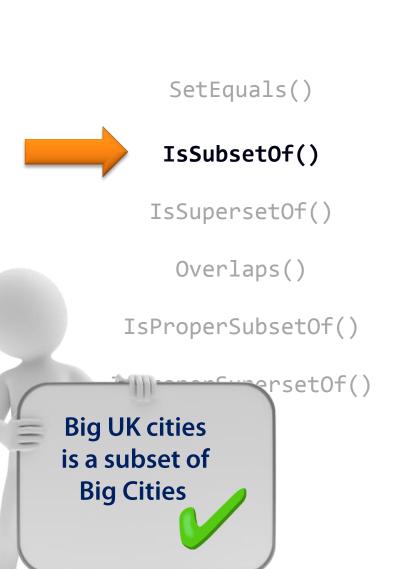
IsSupersetOf()

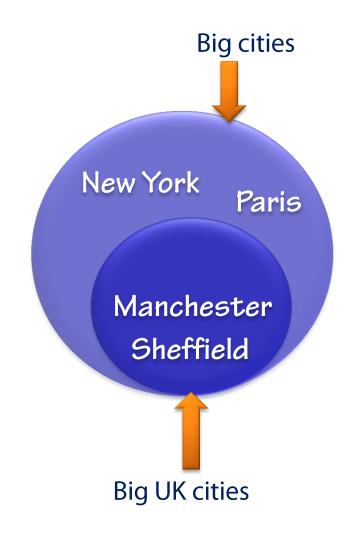
Overlaps()

IsProperSubsetOf()

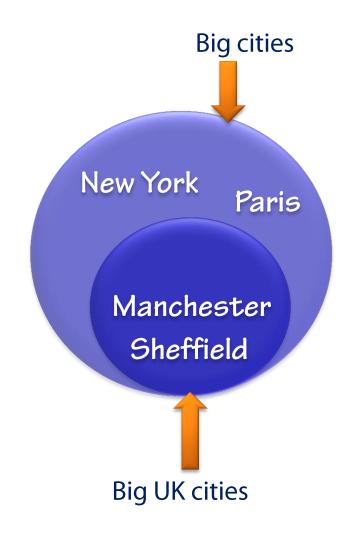
IsProperSubsetOf()
```

These compare two collections

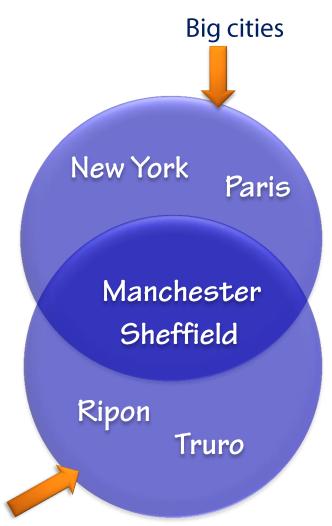


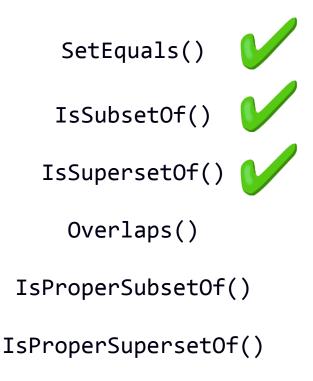


SetEquals() IsSubsetOf() IsSupersetOf() Overlaps() IsProperSubsetOf() ersetOf() **Big cities** is a superset of **Big UK Cities** 



SetEquals() IsSubsetOf() IsSupersetOf() Overlaps() IsProperSubsetOf() ersetOf() **UK** cities is NOT a subset of **Big Cities UK** cities





SetEquals()



IsSubsetOf()



IsSupersetOf()

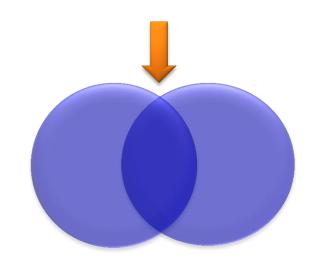


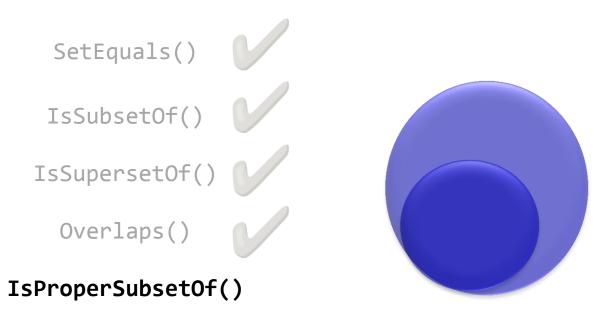
Overlaps()

IsProperSubsetOf()

IsProperSupersetOf()

Any elements in both sets?





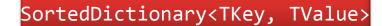
IsProperSupersetOf()

Proper subset: Subset, excluding same Proper superset: Superset, excluding same



#### **Dictionaries**

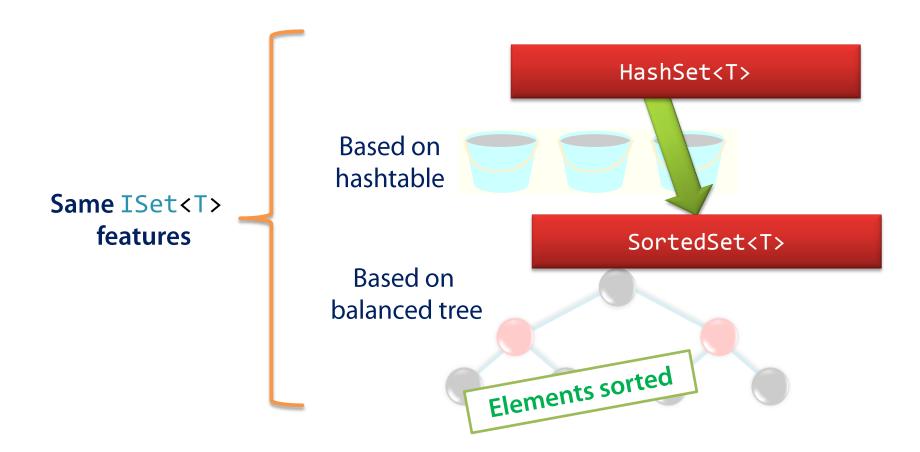
Dictionary<TKey, TValue>



#### Sets

HashSet<T>

SortedSet<T>



#### **Summary - Sets**



- Guarantee values can only occur once in a collection
- But no element look-up
- HashSet<T>
  - Not sorted
- SortedSet<T>
- Can use sets to compare elements
  - Do sets contain the same elements?
  - Do they overlap? etc.

