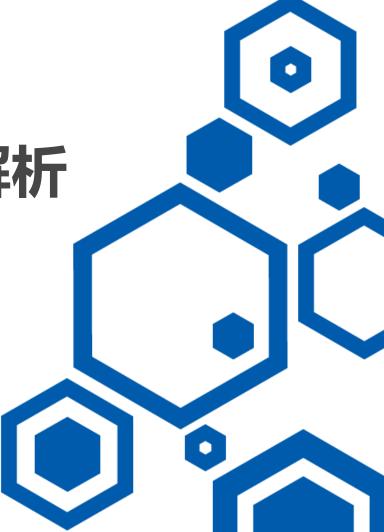


ORB-SLAM2源码解析













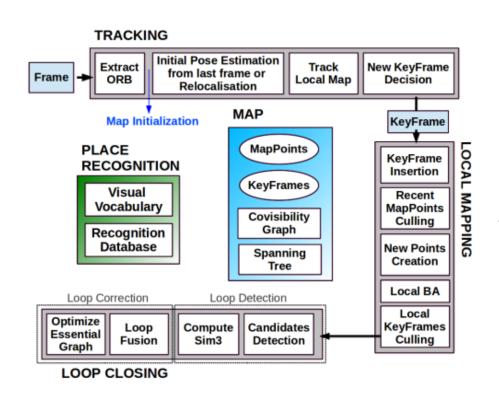








主要线程:



主要逻辑文件:

System.cpp --> class System

Initializer.cpp --> class Initializer

Tracking.cpp --> class Tracking

LocalMapping.cpp --> class LocalMapping

LoopClosing.cpp --> class LocalClosing

Viewer.cpp --> class Viewer

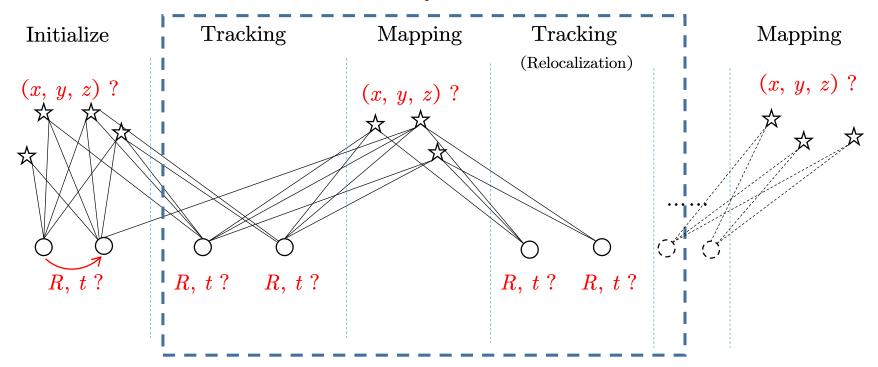
主要类:

class Frame
class KeyFrame
class KeyFrameDatabase
class Map

class Optimizer

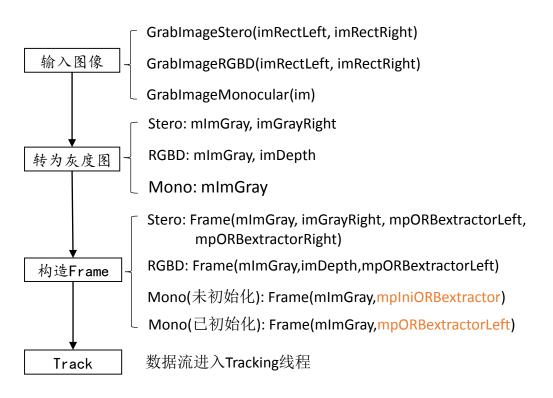


Local Bundle Adjustment





主线程System入口



双目构造Frame需要左右相机找到匹配特征点:

step1: 为左目每个特征点建立一个带状区域搜索表, 限定搜索区域。(已提前极线矫正)

step2: 通过描述子进行特征点匹配,得到每个特征 最佳匹配点scaledR0

step3: 通过SAD滑窗得到匹配修正量bestincR

step4: (bestincR, dist) (bestincR-1, dist)
(bestR+1, dist)三个点拟合抛物线,得到亚 像素修正量deltaR

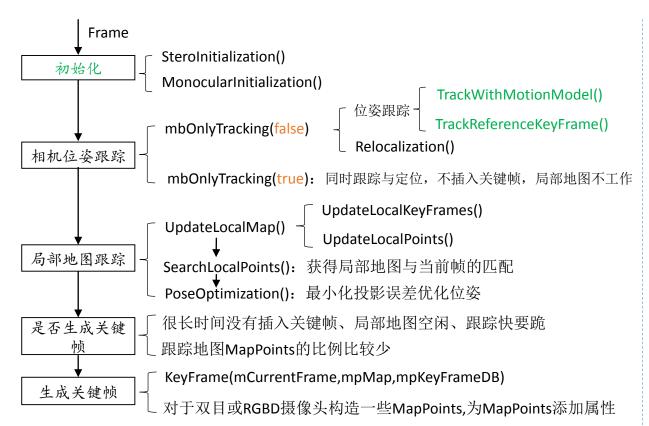
step 5: 最终匹配点位置为: scaleduR 0 + bestincR + deltaR

注: mpIniORBextractor相比mpORBextractorLeft提取的特征点多一倍



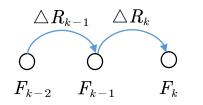
视觉跟踪与建图

Tracking线程



注: mbOnlyTracking默认为false,用户可通过运行界面选择仅跟踪定位模式

TrackWithMotionModel



恒速模型: 假设 $\triangle R_k \approx \triangle R_{k-1}$

TrackReferenceKeyframe

跟踪参考帧模型: $SE3_k \approx SE3_{KF}$

Tracking线程

Initialization

对于双目或RGBD,可直接恢复一些3D点。 因此单帧即可创建Mappoints,KeyFrame等等

对于单目,通过时序上两帧观测恢复H和F模型、分解、以及三角化恢复3D点,并通过得分的方式选择选择一个更好的模型结果进行初始化

Fundamental模型评分

$$ext{scoreF} \ = \ \sum_{\mathrm{i}=0}^{\mathrm{N}}
ho(T_{\mathrm{F}} - ||x^{'} F x||^{\,2}/\sigma^{\,2})$$

$$ho(x) = \left\{egin{array}{ll} 0 & ext{ x } \leqslant 0 \ x & ext{ else} \end{array}
ight. T_{F} = 3.84
ight.$$

Homography模型评分

$$ext{scoreH} \ = \ \sum_{ ext{i}=0}^{ ext{N}}
ho(T_H - ||x' - Hx||^2/\sigma^2)$$

$$ho(x) = \left\{egin{array}{ll} 0 & ext{ x} \leqslant 0 \ x & ext{else} \end{array}
ight. T_{\scriptscriptstyle H} = 5.99$$

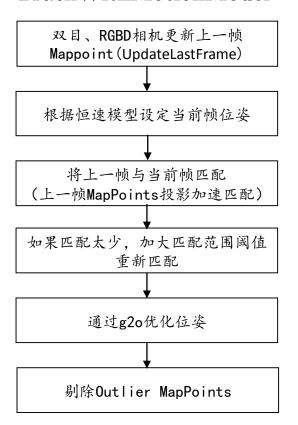
Fundamental模型与Homography模型选择

$$R_{H} = rac{{
m s}_{H}}{{
m s}_{H} + {
m s}_{F}}, \; R_{H} \geqslant 0.45$$

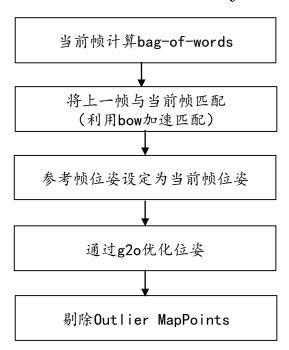


Tracking线程

TrackWithMotionModel

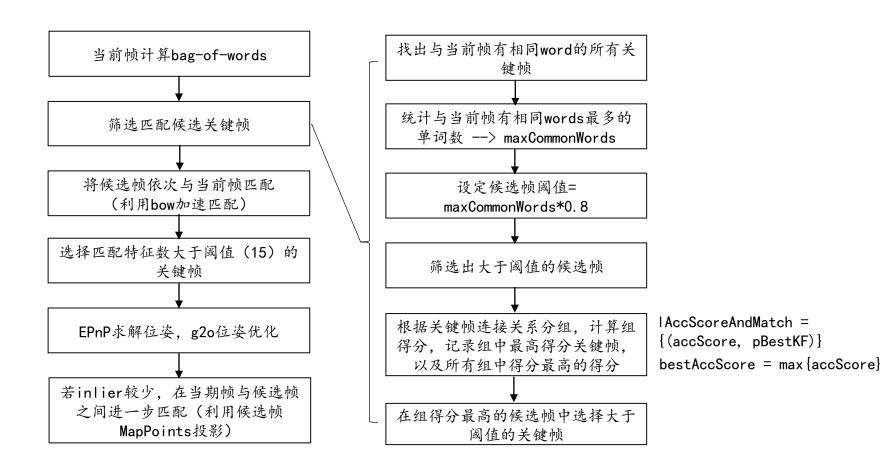


TrackWithReferenceKeyframe



Tracking线程

Relocalization





谢谢大家!

