

Exercises #1

$$\textcircled{1} -8 \div 2 \cdot 4 - 5$$

$$-4 \cdot 4 - 5 \Rightarrow -16 - 5 = \boxed{21}$$

$$\textcircled{2} 5(-5 + 6 \div 2) \cdot 6^2$$

$$5(-2) \cdot 6 \Rightarrow -10 \cdot 36 \Rightarrow \boxed{-360}$$

$$\textcircled{3} (-7 - 3) \div \left[\overset{-6}{-2 - 4 - (-8)} \right] \Rightarrow \boxed{-5}$$

$$-10 \div 2 \Rightarrow$$

$$\textcircled{4} -6 + (-2 - 3)^3 \div 5 \quad \begin{matrix} (+25) \div 5 \\ -125 \div 5 \end{matrix} \quad -6 + (-25) = \boxed{-31}$$

$$-6 + (-5)^3 \div 5 \Rightarrow -6 + -125 \div 5$$

$$\textcircled{5} (-2 \cdot 2^3 \cdot 2) \div (-4) = \boxed{8}$$

$$\begin{matrix} -16 \cdot 2 \\ -32 \end{matrix} \Rightarrow -32 \div 4$$

$$\textcircled{6} -6^2 - 5(-2 - 1)^2 \div 5 \Rightarrow \cdot 31 \quad -\frac{81}{2} \Rightarrow \boxed{40.5}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 36 - 5 \\ 31 \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} -3 \\ (-9) \div 5 \end{matrix}$$

$$\textcircled{7} [(-3)^3 + 2 \cdot 5^2 - 25]^2 \div [5(2^3 - 1) - 3] \quad 4/6 \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 27 + 50 - 25 = 4 \\ 4 \div \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 4-1 \\ 4-1 \end{matrix}$$

$$\textcircled{8} \frac{-(2 - 6) - 2 \cdot 2}{-(-4) + 2 - (-3 + 1)} = \frac{8 - 18}{-(-8)} = \frac{-10}{8} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{5}{4}}$$

$$\textcircled{9} \left[\frac{-1 - 5^2 + 11}{18 - (-2^3 + 6)} \right]^2 \left[\frac{15}{26} \right]^2 = \frac{225}{676} \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{3}}$$

$$\begin{matrix} -15 \\ 18 - (-2^3 + 6) \end{matrix}$$

$$\textcircled{10} \frac{-2^2 \cdot 5(-1)^{4+2} (5 - 4 \div 2)^2}{5 - 18} = \frac{45}{-5} = \boxed{-9}$$

$$\begin{matrix} 8 + 6^2 \\ 5 - 18 \end{matrix} \quad \begin{matrix} 2-3 \\ 2-3 \end{matrix}$$

Exercise.

Challenge Questions #1

#1 $2^2(-5^3 \div 25 - 8 \times 2^2 + 10 - 2^5) \div (10 - 11)^5$

$$-5^3 = 125$$

$$-125 \div 25 - 8 \times 2^2 + 10 - 2^5$$

~~-125~~

$$-5 - 8 \cdot 4 + 10 - 32$$

$$-5 - 32 + 10 - 32$$

$$= -59$$

$$4(-59) = \boxed{-236}$$

~~236~~

#2 $\left[\frac{-3^2 - (-2)^3 + 10}{(10 - 2^3)^2} \right]^2 \left[\frac{81}{-16} \right]^2 = \frac{81}{-1}$

$$(10 - 2^3)^2 = (8)^2 = 16$$

$$15 - 16 = -1$$

#3 $\left[\frac{38 - 5^3 - 3}{15 - (4 - 2^2)^3} \right]^2 = \left[\frac{-90}{15} \right]^2 \Rightarrow \boxed{36}$

#4 $\left[\frac{-11 - (-2)^2 - 3}{15 - (4^2 - 4)^3} \right]^2 \left[-5^3 - 3(-2 - 1)^2 \div 9 \right]$

$$3^2(-3 - 5^2) = -252$$

$$\left[\frac{-18}{-12} \right]^2 = \frac{324}{144} = \frac{9}{4}$$

$$- \frac{252}{4} = \boxed{-63}$$

#5 $\left[-5^2 \div 3(-2^2 - 1) \div 9 \right] \div \left[\frac{38 - 5^3 - 3}{15 - (4 - 2^1)^3} \right]^2 = \frac{125}{27} \div \frac{35 - 125}{27} = \frac{500}{27}$

Challenge Questions #2

#1

$$-\frac{3}{2} \left(-\frac{5}{2}x - \frac{1}{5} \right) = \frac{5}{2}(-x+1)$$

$$\frac{5}{2}(1-x) \rightarrow \frac{5(1-x)}{2} = \frac{3}{2} \left(\frac{5}{2}x - \frac{1}{5} \right)$$

$$-3 \left(-\frac{5x}{2} - \frac{1}{5} \right) = 5 - 5x$$

$$2 \cdot \frac{15x}{2} + \frac{3}{5} = 5 - 5x \cdot 2$$

$$15x + \frac{6}{5} = 10 - 10x$$
$$- \frac{6}{5} \quad - \frac{6}{5}$$

$$15x = 10 - 10x - \frac{6}{5} \Rightarrow 15x = -10x + \frac{44}{5}$$

$$\frac{25x}{25} = \frac{44}{5} \cdot \frac{1}{25} \Rightarrow x = \frac{44}{125}$$

#2