

Robot Group's Workshop



Introduction

曾思銓、林子涵、黃珮涵

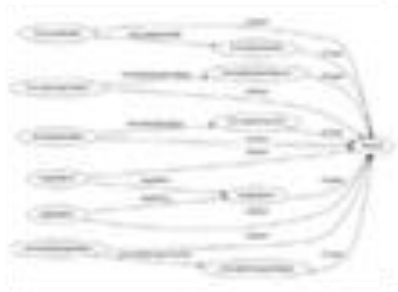
2021.08.04

Outline

- Introduction
- ROS File System
- Example1: Publisher and Subscriber
- Example2: Turtlesim
- Something Useful

What is ROS?

ROS = Robot Operating System



Plumbing

- Process management
- Inter-process communication
- Device drivers

+



Tools

- Simulation
- Visualization
- Graphical user interface
- Data logging

+



Capabilities

- Control
- Planning
- Perception
- Mapping
- Manipulation

+



Ecosystem

- Package organization
- Software distribution
- Documentation
- Tutorials

ROS Philosophy

- **Peer to peer** (ROS messages, services, etc.)

Individual programs communicate over defined API

- **Distributed**

Programs can be run on multiple computers and communicate over the network.

- **Multi-lingual** (C++, Python, MATLAB, Java, etc.)

ROS modules can be written in any language for which a client library exists

- **Free and open-source**

Most ROS software is open-source and free to use.

Why using ROS?

- Different platforms have different SDK

Realsense SDK

Zed camera SDK

Pepper SDK

LiDAR SDK

- Lots of them have ROS wrapper

<https://github.com/IntelRealSense/realsense-ros>

<https://github.com/stereolabs/zed-ros-wrapper>

<https://github.com/ros-drivers/velodyne>

https://github.com/robopeak/rplidar_ros

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ROS File System

- Package: Packages are the software **organization unit** of ROS code. Each package can contain libraries, executables, scripts, or other artifacts.
- Manifests (package.xml): A manifest is a **description of a package**. It serves to define dependencies between packages and to capture meta information about the package

Some useful tools:

\$ rospack find <package_name>	⇒ returns the path to package
\$ roscd <package_name>	⇒ change directory directly to a package
\$ rosls <package_name>	⇒ ls directly in a package by name

Create ROS Workspace

- Create a workspace

```
$ mkdir -p ~/catkin_ws/src
```

⇒ create a folder named catkin_ws

```
$ cd ~/catkin_ws/
```

⇒ Enter the folder catkin_ws

名稱	大小	類型
 src	0個項目	資料夾

- Compile with empty workspace

```
$ catkin_make
```

- Overlay this workspace on top of your environment

```
$ source devel/setup.bash
```



- Make sure your workspace is properly overlayed

```
$ echo $ROS_PACKAGE_PATH
```

⇒ /home/<user_name>/catkin_ws/src:/opt/ros/kinetic/share

名稱	大小	類型
 build	1個項目	資料夾
 devel	0個項目	資料夾
 src	0個項目	資料夾

Create Your Own Package

名稱	大小	類型
 beginner_tutorials	4 個項目	資料夾
 CMakeLists.txt	2.2 kB	連結至 文字

- Enter the src folder in your workspace you just created

```
$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src
```

⇒ Enter the folder catkin_ws/src

- create a new package

```
# catkin_create_pkg <package_name> [depend1] [depend2] [depend3]
```

```
$ catkin_create_pkg beginner_tutorials std_msgs rospy roscpp
```

- Compile again





```
$ cd ~/catkin_ws
```

⇒ Go back to the previous folder catkin_ws

```
$ catkin_make
```

- Source your environment

```
$ source devel/setup.bash
```

名稱	大小	類型
 include	1 個項目	資料夾
 src	0 個項目	資料夾
 CMakeLists.txt	7.1 kB	文字
 package.xml	2.9 kB	標記

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Create Your Own Publisher/Subscriber

- Start a master

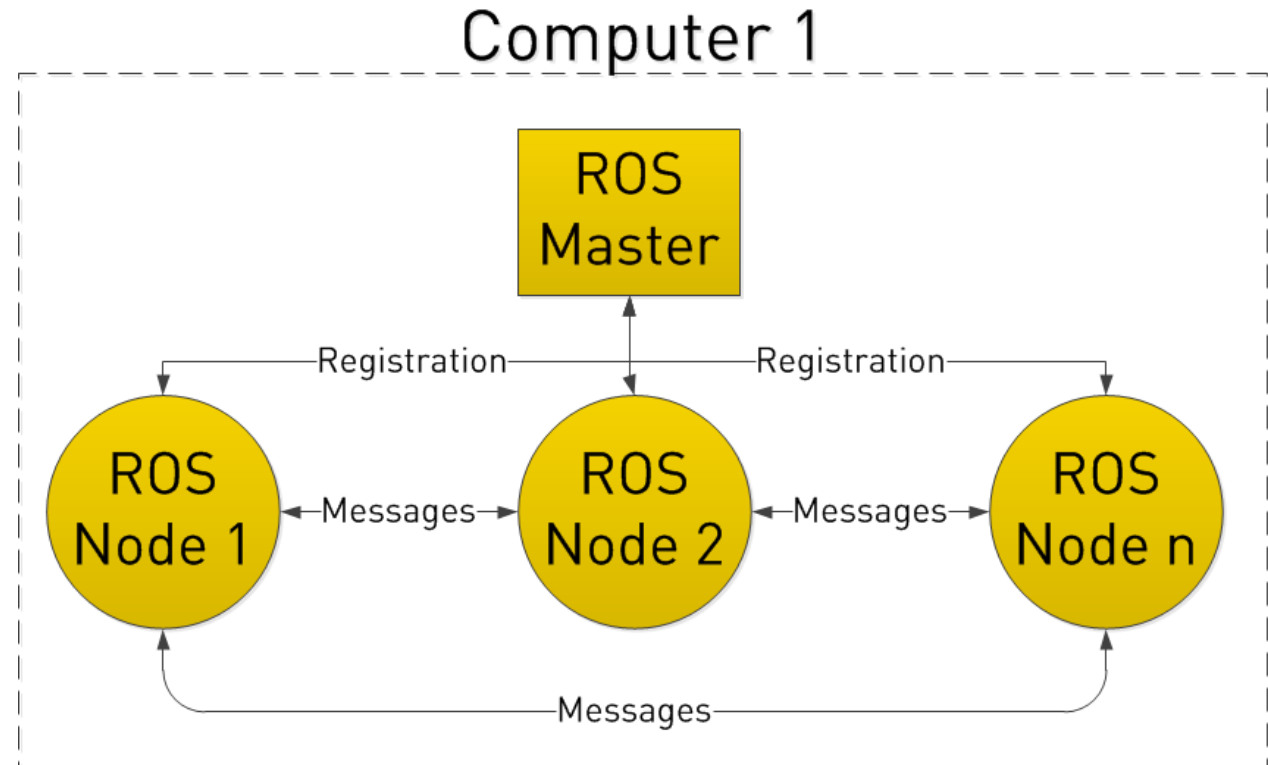
```
$ roscore
```

- Write the nodes:
talker, listener
- Communication (Topic):
/chatter
- Install rqt package

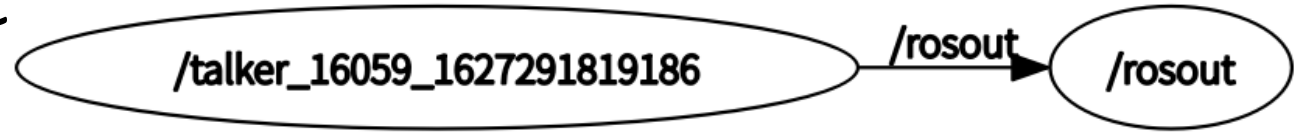
```
$ sudo apt-get install ros-kinetic-rqt
```

```
$ sudo apt-get install ros-kinetic-rqt-graph
```

```
$ sudo apt-get install ros-kinetic-rqt-common-plugins
```



Writing Publisher Node



- Create a talker node

```
$ roscd beginner_tutorials  
$ mkdir scripts  
$ cd scripts  
$ code talker.py
```

- Run the node

```
$ sudo chmod +x talker.py  
$ rosruncat beginner_tutorials talker.py
```

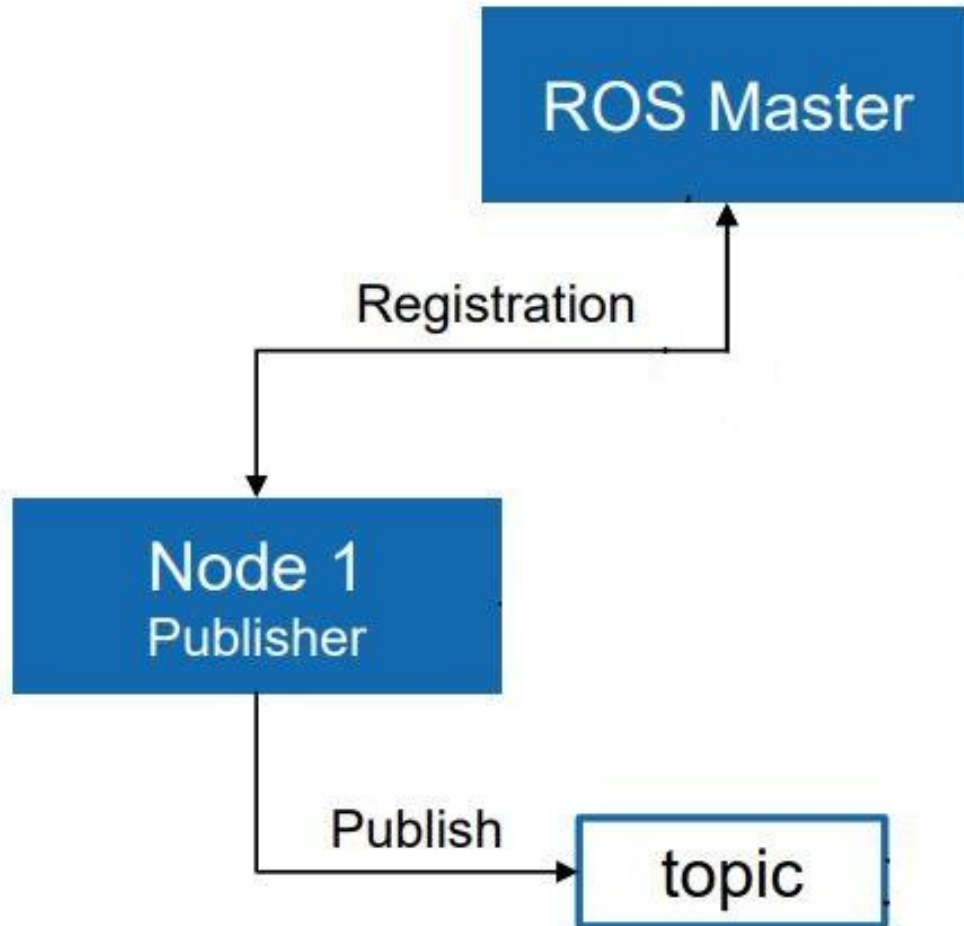
- Check the node

```
$ rosnodetalker list  
$ rosnodetalker info /talker{tab}
```

```
user@user-All-Series:~$ rosnodetalker list  
/rosout  
/talker_16059_1627291819186
```

```
user@user-All-Series:~$ rosnodetalker info /talker_16059_1627291819186  
-----  
Node [/talker_16059_1627291819186]  
Publications:  
* /chatter [std_msgs/String]  
* /rosout [roscpp_msgs/Log]  
  
Subscriptions: None  
  
Services:  
* /talker_16059_1627291819186/get_loggers  
* /talker_16059_1627291819186/set_logger_level  
  
contacting node http://user-All-Series:45473/ ...  
Pid: 16059  
Connections:  
* topic: /rosout  
  * to: /rosout  
  * direction: outbound  
  * transport: TCPROS
```

Run Publisher Node



```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# talker.py
import rospy
from std_msgs.msg import String

def talker():
    rospy.init_node('talker', anonymous=True)
    rate = rospy.Rate(10) # frequency 10Hz
    pub = rospy.Publisher('chatter', String, queue_size=10)
    while not rospy.is_shutdown():
        msg = "hello world"
        rospy.loginfo(msg)
        pub.publish(msg)
        rate.sleep()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    try:
        talker()
    except rospy.ROSInterruptException:
        pass
```

node

Publisher

Writing Subscriber Node

- Create a listener node

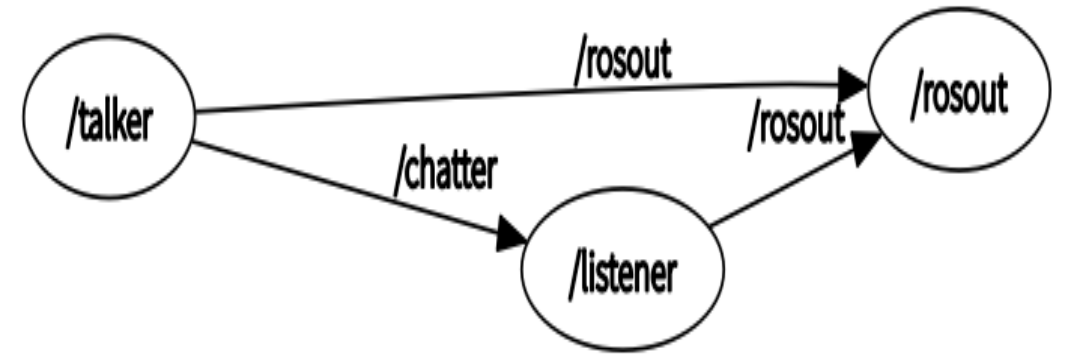
```
$ roscd beginner_tutorials  
$ mkdir scripts && cd scripts  
$ code listener.py
```

- Run the node

```
$ sudo chmod +x talker.py  
$ rosrn beginner_tutorials listener.py
```

- Check the topic

```
$ rqt_graph  
$ rostopic list  
$ rostopic echo /chatter  
$ rostopic info /chatter
```

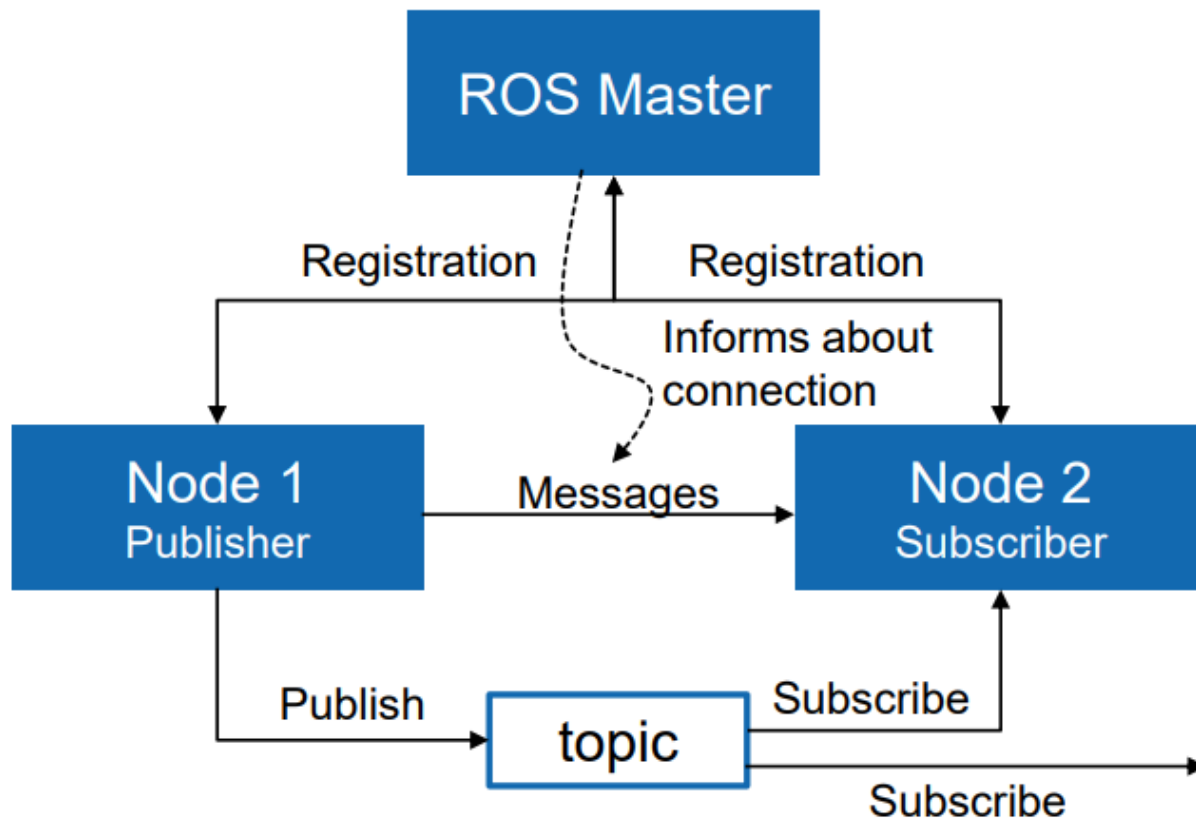


```
user@user-All-Series:~$ rostopic list  
/chatter  
/rosout  
/rosout_agg
```

```
user@user-All-Series:~$ rostopic echo chatter  
data: "Hello world "  
---  
data: "Hello world "  
---  
data: "Hello world "  
---
```

```
user@user-All-Series:~$ rostopic info /chatter  
Type: std_msgs/String  
  
Publishers:  
* /talker_6912_1627258734572 (http://user-All-Series:43289/)  
  
Subscribers:  
* /listener_7058_1627258769197 (http://user-All-Series:40923/)
```

Run Subscriber Node



```
#!/usr/bin/env python
# listener.py
import rospy
from std_msgs.msg import String

def callback(msg):
    rospy.loginfo(rospy.get_caller_id() + "I heard %s", msg.data)
def listener():
    rospy.init_node('listener', anonymous=True)
    rospy.Subscriber('chatter', String, callback)
    # simply keeps python from exiting until this node is stopped
    rospy.spin()

if __name__ == '__main__':
    listener()
```

node

Subscriber

Another way to run the nodes - ROS Launch

- Launch is a tool for launching **multiple nodes** (as well as setting parameters)
- If not yet running, launch automatically starts a roscore
- Write a simple launch file

```
$ roscd beginner_tutorials  
$ mkdir launch && cd launch  
$ code talker\_listener.launch
```

- Run the launch `roslaunch <package> <filename>`

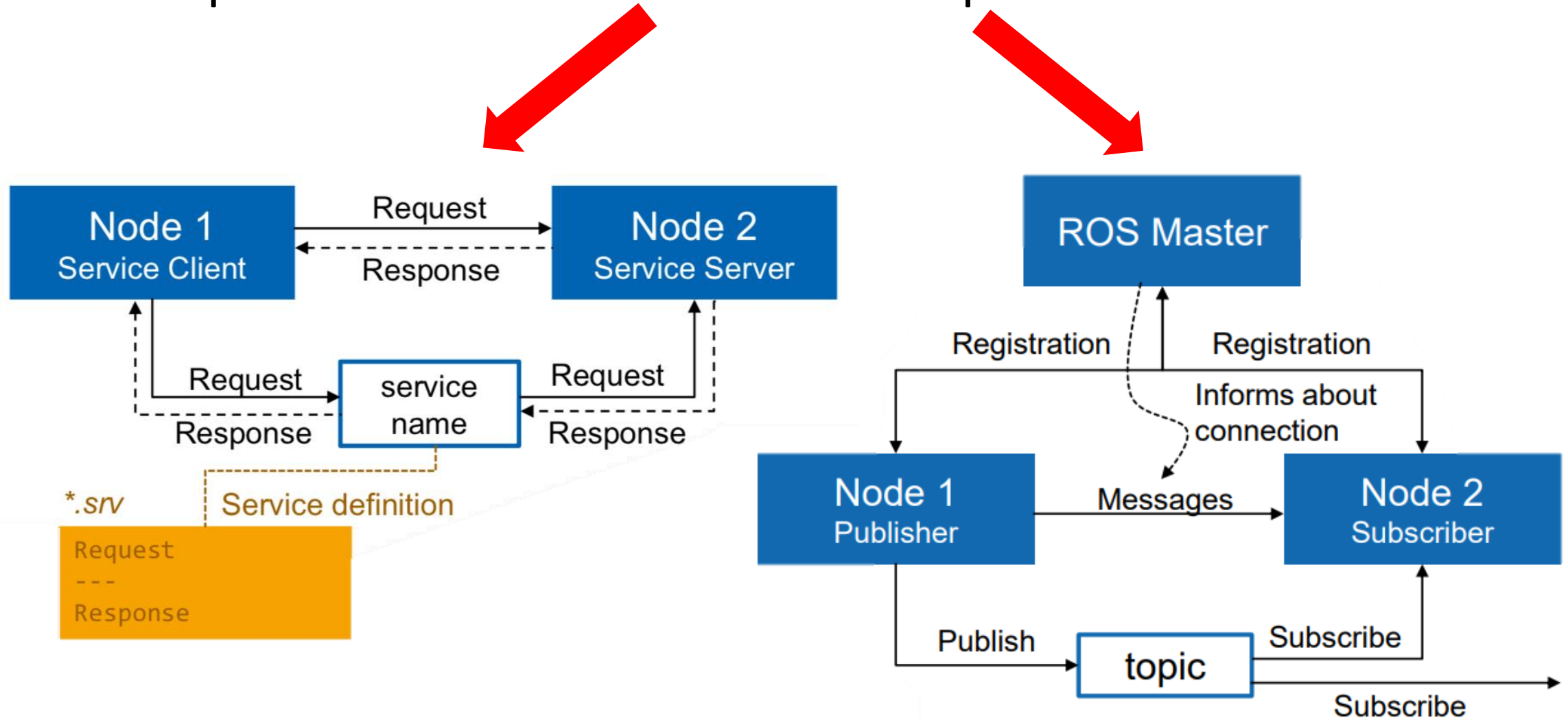
```
$ roslaunch beginner_tutorials talker_listener.launch
```


ROS Launch

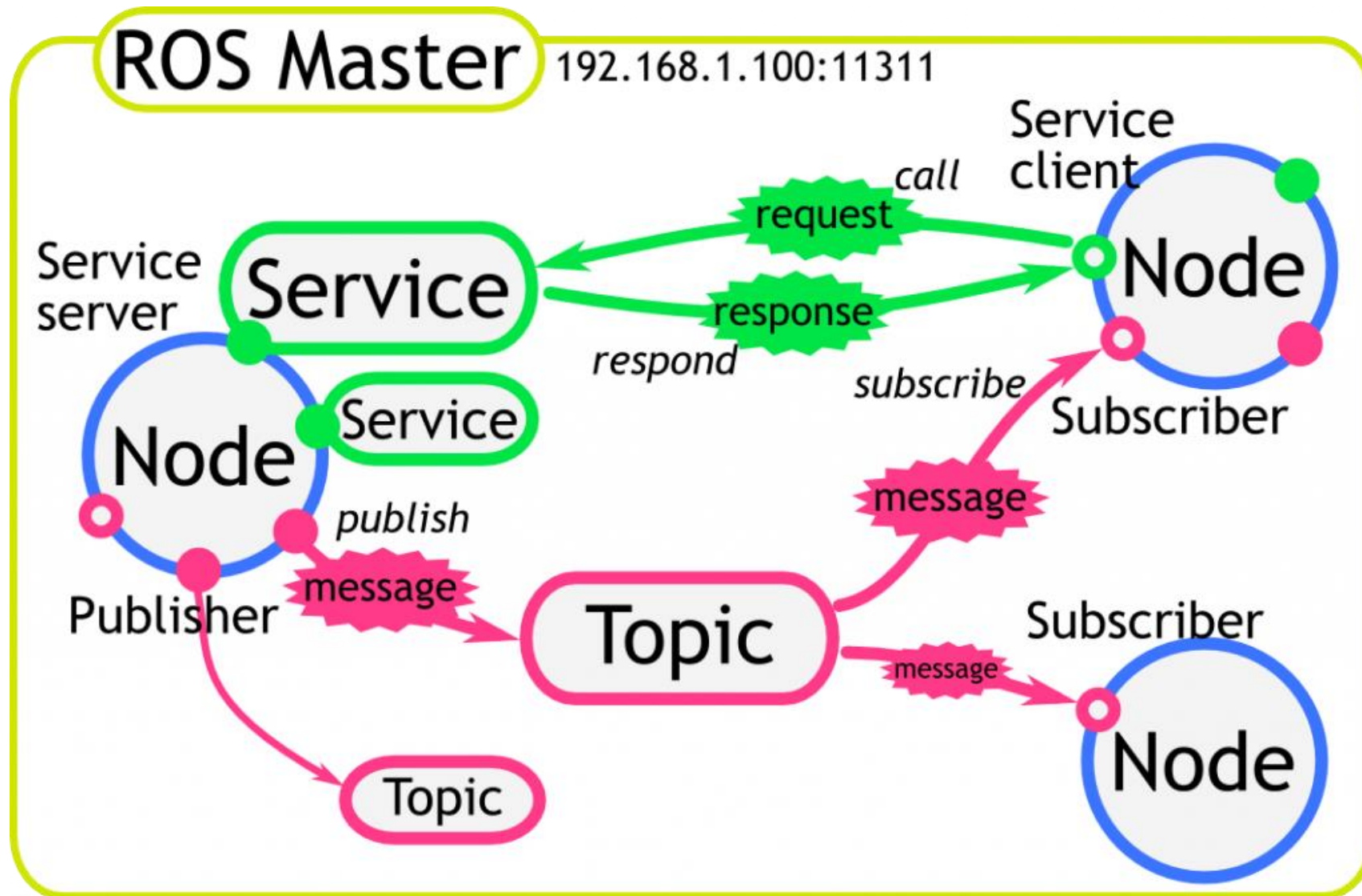
```
<launch>
  <node name="talker" pkg="beginner_tutorials" type="talker.py" output="screen"/>
  <node name="listener" pkg="beginner_tutorials" type="listener.py" output="screen"/>
</launch>
```

- **launch**: Root element of the launch file
- **node**: Each <node> tag specifies a node to be launched
- **name**: Name of the node (free to choose)
- **pkg**: Package containing the node
- **type**: Type of the node, there must be a corresponding executable with the same name
- **output**: Specifies where to output log messages (screen: console, log: log file)

Compare ROS Services to Topics



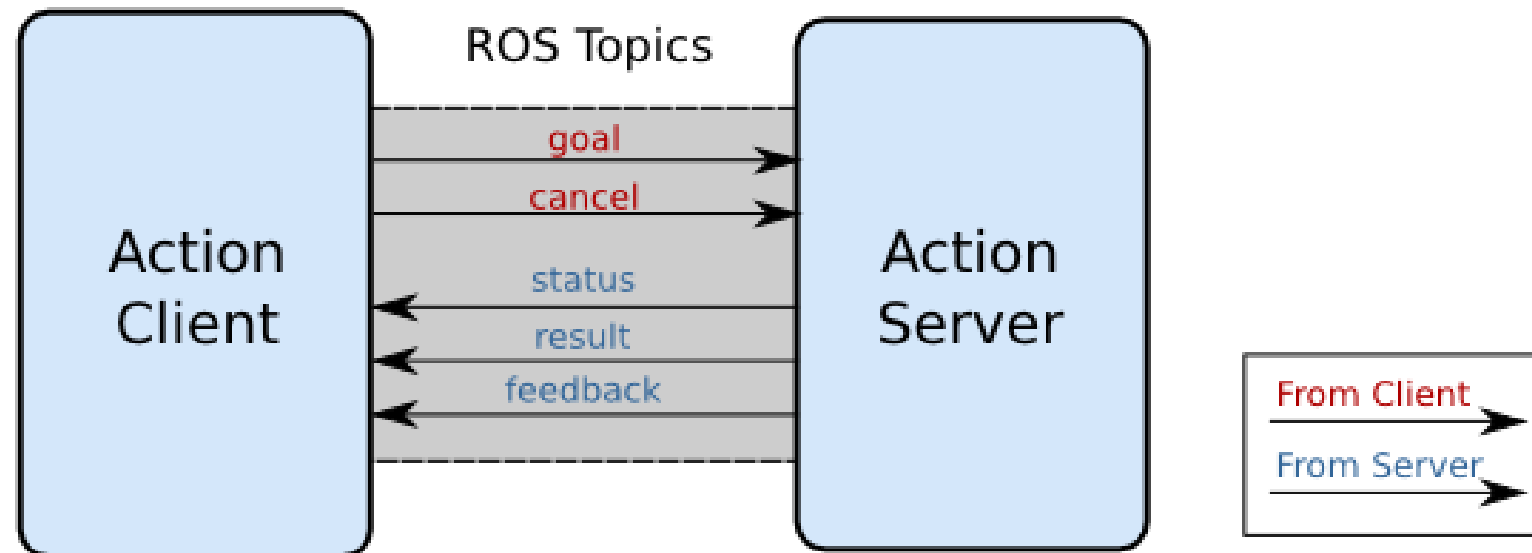
ROS Topics & Services



ROS Action

- A service takes a **long time** to execute, e.g., navigation
- Goals and results can be analogue to request and response
- Client can **cancel** the goal
- Server periodically send feedback to client

Action Interface



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- **Example2: Turtlesim**
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Turtlesim Package

- Install turtlesim package

```
$ sudo apt-get install ros-$(rosversion -d)-turtlesim
```
















- Check the packages

```
$ cd /opt/ros/kinetic/share/turtlesim/
```

```
$ cd /opt/ros/kinetic/ lib/turtlesim/
```

名稱	大小
srv	5 個項目
msg	2 個項目
images	16 個項目
cmake	4 個項目
package.xml	1.5 kB

名稱	大小
draw_square	76.4 kB
mimic	64.0 kB
turtlesim_node	253.2 kB
turtle_teleop_key	27.2 kB

	box-turtle.png
	diamondback.png
	electric.png
	fuerte.png
	groovy.png
	hydro.png
	hydro.svg
	indigo.png
	indigo.svg
	jade.png
	kinetic.png
	kinetic.svg
	palette.png
	robot-turtle.png
	sea-turtle.png
	turtle.png

Example2-1: Turtlesim

- Run turtlesim node

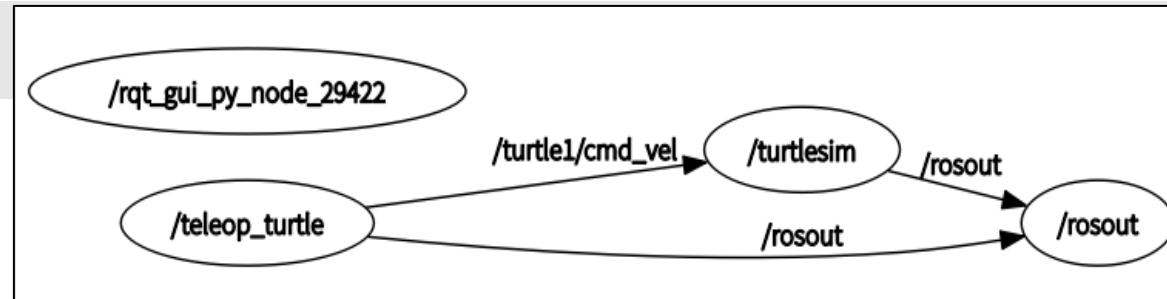
```
$ rosrun turtlesim turtlesim_turtlesim_node
```

- Keyboard teleoperation

```
$ rosrun turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
```

- Show rqt_graph

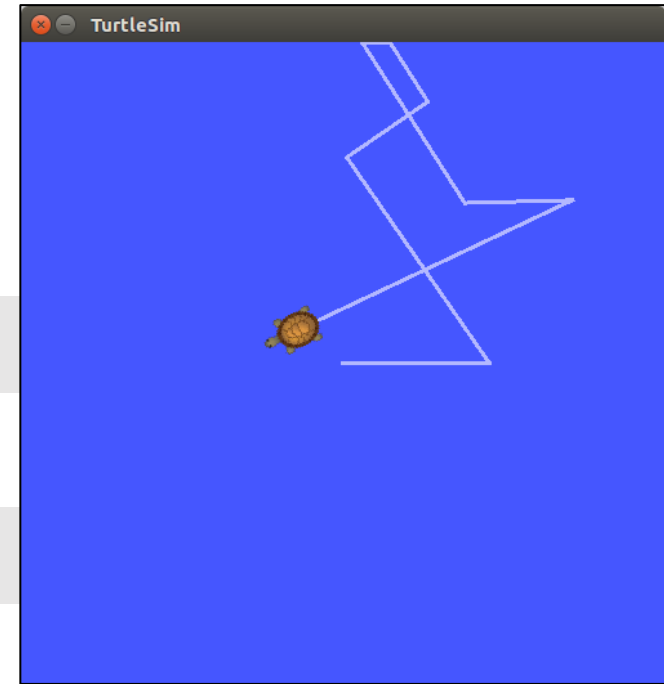
```
$ rqt_graph
```



- Shows the data published on a topic

```
$ rostopic list
```

```
$ rostopic echo turtle1/pose
```



```
---  
x: 7.56044435501  
y: 5.544444561  
theta: 0.0  
linear_velocity: 0.0  
angular_velocity: 0.0  
---  
x: 7.56044435501  
y: 5.544444561  
theta: 0.0  
linear_velocity: 0.0  
angular_velocity: 0.0  
---
```

Example2-1: Turtlesim - ROS Service

- Check the service turtlesim node provides

```
$ rosservice list
```

- Clear the background

```
$ rosservice call /clear
```

- Produce another turtle at (2, 2, 0.2)

```
$ rosservice call /spawn 2 2 0.2 ""
```

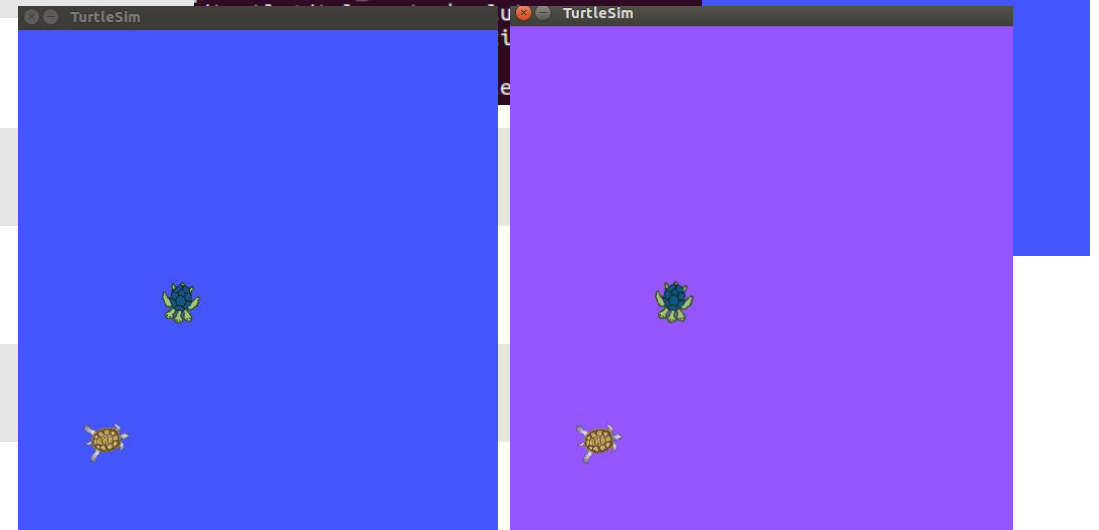
- Change the background color

```
$ rosparam list
```

```
$ rosparam set /background_r 150
```

```
$ rosservice call /clear
```

```
robot@robot-H370A0RUSGAMING3WIFI:~$ rosservice list
/clear
/kill
/reset
/rosout/get_loggers
/rosout/set_logger_level
/spawn
/teleop_turtle/get_loggers
/teleop_turtle/set_logger_level
/turtle1/set_pen
```



```
robot@robot-H370A0RUSGAMING3WIFI:~$ rosparam list
/background_b
/background_g
/background_r
/rosdistro
/roslaunch/uris/host_robot_h370aorusgaming3wifi__46815
/rosversion
/run_id
```


Example2-2: Turtlesim

- Keyboard teleoperation

```
$ rosrun turtlesim turtle_teleop_key
```

- Run a launch file

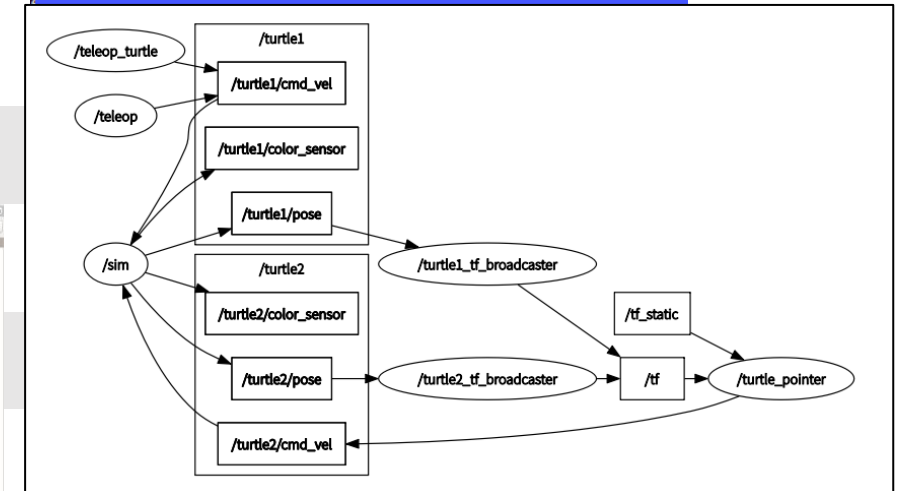
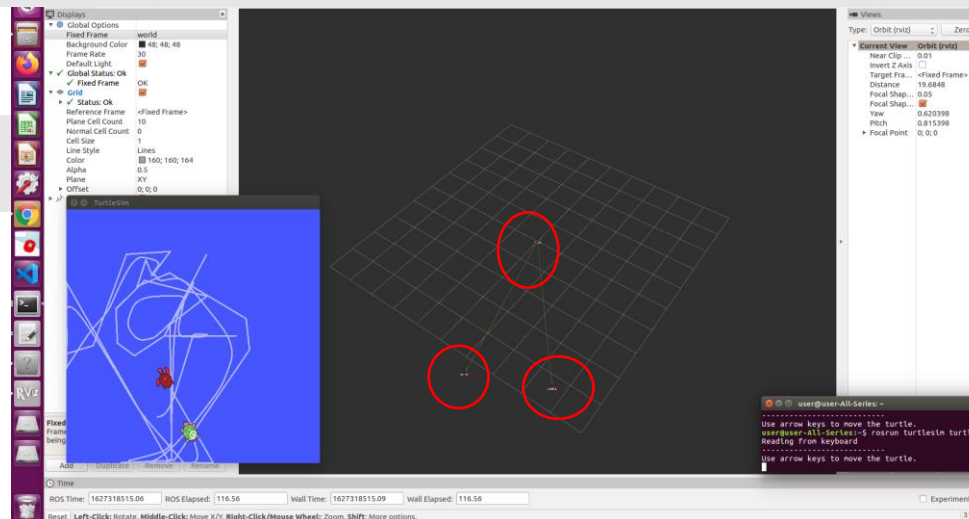
```
$ roslaunch turtle_tf turtle_tf_demo.launch
```

- Show rqt_graph

```
$ rqt_graph
```

- Open Rviz

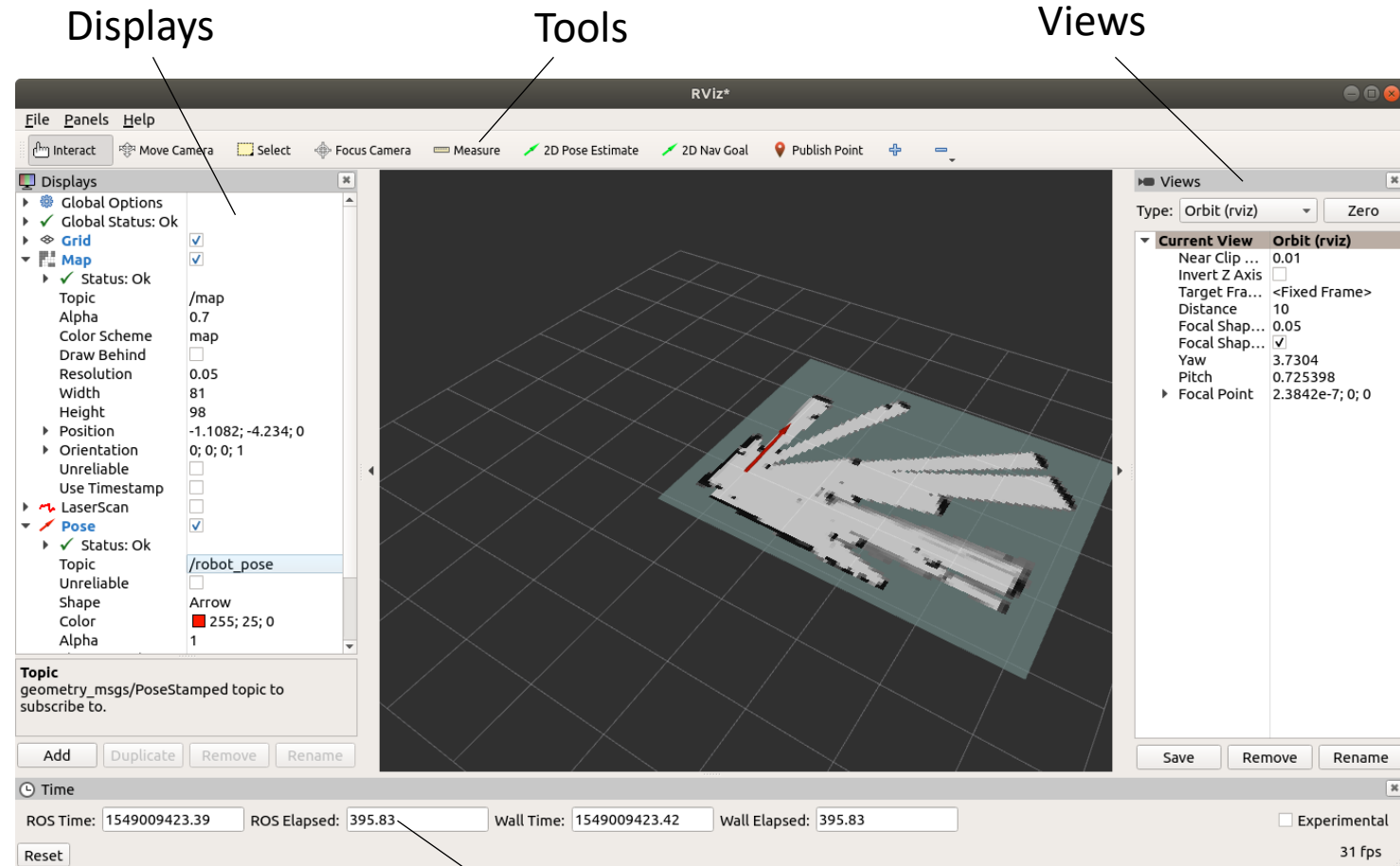
```
$ rviz
```



RViz

- 3D localization tool for ROS
- Subscriber to topic and visualizes the message contents
- Interactive tools to publish user information
- Example: use rviz to see the camera view

```
$ roslaunch usb_cam usb_cam-test.launch  
$ rosrn rviz rviz
```

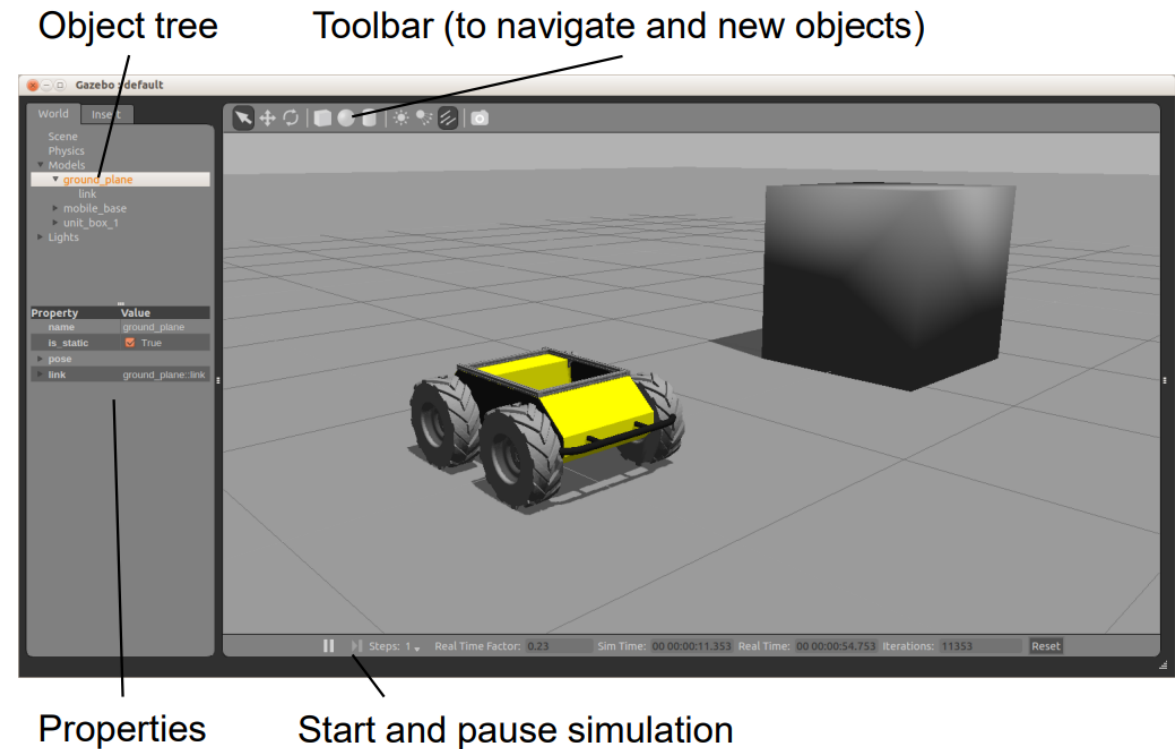


Time

Gazebo Simulator

- Simulate 3d **rigid-body** dynamics
- Simulate a variety of **sensors**
- 3d visualization and user interaction
- Includes a database of many robots and environments (Gazebo worlds)
- Extensible with plugins
- Run Gazebo with

```
$ rosrun gazebo_ros gazebo
```



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How To Install Other's Packages

- Install from apt

The package will be installed in /opt/ros/kinetic/share

```
$ sudo apt install ros-kinetic-<package_name>
```

- Install from source (http://wiki.ros.org/usb_cam)

```
$ cd ~/catkin_ws/src  
$ git clone http://github.com/ros-drivers/usb\_cam.git  
$ cd ~/catkin_ws  
$ catkin_make  
$ roslaunch usb_cam usb_cam-test.launch
```

Some useful packages

- Navigation(move_base, amcl, gmapping)
- rosAria(mobility revelevent)
- ros_pepper(lots of useful pepper development function)
- moveit(for inverse kinematic)

ROS Commands Cheatsheet 1/2

Command	Explanation	Description
roscore	ros+core	master
roscd	ros+cd	Move to the directory of the designated ROS package
rosls	ros+ls	Check file list of ROS package
roslaunch	ros + launch	Launch multiple nodes and configure options
rostopic	ros +topic	Check ROS topic information
rosservice	ros +service	Check ROS service information

ROS Commands Cheatsheet 2/2

Command	Explanation	Description
roscall	ros + node	Check ROS node information
rosparam	ros + parameter	Check and edit ROS parameter information
roscall	ros + bag	Record and play ROS message
roscall	ros + msg	Check ROS message information
roscall	ros + pack	View information regarding a specific ROS package
catkin_create_pkg	create package	Automatic creation of package
Catkin_make	make the file in ws	Build based on catkin build system

Some Useful links

ROS wiki

- <http://wiki.ros.org/>

ROS tutorials

- <http://wiki.ros.org/ROS/Tutorials>

Available packages for kinetic

- http://repositories.ros.org/status_page/ros_kinetic_default.html

ROS Course

- <https://rsl.ethz.ch/education-students/lectures/ros.html>

Some Useful links

ROS Cheat Sheet

- https://kapeli.com/cheat_sheets/ROS.docset/Contents/Resources/Documents/index

ROS Best Practices

- https://github.com/leggedrobotics/ros_best_practices/wiki

ROS Package Template

- https://github.com/leggedrobotics/ros_best_practices/tree/master/ros_package_template