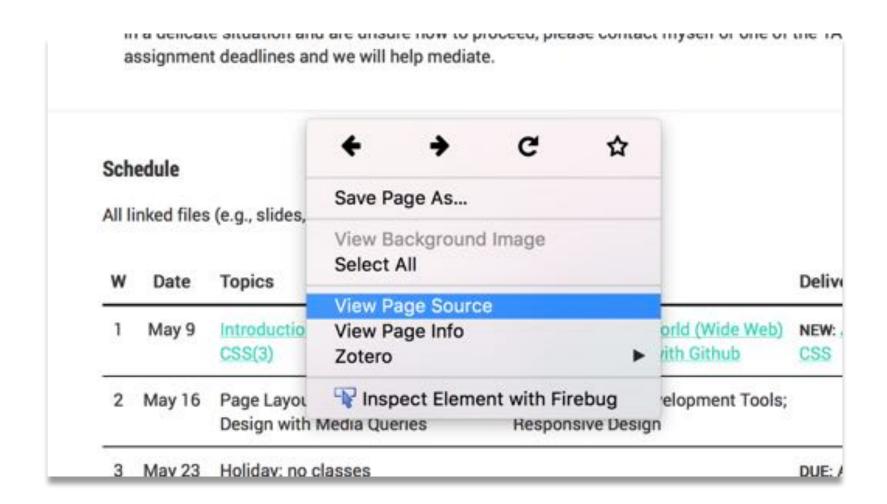


## **Web Development Tools**



You don't need Firebug; you can use the default tools instead. **Chrome** is also a great dev browser. **Edge** and **Safari** also offer dev tools, but they're not as svelte.

You can follow along in this tutorial or try things out later.



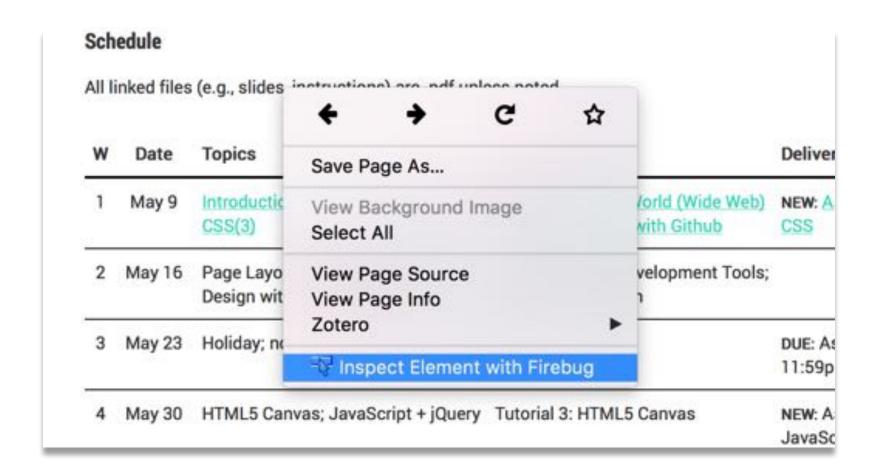
Page Inspection 3

## Note the URL:

viewsource:http://www.cdf.toronto.edu/~csc
309h/summer/#schedule

```
<head>
      <meta charset="utf-8">
          BTML5 Reset: https://github.com/murtaugh/BTML5-Reset
      <!-- Always force latest IE rendering engine (even in intranet) -->
     <meta http-equiv="X-UA-Compatible" content="IE=edge">
     <title>CSC309 Programming on the Web (Summer 2016)</title>
     <meta name="author" content="Katie Seaborn" />
<meta name="description" content="Course website for CSC309 Programming on the Web (Summer 2016)</pre>
     <meta name="Copyright" content="Katie Seaborn" />
     http://j.mp/mobileviewport & http://davidbcalhoun.com/2010/viewport-metatag
     device-width : Occupy full width of the screen in its current orientation initial-scale = 1.0 retains dimensions instead of zooming out if page height > device height
     maximum-scale = 1.0 retains dimensions instead of zooming in if page width < device width (wrong
     <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial=scale=1">
     k rel="shortcut icon" href="favicon.ico" />
     <link href="https://fonts.googleapis.com/css?family=Roboto+Condensed:400,700%7CRoboto:400" rel=</pre>
     <!-- concatenate and minify for production -->
link rel="stylesheet" href="assets/css/reset.css" />
k rel="stylesheet" href="assets/css/style.css" />
     <!-- Les Verou's prefixfree (http://leaverou.github.io/prefixfree/), lets you use un-prefixed pr<script src="assets/js/libs/prefixfree.min.js"></script>
     <!-- This is a minimized, base version of Modernizr. (http://modernizr.com)
You will need to create new builds to get the detects you need. -->
     <script src="assets/js/libs/modernizr-3.2.0.base.js"></script>
```

Page Inspection 4





**HTML** writes/marks up the DOM, which is rendered by the browser.

The **DOM** is a convention for representing and interacting with objects (elements).

The **DOM tree** is made up of **nodes** that are the elements that you've hierarchically written/marked up in the HTML document.

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

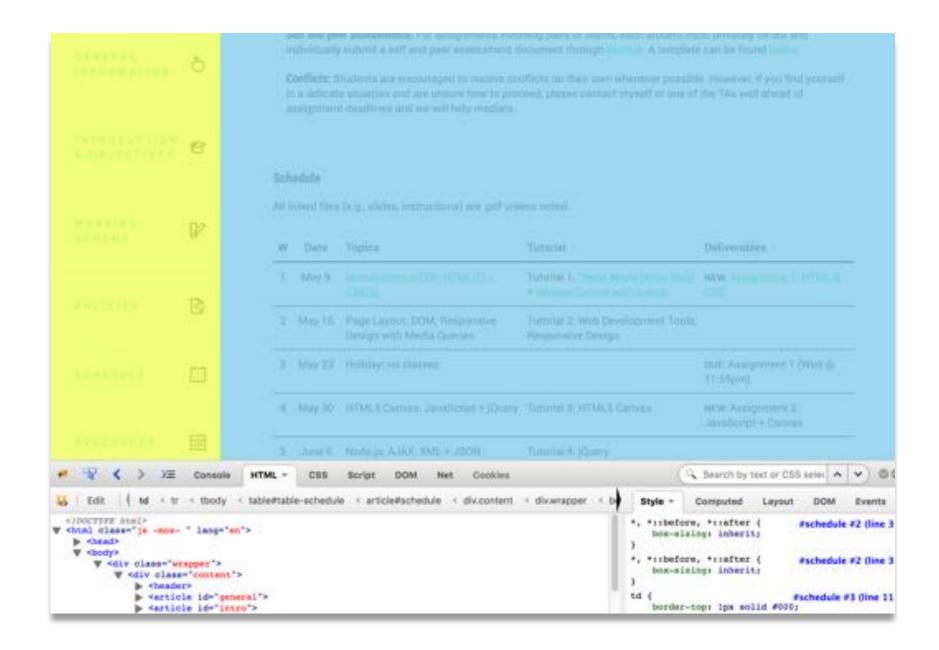
▼ <html class="js -moz- " lang="en">
   <head>
  ₩ <body>
      ▼ <div class="wrapper">
         W <div class="content">
            header>
               carticle id="general">
            <article id="intro">
             <article id="marking">
             <article id="policies">
            ▼ <article id="schedule">
                 <h2>Schedule</h2>
                   All linked files (e.g., slides, instructions) are .pdf unless noted.

▼ 

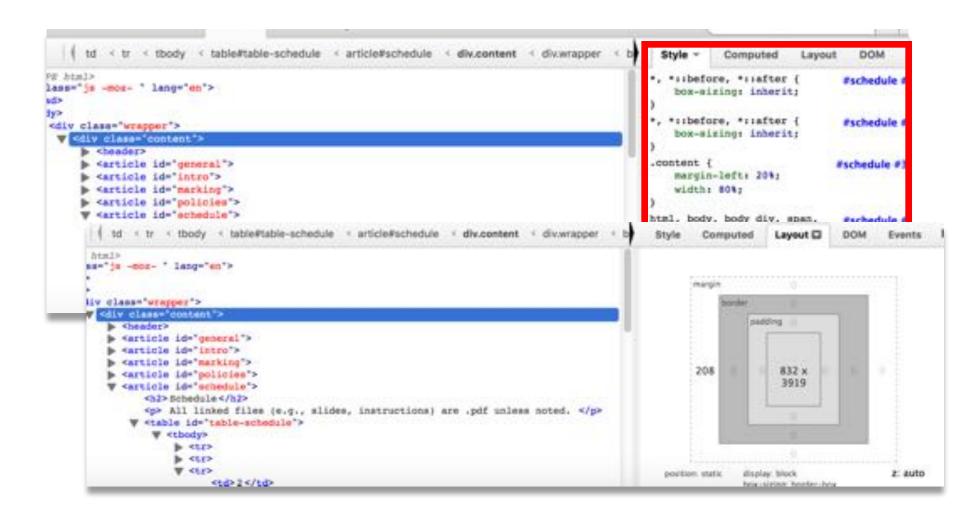
▼ 

                      >>
                      W
```

Hierarchy 8



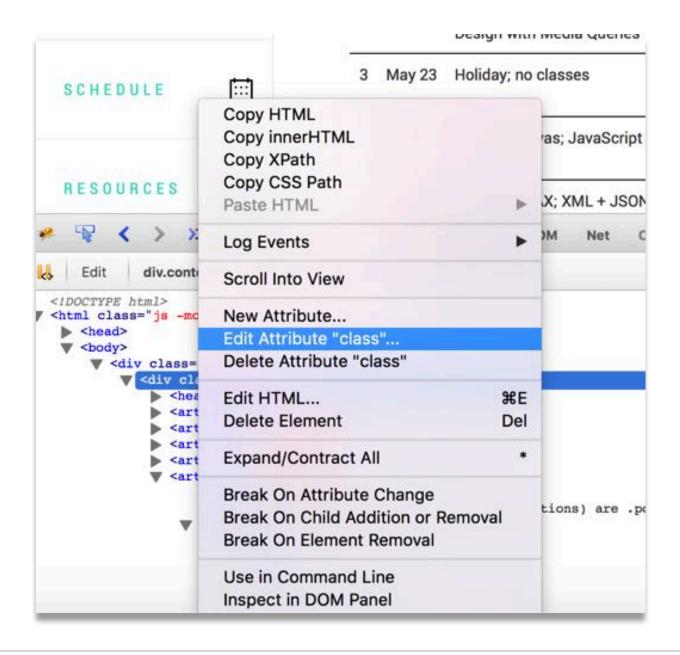
Hover Over Nodes 9



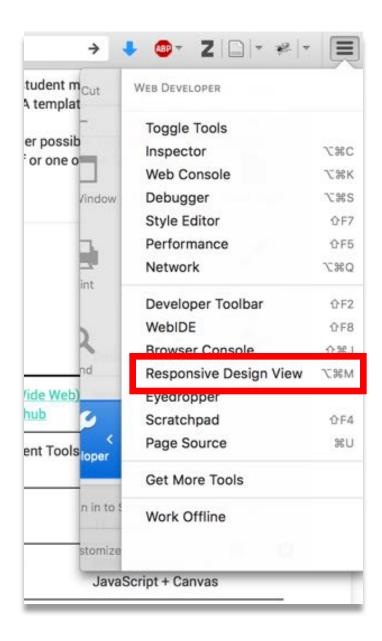
Rendered width/height can change on window resize if **unit** is relative, e.g. %.

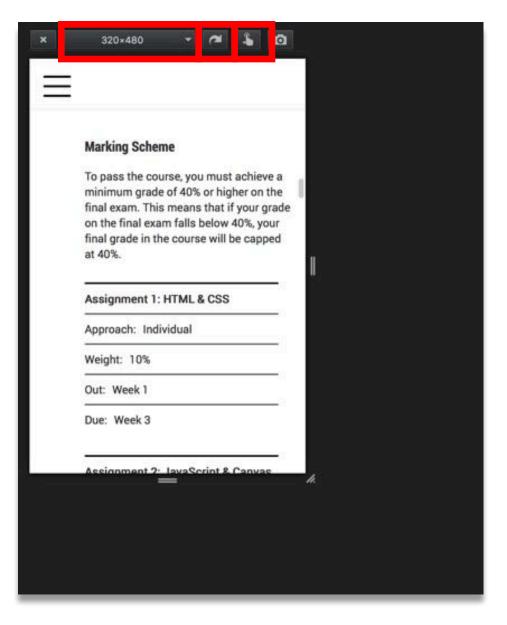
Different browsers may render the margins/paddings/border differently. Can use the CSS3 box-sizing: border-box; property to help with this.

```
/* Universal box-sizing with inheritance
*/
html {
     box-sizing: border-box;
  *:before, *:after {
     box-sizing: inherit;
```



Modifying the DOM 13





People use different browsers, so we should check across multiple browsers, particularly the **most common** ones.

Try Chrome! Go to Menu > More Tools > Developer Tools for a similar dev suite.





