

蜿蜒的大蛇

by can.

INTRO

- python twisted
- <http://twistedmatrix.com>
- Twisted is an **event-driven** networking engine written in Python and licensed under the open source MIT license.

“EVENT-DRIVEN”

```
...
def connectionMade(self):
    self.sendLine("What's your name?")

def connectionLost(self, reason):
    if self.users.has_key(self.name):
        del self.users[self.name]

def lineReceived(self, line):
    if self.state == "GETNAME":
        self.handle_GETNAME(line)
    else:
        self.handle_CHAT(line)
...
```

- 说白了就是回调函数

SAMPLE CODE

```
fd_set tempSet;
int i;
ssize_t n;

maxFileDescriptor = listenSocketFileDescriptor;
FD_ZERO(&readSet);
FD_SET(listenSocketFileDescriptor, &readSet);

int unknownUserFileDescriptor[FD_SET_SIZE] = {0};
while(1)
{
    tempSet = readSet;
    int readyNumber = select(maxFileDescriptor + 1, &tempSet, NULL, \
                             NULL, NULL);

    if(readyNumber < 0)
    {
        fprintf(stderr, "select error\n");
        exit(-1);
    }

    if( FD_ISSET(listenSocketFileDescriptor, &tempSet))
    {
        int connectingFileDescriptor =
            acceptNew(listenSocketFileDescriptor);

        if(connectingFileDescriptor < 0)
        {
            fprintf(stderr, "accept error\n");
            exit(-1);
        }

        reply(connectingFileDescriptor, SERVICE_READY, "welcome!");

        for(i = 0; i < FD_SET_SIZE; i++)
        {
            if(unknownUserFileDescriptor[i] == 0)
                break;
        }
        unknownUserFileDescriptor[i] = connectingFileDescriptor;
        FD_SET(connectingFileDescriptor, &readSet);

        if(connectingFileDescriptor > maxFileDescriptor)
            maxFileDescriptor = connectingFileDescriptor;

        readyNumber--;
        if(readyNumber <= 0)
            continue;
    }
    user* current;
    for(current = connectedUser.first; current;
        current = current -> next)
    {
        int fd = current -> controlSocket;
        if(fd == 0)
            continue;

        if( FD_ISSET(fd, &tempSet))
        {
            n = read(fd, buffer, BUFFER_SIZE);
            if(n == 0)
            {
                moveUser(&connectedUser, &unconnectedUser, current -> controlSocket = 0;
                removeSocket(fd);
            }
            else
            {
                buffer[n] = '\0';
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```
from twisted.internet import protocol, reactor

class Echo(protocol.Protocol):
    def dataReceived(self, data):
        self.transport.write(data)

class EchoFactory(protocol.Factory):
    def buildProtocol(self, addr):
        return Echo()

reactor.listenTCP(1234, EchoFactory())
reactor.run()
```


PROCESS

