```
HauffmanTest.java
======== a ++++++++++++
a occurs 1 times
_____
==== Tree built in this order=======
      node 1 Character is a Weight is 1
Internal node 2 : Left a(1) Right null Weight = 1
==== Tree has 2 nodes========
You can see dot file at C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\1.dot
Run the following command to get pdf file
dot -Tpdf C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\1.dot -o
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\1.dot.pdf
======Code for each character in a ========
a Has Code 0
_____
====== Original String======
===== Decoded String======
0
====== Recovered String======
Original string cost = 7.0
Decoded string cost = 1.0
% reduction = 85.71428571428571
======= aba ++++++++++
a occurs 2 times
b occurs 1 times
_____
==== Tree built in this order=======
Leaf
      node 1 Character is a Weight is 2
Leaf
      node 2 Character is b Weight is 1
Internal node 3 : Left b(1) Right a(2) Weight = 3
==== Tree has 3 nodes========
You can see dot file at C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\2.dot
Run the following command to get pdf file
dot -Tpdf C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\2.dot -o
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\2.dot.pdf
```

```
=======Code for each character in aba =========
a Has Code 1
b Has Code 0
_____
====== Original String======
===== Decoded String======
101
====== Recovered String======
aba
Original string cost = 21.0
Decoded string cost = 3.0
% reduction = 85.71428571428571
======= aaabbggggghhhhaaaggggaaaaa_+@# ++++++++++++
@ occurs 1 times
a occurs 11 times
b occurs 2 times
# occurs 1 times
g occurs 9 times
h occurs 4 times
+ occurs 1 times
occurs 1 times
_____
==== Tree built in this order=======
      node 1 Character is @ Weight is 1
Leaf
Leaf
      node 2 Character is a Weight is 11
Leaf
      node 3 Character is b Weight is 2
Leaf
      node 4 Character is # Weight is 1
Leaf
      node 5 Character is g Weight is 9
Leaf
      node 6 Character is h Weight is 4
Leaf
      node 7 Character is + Weight is 1
      node 8 Character is _ Weight is 1
Leaf
Internal node 9 : Left @(1) Right #(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 10 : Left _{(1)} Right _{(1)} Weight = 2
Internal node 11 : Left b(2) Right (2) Weight = 4
Internal node 12: Left (2) Right (4) Weight = 6
Internal node 13 : Left h(4) Right (6) Weight = 10
```

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Internal node 14 : Left g(9) Right (10) Weight = 19
Internal node 15: Left a(11) Right (19) Weight = 30
==== Tree has 15 nodes========
You can see dot file at C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\3.dot
Run the following command to get pdf file
dot -Tpdf C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\3.dot -o
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\3.dot.pdf
=======Code for each character in aaabbggggghhhhaaaggggaaaaa_+@#
============
@ Has Code 11100
a Has Code 0
b Has Code 11110
# Has Code 11101
g Has Code 10
h Has Code 110
+ Has Code 111111
_ Has Code 111110
_____
====== Original String======
aaabbggggghhhhaaaggggaaaaa_+@#
===== Decoded String======
====== Recovered String======
aaabbggggghhhhaaaggggaaaaa_+@#
Original string cost = 210.0
Decoded string cost = 73.0
% reduction = 65.23809523809524
======= A quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog +++++++++++++
A occurs 1 times
 occurs 8 times
a occurs 1 times
b occurs 1 times
c occurs 1 times
d occurs 1 times
e occurs 2 times
foccurs 1 times
g occurs 1 times
```

```
h occurs 1 times
i occurs 1 times
joccurs 1 times
k occurs 1 times
loccurs 1 times
m occurs 1 times
n occurs 1 times
o occurs 4 times
p occurs 1 times
q occurs 1 times
r occurs 2 times
s occurs 1 times
t occurs 1 times
u occurs 2 times
v occurs 1 times
w occurs 1 times
x occurs 1 times
y occurs 1 times
z occurs 1 times
_____
==== Tree built in this order========
Leaf
       node 1 Character is A Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 2 Character is Weight is 8
Leaf
       node 3 Character is a Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 4 Character is b Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 5 Character is c Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 6 Character is d Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 7 Character is e Weight is 2
Leaf
       node 8 Character is f Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 9 Character is g Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 10 Character is h Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 11 Character is i Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 12 Character is j Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 13 Character is k Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 14 Character is I Weight is 1
       node 15 Character is m Weight is 1
Leaf
```

node 16 Character is n Weight is 1

Leaf

```
Leaf node 17 Character is o Weight is 4
```

- Leaf node 18 Character is p Weight is 1
- Leaf node 19 Character is q Weight is 1
- Leaf node 20 Character is r Weight is 2
- Leaf node 21 Character is s Weight is 1
- Leaf node 22 Character is t Weight is 1
- Leaf node 23 Character is u Weight is 2
- Leaf node 24 Character is v Weight is 1
- Leaf node 25 Character is w Weight is 1
- Leaf node 26 Character is x Weight is 1
- Leaf node 27 Character is y Weight is 1
- Leaf node 28 Character is z Weight is 1
- Internal node 29 : Left A(1) Right b(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 30 : Left y(1) Right f(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 31 : Left x(1) Right n(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 32 : Left w(1) Right g(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 33 : Left v(1) Right p(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 34 : Left q(1) Right c(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 35: Left t(1) Right h(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 36: Left s(1) Right i(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 37: Left a(1) Right d(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 38 : Left j(1) Right k(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 39 : Left I(1) Right z(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 40: Left m(1) Right (2) Weight = 3
- Internal node 41: Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
- Internal node 42 : Left (2) Right e(2) Weight = 4
- Internal node 43: Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
- Internal node 44 : Left (2) Right u(2) Weight = 4
- Internal node 45 : Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
- Internal node 46 : Left (2) Right r(2) Weight = 4
- Internal node 47: Left (2) Right (3) Weight = 5
- Internal node 48: Left (4) Right (4) Weight = 8
- Internal node 49: Left (4) Right o(4) Weight = 8
- Internal node 50 : Left (4) Right (4) Weight = 8
- Internal node 51: Left (4) Right (5) Weight = 9
- Internal node 52: Left (8) Right (8) Weight = 16
- Internal node 53: Left (8) Right (8) Weight = 16

```
Internal node 55: Left (16) Right (25) Weight = 41
==== Tree has 55 nodes========
You can see dot file at C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\4.dot
Run the following command to get pdf file
dot -Tpdf C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\4.dot -o
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\4.dot.pdf
=======Code for each character in A quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog
==========
A Has Code 01100
  Has Code 00
a Has Code 10000
b Has Code 01101
c Has Code 01011
d Has Code 10001
e Has Code 0111
f Has Code 110001
g Has Code 111011
h Has Code 111001
i Has Code 110101
j Has Code 10100
k Has Code 10101
I Has Code 101110
m Has Code 10110
n Has Code 10011
o Has Code 1111
p Has Code 01001
q Has Code 01010
r Has Code 11001
s Has Code 110100
t Has Code 111000
u Has Code 11011
v Has Code 01000
w Has Code 111010
x Has Code 10010
y Has Code 110000
z Has Code 101111
```

Internal node 54: Left (9) Right (16) Weight = 25

```
_____
====== Original String======
A quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog
===== Decoded String======
====== Recovered String======
A quick brown fox jumps over the lazy dog
Original string cost = 287.0
Decoded string cost = 185.0
% reduction = 35.54006968641115
======= Pack my box with five dozen liquor jugs +++++++++++++
Poccurs 1 times
 occurs 7 times
a occurs 1 times
b occurs 1 times
c occurs 1 times
d occurs 1 times
e occurs 2 times
foccurs 1 times
g occurs 1 times
h occurs 1 times
i occurs 3 times
joccurs 1 times
k occurs 1 times
loccurs 1 times
m occurs 1 times
n occurs 1 times
o occurs 3 times
q occurs 1 times
r occurs 1 times
s occurs 1 times
t occurs 1 times
u occurs 2 times
v occurs 1 times
w occurs 1 times
```

```
x occurs 1 times
y occurs 1 times
z occurs 1 times
_____
==== Tree built in this order=======
        node 1 Character is P Weight is 1
Leaf
Leaf
        node 2 Character is
                            Weight is 7
        node 3 Character is a Weight is 1
Leaf
Leaf
        node 4 Character is b Weight is 1
        node 5 Character is c Weight is 1
Leaf
Leaf
        node 6 Character is d Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 7 Character is e Weight is 2
Leaf
        node 8 Character is f Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 9 Character is g Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 10 Character is h Weight is 1
        node 11 Character is i Weight is 3
Leaf
Leaf
        node 12 Character is j Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 13 Character is k Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 14 Character is I Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 15 Character is m Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 16 Character is n Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 17 Character is o Weight is 3
Leaf
        node 18 Character is q Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 19 Character is r Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 20 Character is s Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 21 Character is t Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 22 Character is u Weight is 2
Leaf
        node 23 Character is v Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 24 Character is w Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 25 Character is x Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 26 Character is y Weight is 1
        node 27 Character is z Weight is 1
Leaf
Internal node 28 : Left P(1) Right z(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 29 : Left y(1) Right b(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 30 : Left x(1) Right f(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 31 : Left w(1) Right n(1) Weight = 2
```

Internal node 32 : Left g(1) Right g(1) Weight = 2

```
Internal node 33 : Left r(1) Right c(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 34: Left h(1) Right s(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 35 : Left t(1) Right v(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 36 : Left a(1) Right d(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 37 : Left j(1) Right k(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 38 : Left l(1) Right m(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 39: Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
Internal node 40 : Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
Internal node 41: Left (2) Right u(2) Weight = 4
Internal node 42: Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
Internal node 43: Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
Internal node 44: Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
Internal node 45: Left e(2) Right o(3) Weight = 5
Internal node 46 : Left i(3) Right (4) Weight = 7
Internal node 47: Left (4) Right (4) Weight = 8
Internal node 48: Left (4) Right (4) Weight = 8
Internal node 49: Left (4) Right (5) Weight = 9
Internal node 50 : Left (7) Right (7) Weight = 14
Internal node 51: Left (8) Right (8) Weight = 16
Internal node 52: Left (9) Right (14) Weight = 23
Internal node 53: Left (16) Right (23) Weight = 39
==== Tree has 53 nodes=======
You can see dot file at C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\5.dot
Run the following command to get pdf file
dot -Tpdf C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\5.dot -o
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\5.dot.pdf
========Code for each character in Pack my box with five dozen liquor jugs
_____
P Has Code 111110
  Has Code 110
a Has Code 00100
b Has Code 01101
c Has Code 00011
d Has Code 00101
e Has Code 1010
f Has Code 01111
g Has Code 01010
```

```
h Has Code 00000
i Has Code 1110
j Has Code 00110
k Has Code 00111
l Has Code 10000
m Has Code 10001
n Has Code 111101
o Has Code 1011
q Has Code 01011
r Has Code 00010
s Has Code 00001
t Has Code 01000
u Has Code 1001
v Has Code 01001
w Has Code 111100
x Has Code 01110
y Has Code 01100
z Has Code 111111
_____
====== Original String======
Pack my box with five dozen liquor jugs
===== Decoded String======
11000101100011010010101000001
====== Recovered String======
Pack my box with five dozen liquor jugs
Original string cost = 273.0
Decoded string cost = 175.0
% reduction = 35.8974358974359
======= Long years ago we made a tryst with destiny, and now the time comes
when we shall redeem our pledge, not wholly or in full measure, but very substantially.At
the stroke of the midnight hour, when the world sleeps, India will awake to life and
freedom. A moment comes, which comes but rarely in history, when we step out from the
old to the new, when an age ends, and when the soul of a nation, long suppressed, finds
utterance. ++++++++++++
A occurs 2 times
```

```
I occurs 1 times
Loccurs 1 times
  occurs 79 times
a occurs 20 times
b occurs 3 times
c occurs 5 times
d occurs 15 times
e occurs 47 times
foccurs 7 times
g occurs 6 times
h occurs 20 times
i occurs 15 times
k occurs 2 times
, occurs 11 times
Loccurs 18 times
m occurs 12 times
n occurs 26 times
. occurs 3 times
o occurs 26 times
p occurs 5 times
r occurs 17 times
s occurs 21 times
t occurs 29 times
u occurs 11 times
v occurs 1 times
w occurs 16 times
y occurs 8 times
_____
==== Tree built in this order========
Leaf
       node 1 Character is A Weight is 2
Leaf
       node 2 Character is I Weight is 1
       node 3 Character is L Weight is 1
Leaf
       node 4 Character is Weight is 79
Leaf
       node 5 Character is a Weight is 20
Leaf
Leaf
       node 6 Character is b Weight is 3
       node 7 Character is c Weight is 5
Leaf
Leaf
       node 8 Character is d Weight is 15
```

```
Leaf node 9 Character is e Weight is 47
```

- Leaf node 10 Character is f Weight is 7
- Leaf node 11 Character is g Weight is 6
- Leaf node 12 Character is h Weight is 20
- Leaf node 13 Character is i Weight is 15
- Leaf node 14 Character is k Weight is 2
- Leaf node 15 Character is, Weight is 11
- Leaf node 16 Character is I Weight is 18
- Leaf node 17 Character is m Weight is 12
- Leaf node 18 Character is n Weight is 26
- Leaf node 19 Character is . Weight is 3
- Leaf node 20 Character is o Weight is 26
- Leaf node 21 Character is p Weight is 5
- Leaf node 22 Character is r Weight is 17
- Leaf node 23 Character is s Weight is 21
- Leaf node 24 Character is t Weight is 29
- Leaf node 25 Character is u Weight is 11
- Leaf node 26 Character is v Weight is 1
- Leaf node 27 Character is w Weight is 16
- Leaf node 28 Character is y Weight is 8
- Internal node 29 : Left I(1) Right L(1) Weight = 2
- Internal node 30 : Left v(1) Right A(2) Weight = 3
- Internal node 31: Left k(2) Right (2) Weight = 4
- Internal node 32 : Left .(3) Right b(3) Weight = 6
- Internal node 33: Left (3) Right (4) Weight = 7
- Internal node 34 : Left p(5) Right c(5) Weight = 10
- Internal node 35 : Left g(6) Right (6) Weight = 12
- Internal node 36: Left f(7) Right (7) Weight = 14
- Internal node 37 : Left y(8) Right (10) Weight = 18
- Internal node 38 : Left u(11) Right ,(11) Weight = 22
- Internal node 39 : Left m(12) Right (12) Weight = 24
- Internal node 40 : Left (14) Right d(15) Weight = 29
- Internal node 41 : Left i(15) Right w(16) Weight = 31
- Internal node 42 : Left r(17) Right l(18) Weight = 35
- Internal node 43: Left (18) Right a(20) Weight = 38
- Internal node 44: Left h(20) Right s(21) Weight = 41
- Internal node 45: Left (22) Right (24) Weight = 46

```
Internal node 46 : Left o(26) Right n(26) Weight = 52
Internal node 47: Left (29) Right t(29) Weight = 58
Internal node 48: Left (31) Right (35) Weight = 66
Internal node 49: Left (38) Right (41) Weight = 79
Internal node 50: Left (46) Right e(47) Weight = 93
Internal node 51: Left (52) Right (58) Weight = 110
Internal node 52: Left (66) Right (79) Weight = 145
Internal node 53: Left (79) Right (93) Weight = 172
Internal node 54 : Left (110) Right (145) Weight = 255
Internal node 55 : Left (172) Right (255) Weight = 427
==== Tree has 55 nodes=======
You can see dot file at C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\6.dot
Run the following command to get pdf file
dot -Tpdf C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\6.dot -o
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\6.dot.pdf
========Code for each character in Long years ago we made a tryst with destiny,
and now the time comes when we shall redeem our pledge, not wholly or in full measure,
but very substantially. At the stroke of the midnight hour, when the world sleeps, India will
awake to life and freedom. A moment comes, which comes but rarely in history, when we
step out from the old to the new, when an age ends, and when the soul of a nation, long
suppressed, finds utterance. ========
A Has Code 10100101
I Has Code 101001110
L Has Code 101001111
  Has Code 00
a Has Code 11101
b Has Code 0101111
c Has Code 1110011
d Has Code 10101
e Has Code 011
f Has Code 101000
g Has Code 010110
h Has Code 11110
i Has Code 11000
k Has Code 10100110
, Has Code 01001
l Has Code 11011
```

====== Original String======

Long years ago we made a tryst with destiny, and now the time comes when we shall redeem our pledge, not wholly or in full measure, but very substantially. At the stroke of the midnight hour, when the world sleeps, India will awake to life and freedom. A moment comes, which comes but rarely in history, when we step out from the old to the new, when an age ends, and when the soul of a nation, long suppressed, finds utterance.

===== Decoded String======


```
====== Recovered String======
```

Long years ago we made a tryst with destiny, and now the time comes when we shall redeem our pledge, not wholly or in full measure, but very substantially. At the stroke of the midnight hour, when the world sleeps, India will awake to life and freedom. A moment comes, which comes but rarely in history, when we step out from the old to the new, when an age ends, and when the soul of a nation, long suppressed, finds utterance.

```
Original string cost = 2989.0
```

Decoded string cost = 1799.0

% reduction = 39.812646370023415

```
======= Baa, baa, black sheep, have you any wool? +++++++++++
```

occurs 7 times

a occurs 7 times

B occurs 1 times

b occurs 2 times

c occurs 1 times

e occurs 3 times

h occurs 2 times

k occurs 1 times

, occurs 3 times

Loccurs 2 times

n occurs 1 times

o occurs 3 times

p occurs 1 times

s occurs 1 times

u occurs 1 times

v occurs 1 times

w occurs 1 times

y occurs 2 times

? occurs 1 times

```
==== Tree built in this order=======
        node 1 Character is Weight is 7
Leaf
Leaf
        node 2 Character is a Weight is 7
Leaf
        node 3 Character is B Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 4 Character is b Weight is 2
Leaf
        node 5 Character is c Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 6 Character is e Weight is 3
Leaf
        node 7 Character is h Weight is 2
        node 8 Character is k Weight is 1
Leaf
Leaf
        node 9 Character is , Weight is 3
Leaf
        node 10 Character is I Weight is 2
Leaf
        node 11 Character is n Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 12 Character is o Weight is 3
Leaf
        node 13 Character is p Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 14 Character is s Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 15 Character is u Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 16 Character is v Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 17 Character is w Weight is 1
Leaf
        node 18 Character is y Weight is 2
Leaf
        node 19 Character is? Weight is 1
Internal node 20 : Left B(1) Right c(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 21 : Left k(1) Right v(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 22 : Left w(1) Right ?(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 23 : Left n(1) Right p(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 24 : Left s(1) Right u(1) Weight = 2
Internal node 25 : Left y(2) Right (2) Weight = 4
Internal node 26: Left (2) Right (2) Weight = 4
Internal node 27: Left (2) Right I(2) Weight = 4
Internal node 28 : Left b(2) Right h(2) Weight = 4
Internal node 29 : Left (2) Right o(3) Weight = 5
Internal node 30 : Left ,(3) Right e(3) Weight = 6
Internal node 31: Left (4) Right (4) Weight = 8
Internal node 32 : Left (4) Right (4) Weight = 8
Internal node 33 : Left (5) Right (6) Weight = 11
Internal node 34 : Left a(7) Right (7) Weight = 14
Internal node 35: Left (8) Right (8) Weight = 16
```

```
Internal node 36: Left (11) Right (14) Weight = 25
Internal node 37: Left (16) Right (25) Weight = 41
==== Tree has 37 nodes========
You can see dot file at C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\7.dot
Run the following command to get pdf file
dot -Tpdf C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\7.dot -o
C:\Users\Thinkpad\Desktop\CS Study\6205\Assignment9\7.dot.pdf
=======Code for each character in Baa, baa, black sheep, have you any wool?
============
 Has Code 111
a Has Code 110
b Has Code 0010
B Has Code 01000
c Has Code 01001
e Has Code 1011
h Has Code 0011
k Has Code 01100
l Has Code 0101
, Has Code 1010
n Has Code 10000
o Has Code 1001
p Has Code 10001
s Has Code 00010
u Has Code 00011
v Has Code 01101
w Has Code 01110
y Has Code 0000
? Has Code 01111
_____
====== Original String======
Baa, baa, black sheep, have you any wool?
===== Decoded String======
11001010101111
====== Recovered String======
```

Baa, baa, black sheep, have you any wool?