$$\frac{df}{dv_{s}} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}} + v_{s} \cdot \frac{d(v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{-1/2}}{dv_{s}} + j \frac{d(v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{-1/2}}{dv_{s}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}} + v_{s} \cdot \frac{d(v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{-1/2}}{dv_{s}} + j \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \frac{2v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}{(v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{3/2}} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}} \left( \frac{1^{2}}{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}} + j \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \frac{2v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}{(v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{3/2}} \right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}} \left( \frac{1^{2}}{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}} + j \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \frac{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}{(v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{3/2}} \right]$$

$$\frac{df}{dv_{c}} = -\frac{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}{(v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{3/2}} + j \left[ -\frac{1}{2} \frac{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}{(v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{3/2}} \right]$$

$$\frac{df}{dv_{e}} = -\frac{v_{s}v_{c}}{(i_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{3/2}} + i\left[\frac{1}{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}} + v_{c}\cdot\left(-\frac{1}{2}\frac{2v_{c}}{(i_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2})^{3/2}}\right)\right]$$

$$= \frac{1}{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}} \left[-\frac{i_{s}v_{c}}{v_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}} + i\frac{i_{s}^{2}}{i_{s}^{2}+v_{c}^{2}}\right]$$

$$\Rightarrow R_5 = \frac{\text{Req } V^2}{\text{is}^2 + \text{ve}^2} = \frac{\text{Req } \cdot \text{Xeq}}{\text{Req}^2 + \text{Xeq}^2}$$