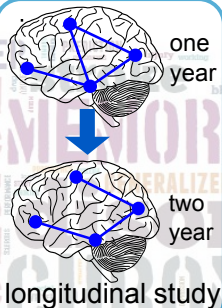
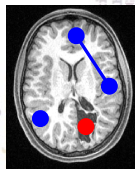
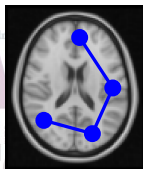


classification  
(Anderson et al., 2011)



healthy

surgery



Neurosurgery study

healthy

patients

diff.

group difference

$Y$

phenotype  
variables

$=$

$X$

$\cdot \beta$

$?$

prediction