

StrategicInfluence2

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1 Experimentation with Strategic Influence Network Model, Part 2

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```
[1]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
```

This notebook implements modification for analysis of “bots”.

```
[2]: N = 5
M = 1
= 1
Q = 0.2 * np.identity(N)
```

Starting with the baseline infinite-horizon model for comparison:

```
[3]: A = np.array([
    [0.217, 0.2022, 0.2358, 0.1256, 0.1403],
    [0.2497, 0.0107, 0.2334, 0.1282, 0.378],
    [0.1285, 0.0907, 0.3185, 0.2507, 0.2116],
    [0.1975, 0.0629, 0.2863, 0.2396, 0.2137],
    [0.1256, 0.0711, 0.0253, 0.2244, 0.5536],
], ndmin = 2)
```

```
[4]: B = np.array([
    0.0791,
    0,
    0,
    0,
    0,
], ndmin = 2)
B = B.T
B
```

```
[4]: array([[0.0791],
           [0.    ],
           [0.    ],
           [0.    ],
           [0.    ]])
```

```
[5]: x = np.array([
    -0.98,
    -4.62,
    2.74,
    4.67,
    2.15,
], ndmin = 2)
x = x.T
```

```
[6]: K = np.zeros((N, N)) # the initial K is zero

K_t = [K, Q] # now the K_t matrices will be added on-demand
K = Q # start here to avoid division by zero caused by inverse of zero
    →matrix
while True:
    # iteratively construct each K_t using the discrete Riccati difference
    →equation
    K_new = * (A.T @ (K - (K @ B @ np.linalg.inv(B.T @ K @ B) @ B.T @ K)) @ A)
    →+ Q
    K_t.append(K_new)
    current_difference = np.max(np.abs(K - K_new))
    K = K_new
    print(current_difference)
    if current_difference == 0:
        break
```

```
0.10795984200000003
0.06696340809285978
0.038813937447250035
0.02038767290129101
0.010191079939001924
0.004966017862517713
0.002390172596966167
0.0011435769773835425
0.0005455893007808577
0.0002599423287197866
0.00012376776188172123
5.891210074737696e-05
2.8037412711845455e-05
1.3342620341527667e-05
6.349359856328007e-06
3.0214256691585284e-06
1.4377740248927573e-06
6.841759506714951e-07
3.255698946547092e-07
1.549245786658382e-07
7.372185278908816e-08
3.508100937521519e-08
```

```

1.6693518456456502e-08
7.943715130132034e-09
3.780066537562021e-09
1.7987681899533925e-09
8.559550845887998e-10
4.0731157335827106e-10
1.938217919494889e-10
9.22312781703738e-11
4.388883700912061e-11
2.088479389428244e-11
9.938105893780858e-12
4.729161506844548e-12
2.250366559763961e-12
1.0708656184021947e-12
5.095923683029469e-13
2.424727085781342e-13
1.1540768340978502e-13
5.490052856771399e-14
2.6145752229922437e-14
1.2434497875801753e-14
5.88418203051333e-15
2.831068712794149e-15
1.3322676295501878e-15
6.106226635438361e-16
2.7755575615628914e-16
1.6653345369377348e-16
1.1102230246251565e-16
2.7755575615628914e-17
1.3877787807814457e-17
1.3877787807814457e-17
0.0

```

```

[7]: def L(t):
        return -1 * np.linalg.inv(B.T @ K_t[t+1] @ B) @ B.T @ K_t[t+1] @ A

    K_t.reverse()

    x_t = x
    payoff = 0
    r_ts = []
    payoffs = []
    for t in range(len(K_t) - 2): # the last entry is zero, which is not invertible
        ↪as a 1x1 matrix
        r_t = L(t) @ x_t
        r_ts.append(r_t)
        x_t = A @ x_t + B @ r_t
        payoff += (-1 * (x_t.T @ Q @ x_t)).item()

```

```

    payoffs.append(payload)

old_length = len(K_t)

# division by zero is due to K_t[-1] being the zero matrix (last term)

```

2 INCORRECT PLOT: Has properties of myopic setup:

```

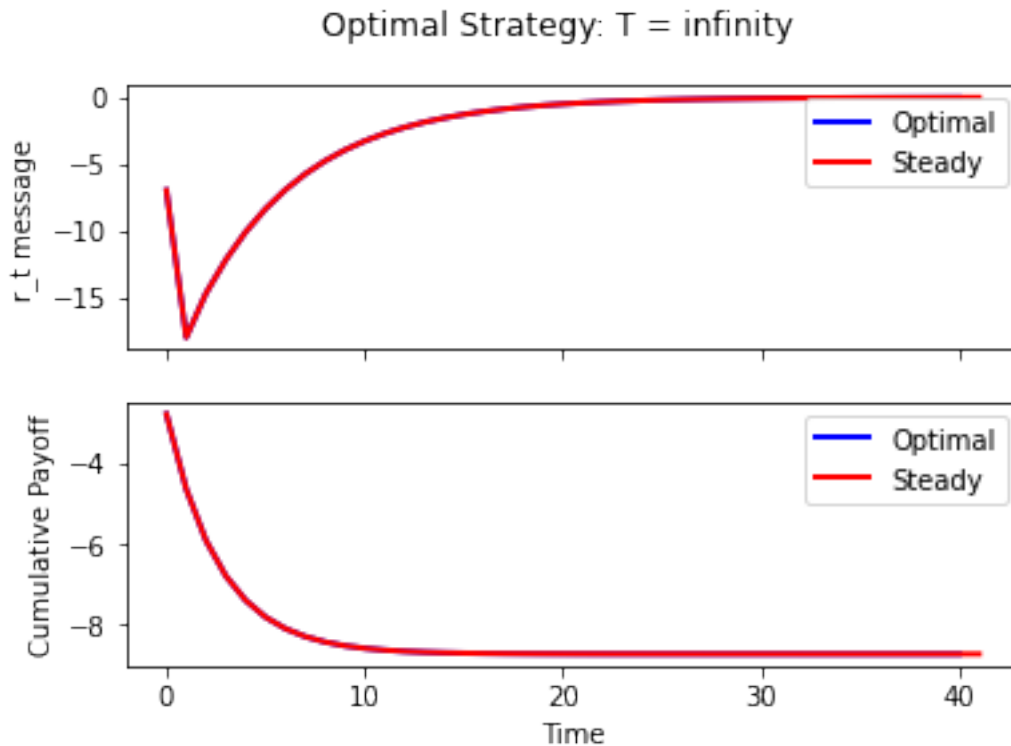
[10]: fig, sub = plt.subplots(2, sharex=True)
fig.suptitle("Optimal Strategy: T = infinity")

sub[0].plot(range(len(K_t) - 1), r_ts, 'b', label = "Optimal", linewidth=2)
sub[0].plot(range(len(K_t) - 1), steady_r_ts, 'r', label = "Steady",
            →linewidth=2)
sub[0].set(ylabel = "r_t message")

sub[1].plot(range(len(K_t) - 1), payoffs, 'b', label = "Optimal", linewidth=2)
sub[1].plot(range(len(K_t) - 1), steady_payoffs, 'r', label = "Steady",
            →linewidth=2)
sub[1].set(xlabel = "Time", ylabel = "Cumulative Payoff")

sub[0].legend()
sub[1].legend()
plt.show()

```



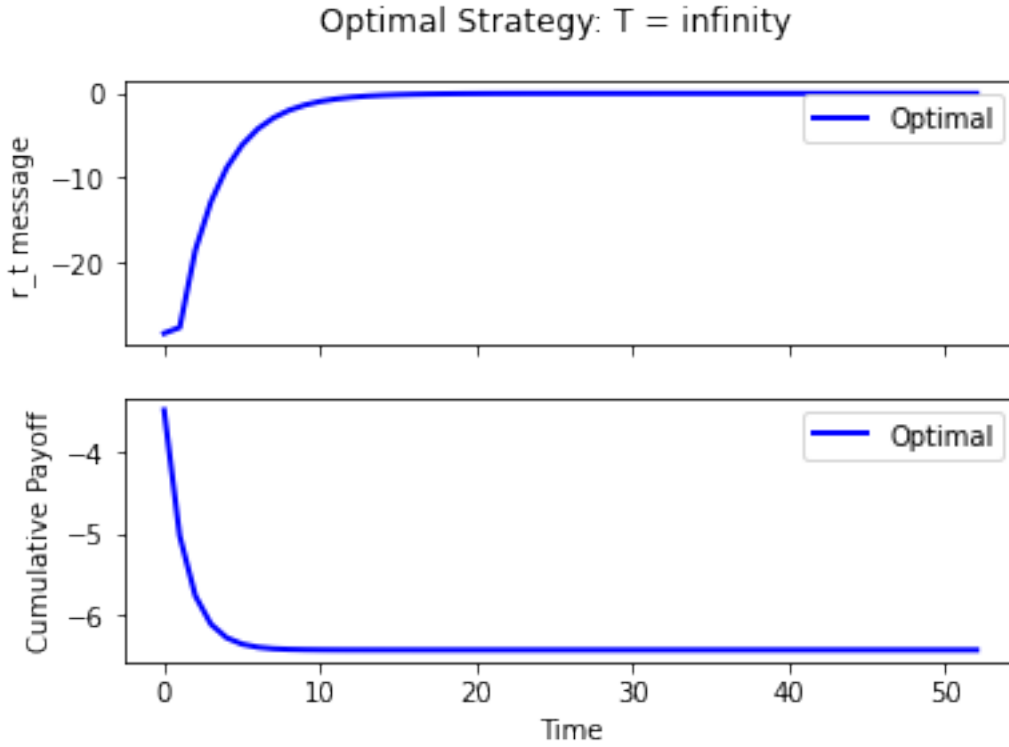
3 CORRECT PLOT:

```
[8]: fig, sub = plt.subplots(2, sharex=True)
fig.suptitle("Optimal Strategy: T = infinity")

sub[0].plot(range(len(K_t) - 2), [a.item() for a in r_ts], 'b', label = "Optimal", linewidth=2)
sub[0].set(ylabel = "r_t message")

sub[1].plot(range(len(K_t) - 2), payoffs, 'b', label = "Optimal", linewidth=2)
sub[1].set(xlabel = "Time", ylabel = "Cumulative Payoff")

sub[0].legend()
sub[1].legend()
plt.show()
```



First change: to maintain parity with our five-agent network, A would be modified to have a sixth row/column as follows:

```
[9]: A = np.array([
    [1,      0,      0,      0,      0,      0],
    [0,      0.217,  0.2022, 0.2358, 0.1256, 0.1403],
    # proportionate shifting of agent 2's influence profile to the bot
    [0.1012, 0.8988*0.2497, 0.8988*0.0107, 0.8988*0.2334, 0.8988*0.1282,
    → 0.8988*0.378 ],
    [0,      0.1285, 0.0907, 0.3185, 0.2507, 0.2116],
    [0,      0.1975, 0.0629, 0.2863, 0.2396, 0.2137],
    [0,      0.1256, 0.0711, 0.0253, 0.2244, 0.5536],
], ndmin = 2)
```

Likewise, B becomes:

```
[10]: B = np.array([
    0, # the robot does not care about the strategic agent
    0.0791,
    0,
    0,
    0,
    0,
], ndmin = 2)
B = B.T
```

B

```
[10]: array([[0.   ],
            [0.0791],
            [0.   ],
            [0.   ],
            [0.   ],
            [0.   ]])
```

The x initial opinion vector similarly has an extra entry for the (fixed) opinions of the bot:

```
[11]: x = np.array([
    10, # the robot, which is against the strategic agent
    -0.98,
    -4.62,
    2.74,
    4.67,
    2.15,
], ndmin = 2)
x = x.T
x
```

```
[11]: array([[10.  ],
            [-0.98],
            [-4.62],
            [ 2.74],
            [ 4.67],
            [ 2.15]])
```

Additionally, Q needs to be modified. If the strategic agent's payoff was dependent on the bot, the fact that the bot's opinion never changes would result in infinite cost (i.e. a downward-sloping payoff function with no optimal solution - see the original notebook PDF file).

```
[12]: N = 6
Q = 0.2 * np.identity(N)
Q[0, :] = 0 # strategic agent does not care about the bot
Q
```

```
[12]: array([[0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ],
            [0. , 0.2, 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. ],
            [0. , 0. , 0.2, 0. , 0. , 0. ],
            [0. , 0. , 0. , 0.2, 0. , 0. ],
            [0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.2, 0. ],
            [0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0. , 0.2]])
```

```
[13]: K = np.zeros((N, N)) # initial K

K_t = [K, Q] # saved K
K = Q
i = 0
while True:
```

```

    K_new = * (A.T @ (K - (K @ B @ np.linalg.inv(B.T @ K @ B) @ B.T @ K)) @ A)
    →+ Q
    K_t.append(K_new)
    current_difference = np.max(np.abs(K - K_new))
    K = K_new
    i += 1
    if i == 200:
        print(i, current_difference)
        break
    if abs(current_difference) == 0:
        break

```

200 0.002067215919870191

```

[14]: def L(t):
        return -1 * np.linalg.inv(B.T @ K_t[t+1] @ B) @ B.T @ K_t[t+1] @ A

    K_t.reverse()

    x_t = x
    x_ts = [x]
    payoff = 0
    r_ts2 = []
    payoffs2 = []
    for t in range(len(K_t) - 2):
        r_t = L(t) @ x_t
        r_ts2.append(r_t)
        x_t = A @ x_t + B @ r_t
        x_ts.append(x_t)
        payoff += (-1 * (x_t.T @ Q @ x_t)).item()
        payoffs2.append(payoff)

[15]: print("\n".join(str(x.T) for x in x_ts[:20]))
    print("... continues ...")
    print("\n".join(str(x.T) for x in x_ts[100:])) # for some reason the last
    →entry, no matter what it is, corrupts

```

```

[[10.    -0.98 -4.62  2.74  4.67  2.15]]
[[10.          -2.38323439  2.59098488  1.953435    1.878701    1.85594    ]]
[[10.          -1.81611759  1.75886364  1.414633    1.09830373  1.38333558]]
[[10.          -1.41927658  1.51462155  0.94477699  0.71573112  0.94501499]]
[[10.          -1.14582353  1.30976923  0.63530957  0.4588911    0.63710167]]
[[10.          -0.95682287  1.17004312  0.42375855  0.2840724    0.42095714]]
[[10.          -0.82613323  1.07315967  0.27842975  0.16396756  0.27052192]]
[[10.          -0.73573563  1.00612254  0.17820644  0.08115203  0.16613885]]
[[10.          -0.67319915  0.95973468  0.10897183  0.02394572  0.09382052]]
[[10.          -0.62993389  0.92763806  0.06110499 -0.01560404  0.04375277]]

```


[illegible]

[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.53278541	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.5327854	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.5327854	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.5327854	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872549]]
[[10.	-0.5327854	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872548]]
[[10.	-0.53278539	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436566	-0.06872548]]
[[10.	-0.53278538	0.85556199	-0.04632463	-0.10436565	-0.06872548]]
[[10.	-0.53278537	0.855562	-0.04632462	-0.10436565	-0.06872548]]
[[10.	-0.53278535	0.855562	-0.04632462	-0.10436564	-0.06872547]]
[[10.	-0.53278532	0.85556201	-0.04632461	-0.10436564	-0.06872547]]
[[10.	-0.53278529	0.85556202	-0.0463246	-0.10436563	-0.06872546]]
[[10.	-0.53278523	0.85556203	-0.04632459	-0.10436561	-0.06872545]]
[[10.	-0.53278515	0.85556206	-0.04632457	-0.10436559	-0.06872543]]
[[10.	-0.53278504	0.85556209	-0.04632454	-0.10436556	-0.0687254]]
[[10.	-0.53278487	0.85556213	-0.0463245	-0.10436551	-0.06872536]]
[[10.	-0.53278463	0.8555622	-0.04632444	-0.10436545	-0.0687253]]
[[10.	-0.53278429	0.85556229	-0.04632436	-0.10436535	-0.06872522]]
[[10.	-0.53278379	0.85556243	-0.04632424	-0.10436521	-0.0687251]]
[[10.	-0.53278307	0.85556262	-0.04632406	-0.10436501	-0.06872493]]
[[10.	-0.53278202	0.8555629	-0.04632381	-0.10436472	-0.06872468]]
[[10.	-0.53278052	0.85556331	-0.04632345	-0.1043643	-0.06872432]]
[[10.	-0.53277834	0.8555639	-0.04632292	-0.10436369	-0.0687238]]
[[10.	-0.53277519	0.85556475	-0.04632215	-0.10436282	-0.06872304]]
[[10.	-0.53277063	0.85556599	-0.04632105	-0.10436155	-0.06872195]]
[[10.	-0.53276405	0.85556777	-0.04631945	-0.10435973	-0.06872038]]
[[10.	-0.53275454	0.85557034	-0.04631714	-0.10435708	-0.0687181]]
[[10.	-0.5327408	0.85557406	-0.04631381	-0.10435326	-0.06871481]]
[[10.	-0.53272093	0.85557944	-0.04630899	-0.10434774	-0.06871006]]
[[10.	-0.53269221	0.85558721	-0.04630202	-0.10433976	-0.06870319]]
[[10.	-0.53265071	0.85559845	-0.04629196	-0.10432822	-0.06869326]]
[[10.	-0.53259072	0.85561469	-0.0462774	-0.10431155	-0.06867891]]
[[10.	-0.53250402	0.85563815	-0.04625637	-0.10428745	-0.06865816]]
[[10.	-0.53237871	0.85567207	-0.04622597	-0.10425263	-0.06862818]]
[[10.	-0.53219759	0.8557211	-0.04618204	-0.10420229	-0.06858485]]

```

[[10.          -0.53193582  0.85579196 -0.04611853 -0.10412954 -0.06852222]]
[[10.          -0.53155747  0.85589437 -0.04602675 -0.10402438 -0.0684317  ]]
[[10.          -0.53101062  0.8560424  -0.04589409 -0.1038724  -0.06830086]]
[[10.          -0.53022025  0.85625634 -0.04570236 -0.10365273 -0.06811176]]
[[10.          -0.52907791  0.85656556 -0.04542524 -0.10333524 -0.06783845]]
[[10.          -0.52742683  0.85701249 -0.04502472 -0.10287636 -0.06744343]]
[[10.          -0.52504048  0.85765844 -0.04444582 -0.10221313 -0.06687248]]
[[10.          -0.52159139  0.85859206 -0.04360912 -0.10125453 -0.06604728]]
[[10.          -0.5166063   0.85994146 -0.04239982 -0.09986904 -0.06485459]]
[[10.          -0.50940113  0.86189179 -0.04065196 -0.09786654 -0.06313074]]
[[10.          -0.49898708  0.86471068 -0.03812572 -0.09497225 -0.0606392  ]]
[[10.          -0.48393475  0.86878497 -0.03447442 -0.09078899 -0.05703806]]
[[10.          -0.46217776  0.87467381 -0.02919697 -0.08474264 -0.05183312]]
[[10.          -0.43072305  0.88318553 -0.02156903 -0.07600329 -0.04430996]]
[[10.          -0.38529837  0.89548994 -0.01054273 -0.06337007 -0.03343515]]
[[ 1.00000000e+01 -3.18881033e-01  9.13266400e-01  5.39047954e-03
   -4.51170586e-02 -1.77208184e-02]]
[[ 1.00000000e+01 -2.34448583e-01  9.39128009e-01  2.85133457e-02
   -1.85882393e-02  5.08364941e-03]]
[[ 1.00000000e+01 -2.77555756e-17  9.73981192e-01  6.05493966e-02
   1.75635611e-02  3.66897544e-02]]

```

```

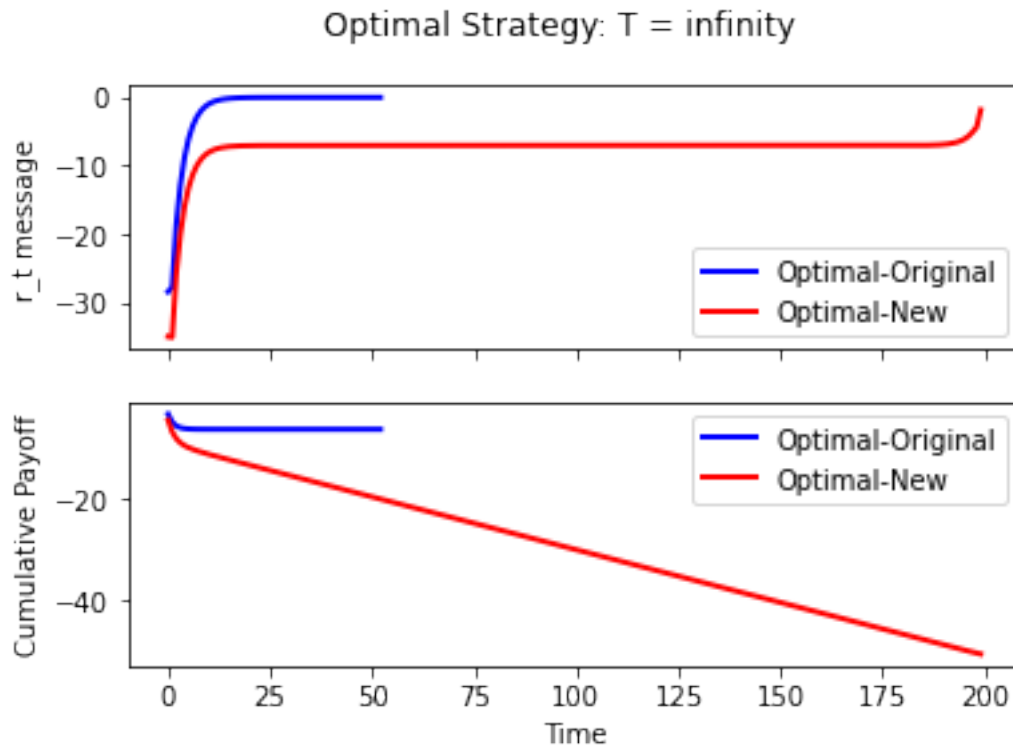
[16]: fig, sub = plt.subplots(2, sharex=True)
fig.suptitle("Optimal Strategy: T = infinity")

sub[0].plot(range(old_length - 2), [a.item() for a in r_ts], 'b', label = "Optimal-Original", linewidth=2)
sub[0].plot(range(len(K_t) - 2), [a.item() for a in r_ts2], 'r', label = "Optimal-New", linewidth=2)
sub[0].set(ylabel = "r_t message")

sub[1].plot(range(old_length - 2), payoffs, 'b', label = "Optimal-Original", linewidth=2)
sub[1].plot(range(len(K_t) - 2), payoffs2, 'r', label = "Optimal-New", linewidth=2)
sub[1].set(xlabel = "Time", ylabel = "Cumulative Payoff")

sub[0].legend()
sub[1].legend()
plt.show()

```



We still (still) see eternally decreasing cumulative payoff.

3.1 Testing Delta = 0.9

```
[17]: K = np.zeros((N, N)) # initial K

K_t = [K, Q] # saved K
K = Q
i = 0
while True:
    K_new = 0.9 * (A.T @ (K - (K @ B @ np.linalg.inv(B.T @ K @ B) @ B.T @ K)) @ A + Q
    K_t.append(K_new)
    current_difference = np.max(np.abs(K - K_new))
    K = K_new
    i += 1
    if i == 300:
        print(i, current_difference)
        break
    if abs(current_difference) == 0:
        break
```

300 5.551115123125783e-17

```
[18]: def L(t):
        return -1 * np.linalg.inv(B.T @ K_t[t+1] @ B) @ B.T @ K_t[t+1] @ A

K_t.reverse()

x_t = x
x_ts = [x]
payoff = 0
r_ts2 = []
payoffs2 = []
for t in range(len(K_t) - 2):
    r_t = L(t) @ x_t
    r_ts2.append(r_t)
    x_t = A @ x_t + B @ r_t
    x_ts.append(x_t)
    payoff += (-1 * 0.9**t * (x_t.T @ Q @ x_t)).item()
    payoffs2.append(payoff)

[19]: print("\n".join(str(x.T) for x in x_ts[:20]))
print("... continues ...")
print("\n".join(str(x.T) for x in x_ts[100:]))
```

```
[[10.   -0.98 -4.62  2.74  4.67  2.15]]
[[10.          -1.99917049  2.59098488  1.953435   1.878701   1.85594   ]]
[[10.          -1.56350497  1.84505924  1.46398521  1.17415635  1.431574   ]]
[[10.          -1.24910223  1.60762659  1.02999783  0.81365619  1.02784637]]
[[10.          -1.0256862   1.40615878  0.7348323   0.56391319  0.73507415]]
[[10.          -0.86644017  1.26419754  0.52669674  0.3884558   0.52322213]]
[[10.          -0.75288019  1.16271602  0.37917774  0.26407595  0.37121024]]
[[10.          -0.67187436  1.09030253  0.27423327  0.17559981  0.26246118]]
[[10.          -0.61408272  1.03862918  0.19945754  0.1125595   0.1847743   ]]
[[10.          -0.57285013  1.00175825  0.14613817  0.06760866  0.12931343]]
[[10.          -0.54343109  0.97545002  0.10810545  0.03554536  0.08973163]]
[[10.          -0.52244063  0.95667873  0.08097244  0.01267107  0.06148643]]
[[ 1.00000000e+01 -5.07463853e-01  9.43285218e-01  6.16140287e-02
 -3.64888324e-03  4.13321921e-02]]
[[10.          -0.49677784  0.93372883  0.04780205 -0.01529296  0.02695165]]
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```

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

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 -4.35839455e-02 -8.26782979e-03]]
 [[1.00000000e+01 -4.65525575e-01 9.11014888e-01 1.43464198e-02
 -4.31894715e-02 -7.93586006e-03]]
 [[1.00000000e+01 -4.62940518e-01 9.11620157e-01 1.48715201e-02

```

-4.25751753e-02 -7.41889886e-03]]
[[ 1.00000000e+01 -4.58914904e-01  9.12562718e-01  1.56892354e-02
-4.16185589e-02 -6.61385817e-03]]
[[ 1.00000000e+01 -4.52645914e-01  9.14030530e-01  1.69626297e-02
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[[ 1.00000000e+01 -4.42883192e-01  9.16316308e-01  1.89456432e-02
-3.78089964e-02 -3.40792503e-03]]
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[[ 1.00000000e+01 -4.03997098e-01  9.25419397e-01  2.68428979e-02
-2.85702013e-02  4.36691897e-03]]
[[10.          -0.36714143  0.9340534  0.03433287 -0.01980763  0.01174078]]
[[ 1.00000000e+01 -3.09174012e-01  9.47494135e-01  4.59945635e-02
-6.16587747e-03  2.32217190e-02]]
[[10.          -0.22839535  0.96855193  0.06422606  0.01518889  0.04117016]]
[[10.           0.          0.99926678  0.09147432  0.04663908  0.06800269]]

```

```

[20]: fig, sub = plt.subplots(2, sharex=True)
fig.suptitle("Optimal Strategy: T = infinity")

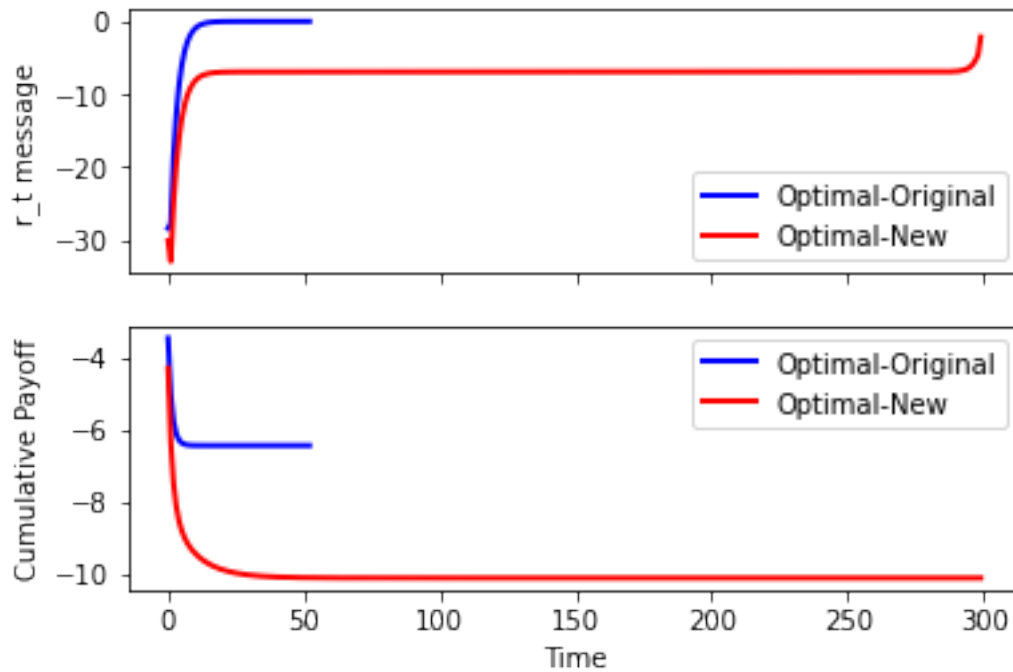
sub[0].plot(range(old_length - 2), [a.item() for a in r_ts], 'b', label = "Optimal-Original", linewidth=2)
sub[0].plot(range(len(K_t) - 2), [a.item() for a in r_ts2], 'r', label = "Optimal-New", linewidth=2)
sub[0].set(ylabel = "r_t message")

sub[1].plot(range(old_length - 2), payoffs, 'b', label = "Optimal-Original", linewidth=2)
sub[1].plot(range(len(K_t) - 2), payoffs2, 'r', label = "Optimal-New", linewidth=2)
sub[1].set(xlabel = "Time", ylabel = "Cumulative Payoff")

sub[0].legend()
sub[1].legend()
plt.show()

```

Optimal Strategy: $T = \text{infinity}$



3.2 Trying $\delta = 0.5$:

```
[21]: K = np.zeros((N, N)) # initial K

K_t = [K, Q] # saved K
K = Q
i = 0
while True:
    K_new = 0.5 * (A.T @ (K - (K @ B @ np.linalg.inv(B.T @ K @ B) @ B.T @ K)) @ A
    + A) + Q
    K_t.append(K_new)
    current_difference = np.max(np.abs(K - K_new))
    K = K_new
    i += 1
    if i == 300:
        print(i, current_difference)
        break
    if abs(current_difference) == 0:
        break
```

300 6.938893903907228e-18

```
[22]: def L(t):
        return -1 * np.linalg.inv(B.T @ K_t[t+1] @ B) @ B.T @ K_t[t+1] @ A

K_t.reverse()

x_t = x
x_ts = [x]
payoff = 0
r_ts2 = []
payoffs2 = []
for t in range(len(K_t) - 2):
    r_t = L(t) @ x_t
    r_ts2.append(r_t)
    x_t = A @ x_t + B @ r_t
    x_ts.append(x_t)
    payoff += (-1 * 0.5**t * (x_t.T @ Q @ x_t)).item()
    payoffs2.append(payoff)

[23]: print("\n".join(str(x.T) for x in x_ts[:20]))
print("... continues ...")
print("\n".join(str(x.T) for x in x_ts[100:])))
```

```
[[10.    -0.98 -4.62  2.74  4.67  2.15]]
[[10.    -0.84053092  2.59098488  1.953435    1.878701    1.85594    ]]
[[10.    -0.71330825  2.10509313  1.6128704    1.40298767  1.57709913]]
[[10.    -0.61240985  1.90797945  1.29841424  1.1264787    1.28879874]]
[[10.    -0.5336731    1.73295177  1.06302203  0.91611755  1.05784935]]
[[10.    -0.47201783  1.59685552  0.88068584  0.75350961  0.87428016]]
[[10.    -0.42371044  1.49002984  0.73858148  0.62673362  0.72962139]]
[[10.    -0.38584899  1.40627828  0.62744712  0.52758141  0.61596663]]
[[10.    -0.35617088  1.34061761  0.54041295  0.44992841  0.52678656]]
[[10.    -0.3329061    1.28914252  0.47221267  0.38907846  0.45684827]]
[[10.    -0.31466834  1.24878896  0.4187576    0.34138427  0.40201242]]
[[10.    -0.30037124  1.21715428  0.37685544  0.30399785  0.35902183]]
[[10.    -0.28916329  1.19235472  0.34400793  0.27469024  0.32531908]]
[[10.    -0.28037701  1.17291349  0.31825798  0.2517153    0.29889805]]
[[10.    -0.27348915  1.15767284  0.29807183  0.23370456  0.2781856    ]]
[[10.    -0.26808952  1.14572517  0.28224725  0.21958535  0.26194837]]
[[10.    -0.26385657  1.13635899  0.26984184  0.20851684  0.24921944]]
[[10.    -0.26053821  1.12901652  0.26011682  0.19983986  0.2392408    ]]
[[10.    -0.25793684  1.12326051  0.25249305  0.19303768  0.2314182    ]]
[[10.    -0.25589754  1.11874818  0.24651652  0.18770522  0.2252858    ]]
... continues ...
[[10.    -0.24849851  1.10237646  0.22483237  0.1683579    0.20303613]]
[[10.    -0.24849851  1.10237646  0.22483237  0.1683579    0.20303613]]
[[10.    -0.24849851  1.10237646  0.22483237  0.1683579    0.20303613]]
[[10.    -0.24849851  1.10237646  0.22483237  0.1683579    0.20303613]]
[[10.    -0.24849851  1.10237646  0.22483237  0.1683579    0.20303613]]
```


[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

```

[[10.      -0.23661852  1.10368913  0.22580049  0.16961614  0.20398341]]
[[10.      -0.21807743  1.10572523  0.22730223  0.17156785  0.20545284]]
[[10.      -0.17389366  1.11094515  0.23114797  0.17656938  0.2092158  ]]
[[10.       0.          1.12357305  0.24057403  0.18872756  0.21843924]]

```

```

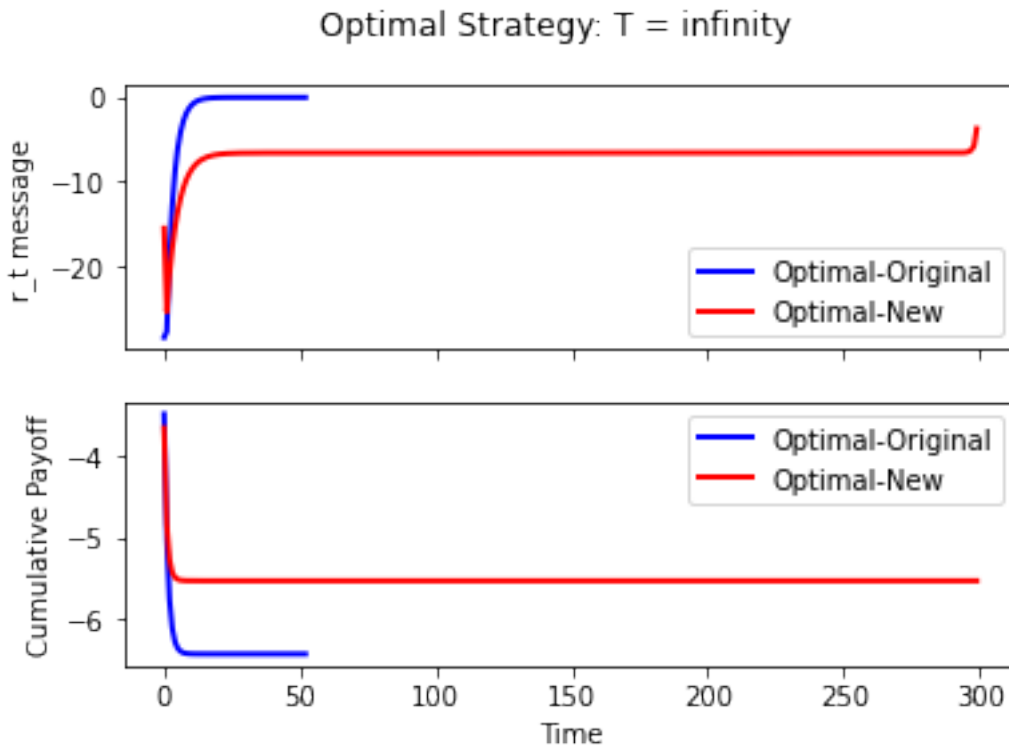
[24]: fig, sub = plt.subplots(2, sharex=True)
fig.suptitle("Optimal Strategy: T = infinity")

sub[0].plot(range(old_length - 2), [a.item() for a in r_ts], 'b', label = "Optimal-Original", linewidth=2)
sub[0].plot(range(len(K_t) - 2), [a.item() for a in r_ts2], 'r', label = "Optimal-New", linewidth=2)
sub[0].set(ylabel = "r_t message")

sub[1].plot(range(old_length - 2), payoffs, 'b', label = "Optimal-Original", linewidth=2)
sub[1].plot(range(len(K_t) - 2), payoffs2, 'r', label = "Optimal-New", linewidth=2)
sub[1].set(xlabel = "Time", ylabel = "Cumulative Payoff")

sub[0].legend()
sub[1].legend()
plt.show()

```



Changing delta seems to manifest a myopic-like dip at the beginning.