Advanced HTML & CSS Techniques for Developing Webkit Mobile Applications

Michael T. Smith Senior Developer, Magnani Caruso Dutton September 16, 2009

- Senior Developer, Magnani Caruso Dutton

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- Discover Financial Services, AT&T, London 2012

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- Discover Financial Services, AT&T, London 2012
- Full Time Web Developer

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- Discover Financial Services, AT&T, London 2012
- Full Time Web Developer
- Part Time Cocoa Developer

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- Palm Pre?

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- Build for one -- test for all
- Some differences
- Progressive enhancement
 - Somethings will work
 - Others won't
 - The user doesn't miss out

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- Actively developed, open source browser engine
- Dave Hyatt (http://surfingsafari.com), Safari & Webkit Architect
- Began implementing CSS extensions that are working drafts for the W3C

Let's begin...

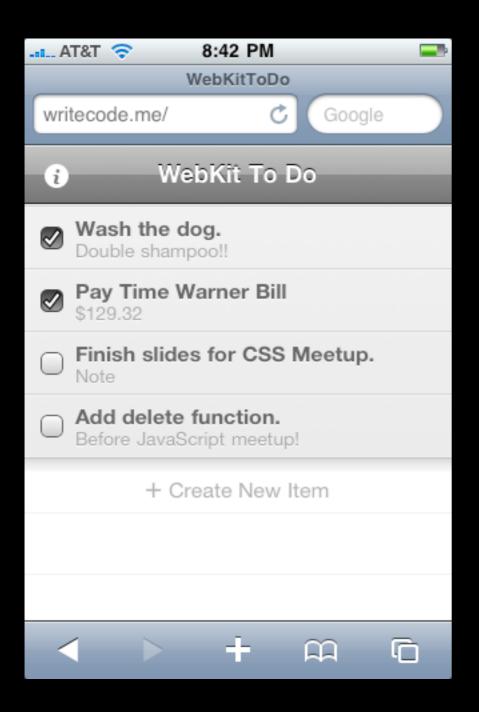
- Two forms:

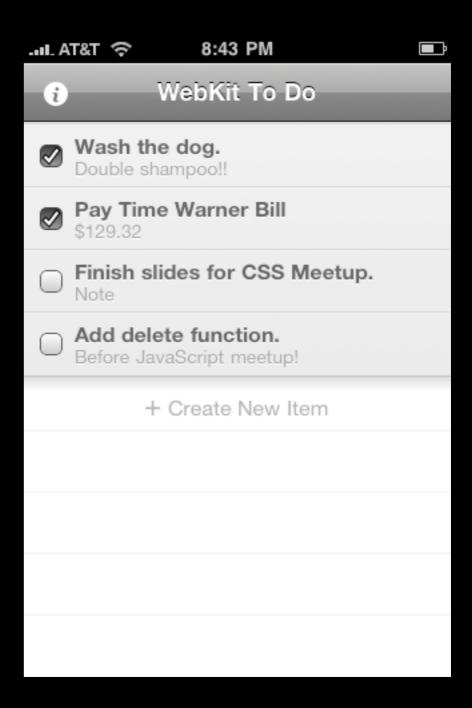
- Two forms:
 - Web Application

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 - the original, non-native answer to the SDK

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- Two forms:
 - Web Application
 - the original, non-native answer to the SDK
 - Web-based App
 - going to flickr.com and getting a customized view





"Web Application" Basics

- Form is determined by user and developer

"Web Application" Basics

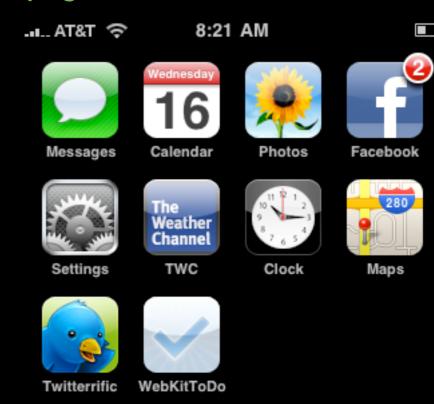
- Form is determined by user and developer
- User must choose to "Save to Home Screen"

"Web Application" Basics

- Form is determined by user and developer
- User must choose to "Save to Home Screen"
- Developer uses HTML meta tags to customize the application for the iPhone

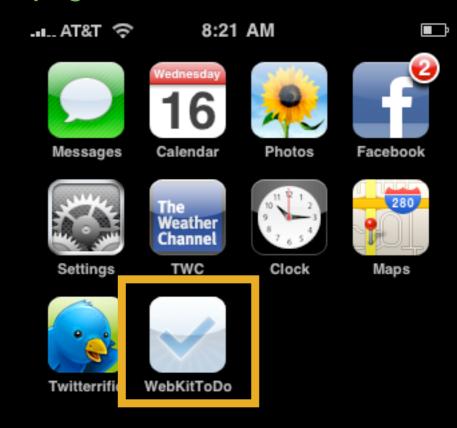
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/custom_icon.png">

<link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/custom_icon.png">





<link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/custom_icon.png">



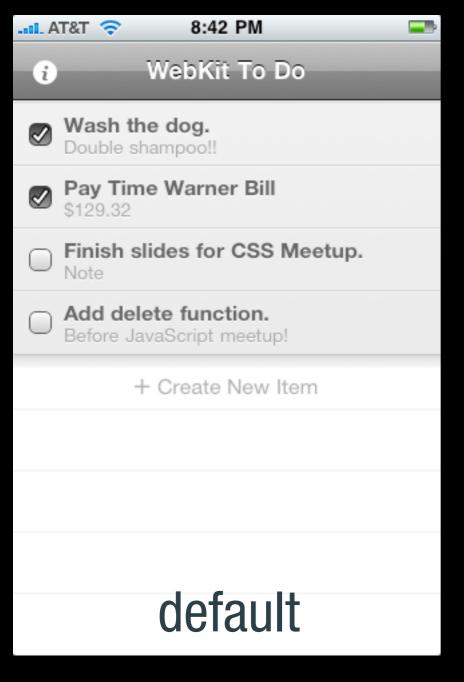


```
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/custom_icon.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-startup-image" href="/startup.png">
```

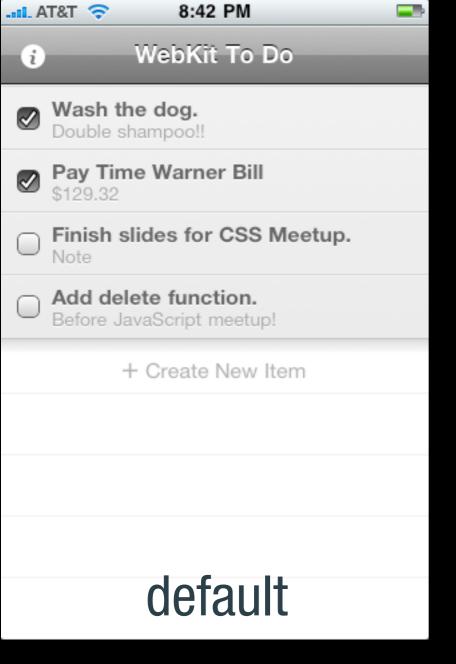
```
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/custom_icon.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-startup-image" href="/startup.png">
<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style" content="black">
```

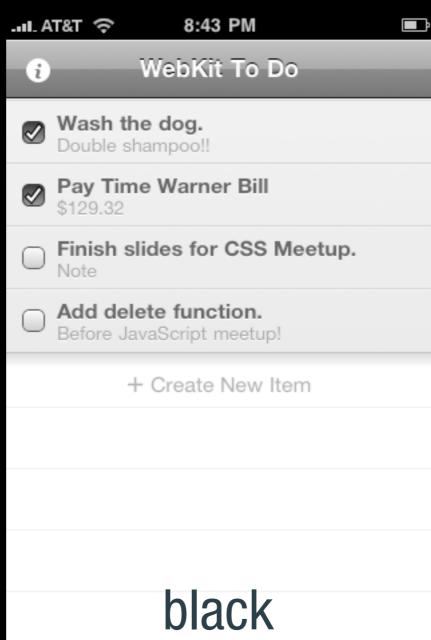
```
<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style"
content="[default|black|black-translucent]">
```

<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style"
content="[default|black|black-translucent]">

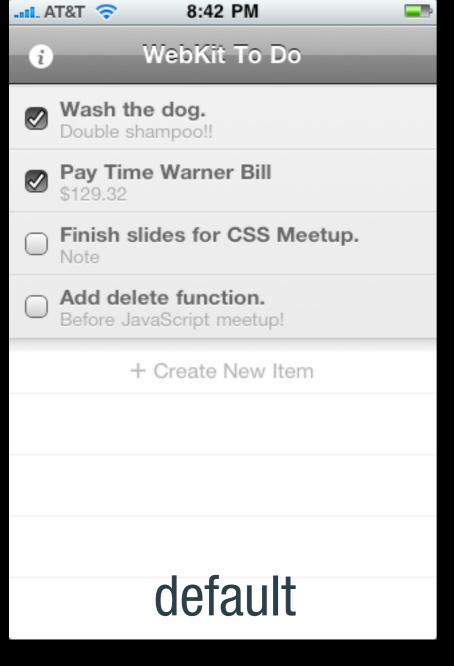


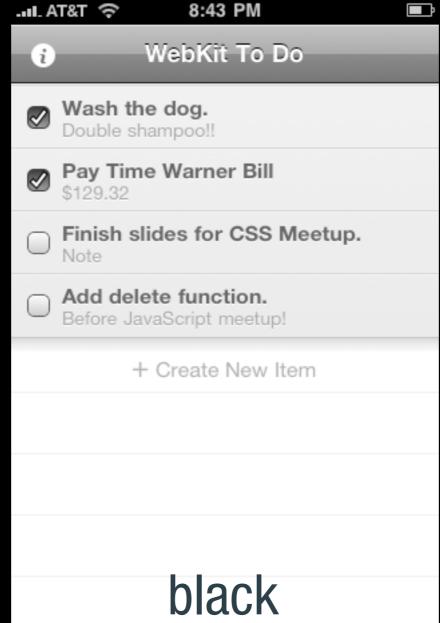
<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style"
content="[default|black|black-translucent]">

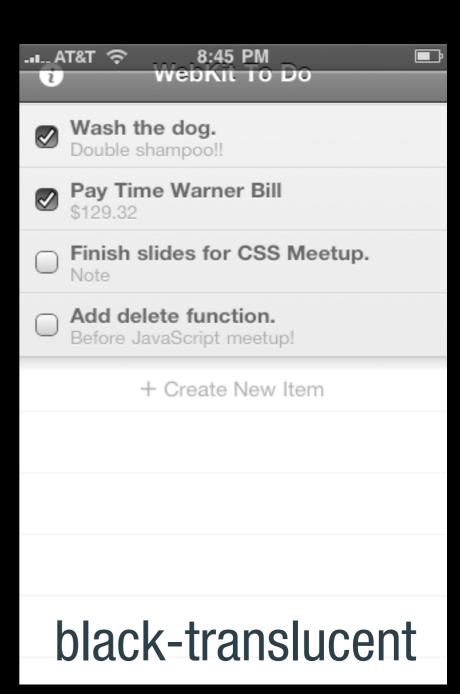




<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style"
content="[default|black|black-translucent]">







```
rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/custom_icon.png">

rel="apple-touch-startup-image" href="/startup.png">

<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style" content="black">

<meta name="viewport" content ="initial-scale = 2.3, user-scalable = no">
```

```
<meta name="viewport" content ="width = [200 to 10,000 || device-width]">
<meta name="viewport" content ="height = [223 to 10,000 || device-height]">
<meta name="viewport" content ="minimum-scale = [0.01 to 10.0]">
<meta name="viewport" content ="maximum-scale = [0.01 to 10.0]">
<meta name="viewport" content ="maximum-scale = [0.01 to 10.0]">
<meta name="viewport" content = [minimum-scale to maximum-scale]">
<meta name="viewport" content = [minimum-scale to maximum-scale]">
</meta name="viewport" content = [yes||no]">
</meta name= [yes||no]">
</meta name= [yes||no]">
</meta name [yes||no]</meta name [yes||no]</m
```

All options can be combined via commas

```
k rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/custom_icon.png">

k rel="apple-touch-startup-image" href="/startup.png">

<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style" content="black">

<meta name="viewport" content ="initial-scale = 2.3, user-scalable = no">

<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-capable" content="yes">
```

```
<link rel="apple-touch-icon" href="/custom_icon.png">
<link rel="apple-touch-startup-image" href="/startup.png">
<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-status-bar-style" content="black">
<meta name="viewport" content ="initial-scale = 2.3, user-scalable = no">
<meta name="apple-mobile-web-app-capable" content="yes">
<meta name="format-detection" content="telephone=no">
```

...which brings us to the CSS...

- WebKit's CSS support is spectacular.

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 - (most written using -webkit-rule notation)

- WebKit's CSS support is spectacular.
- Large subset of CSS 2.1 Specification
- Portions of CSS 3 Specification
 - (most written using -webkit-rule notation)
- 200+ rules

border	opacity	counter-reset	-webkit-appearance
border-bottom	position	list-style	-webkit-nbsp-mode
border-bottom-color	right	list-style-image	-webkit-rtl-ordering
border-bottom-style	tŏp	list-style-position	-webkit-user-drag
border-bottom-width	unicod ['] e-bidi	list-stylė-type	-webkit-user-modify
border-color	vertical-align	orphans	-webkit-user-select
border-left	width	page-break-after	border-collapse
border-left-color	z-index	page-break-before	border-spacing
border-left-style	zoom	page-break-inside	caption-side
border-left-width	clip	widows	empty-cells
border-right	overflow	background	table-layout
border-right-color	overflow-x	background-attachment	-webkit-border-horizontal-
border-right-style	overflow-y	background-color	spacing
border-right-width	resize	background-image	-webkit-border-vertical-spacing
border-style	visibility	background-position	-webkit-column-break-after
border-top	-webkit-animation	background-position-x	-webkit-column-break-before
border-top-color	-webkit-animation-delay	background-position-y	-webkit-column-break-inside
border-top-style	-webkit-animation-direction	background-repeat	-webkit-column-count
border-top-width	-webkit-animation-duration	color	-webkit-column-gap
border-width	-webkit-animation-iteration-	-webkit-background-clip	-webkit-column-rule
margin-bottom	count	-webkit-background-composite	-webkit-column-rule-color
margin-left	-webkit-animation-name	-webkit-background-origin	-webkit-column-rule-style
margin-right	-webkit-animation-play-state	-webkit-background-size	-webkit-column-rule-width
margin-top	-webkit-animation-timing-	font	-webkit-column-width
padding-bottom	function	font-family	-webkit-columns
padding-left	-webkit-backface-visibility	font-size	cursor
padding-right	-webkit-box-reflect	font-style	outline
padding-top	-webkit-mask	font-variant	outline-color
-webkit-border-bottom-left-	-webkit-mask-attachment	font-weight	outline-offset
radius	-webkit-mask-box-image	SrC	outline-style
-webkit-border-bottom-right-	-webkit-mask-clip	unicode-range	outline-width
radius	-webkit-mask-composite	letter-spacing	pointer-events
-webkit-border-image	-webkit-mask-image	text-align	-webkit-box-align
-webkit-border-radius	-webkit-mask-origin	text-decoration	-webkit-box-direction
-webkit-border-top-left-radius	-webkit-mask-position	text-indent	-webkit-box-flex
-webkit-border-top-right-radius	-webkit-mask-position-x	text-overflow	-webkit-box-flex-group
-webkit-box-sizing	-webkit-mask-position-y	text-shadow	-webkit-box-lines
-webkit-box-shadow	-webkit-mask-repeat	text-transform	-webkit-box-inles -webkit-box-ordinal-group
-webkit-box-snadow -webkit-margin-bottom-collapse	-webkit-mask-repeat	white-space	-webkit-box-orient
-webkit-margin-collapse	-webkit-perspective	word-break	-webkit-box-pack
-webkit-margin-conapse -webkit-margin-start	-webkit-perspective-origin	word-spacing	-webkit-touch-callout
-webkit-margin-top-collapse	-webkit-transform	word-wrap	-webkit-dashboard-region
-webkit-margin-top-conapse -webkit-padding-start	-webkit-transform-origin	-webkit-marquee	-webkit-tap-highlight-color
bottom	-webkit-transform-origin-x	-webkit-marquee-direction	-webkit-tap-nigniignt-coloi
clear	-webkit-transform-origin-y	-webkit-marquee-increment	
direction	-webkit-transform-origin-z	-webkit-marquee-repetition	
display float	-webkit-transform-style -webkit-transition	-webkit-marquee-speed -webkit-marquee-style	
	-webkit-transition-delay	-webkit-text-fill-color	
height left	-webkit-transition-duration		
		-webkit-text-security	
line-height	-webkit-transition-property	-webkit-text-size-adjust	
max-height	-webkit-transition-timing-	-webkit-text-stroke	
max-width	function	-webkit-text-stroke-color	
min-height	content	-webkit-text-stroke-width	
min-width	counter-increment	-webkit-line-break	

-webkit-border-radius -webkit-box-shadow -webkit-gradient -webkit-mask -webkit-transition -webkit-transform -webkit-animation

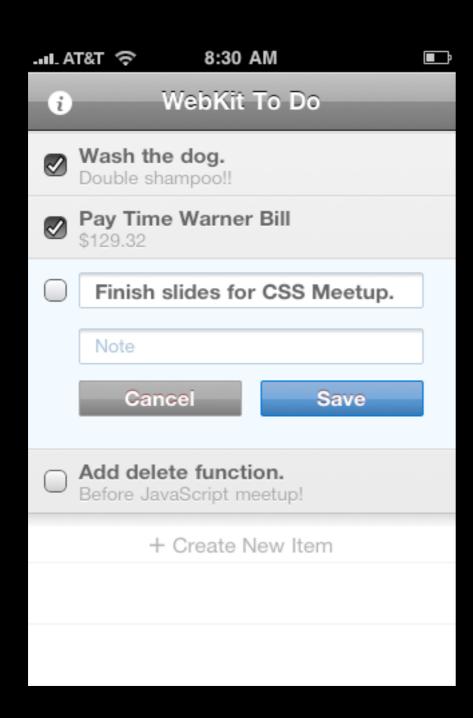
-webkit-border-radius -webkit-box-shadow -webkit-gradient -webkit-mask -webkit-transition -webkit-transform -webkit-animation

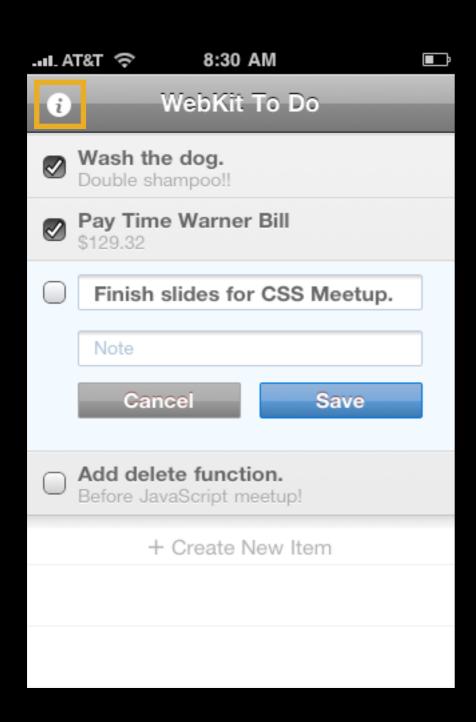
- Rounds the corners of a box

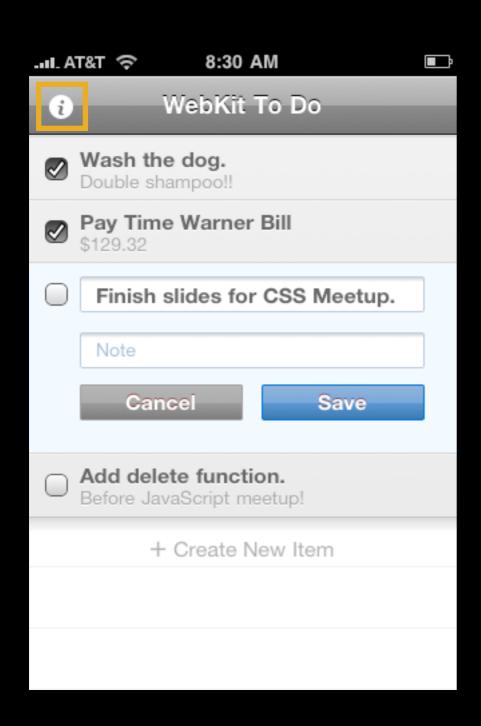
```
-webkit-border-radius: radius;
-webkit-border-radius: horizontal_radius
    vertical_radius;
```

```
-webkit-border-radius: radius;
-webkit-border-radius: horizontal_radius
    vertical_radius;

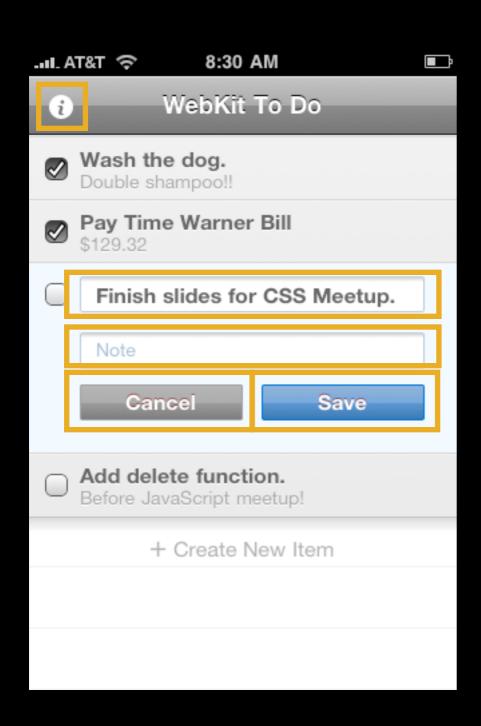
-webkit-border-bottom-left-radius: radius;
-webkit-border-bottom-right-radius: radius;
-webkit-border-top-left-radius: radius;
-webkit-border-top-right-radius: radius;
```







```
header #information
    display: block
    position: absolute
    top: 13px
    left: 15px
    height: 18px
    width: 18px
    z-index: 100
    font-family: "Georgia"
    font-size: 15px
    font-weight: bold
    font-style: italic
    text-decoration: none
    text-align: center
    color: #686868
    background-color: #FFFFFF
    -webkit-border-radius: 9px
```



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header #information
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    top: 13px
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    width: 18px
    z-index: 100
    font-family: "Georgia"
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    font-weight: bold
    font-style: italic
    text-decoration: none
    text-align: center
    color: #686868
    background-color: #FFFFFF
    -webkit-border-radius: 9px
```

-webkit-border-radius -webkit-box-shadow -webkit-gradient -webkit-mask -webkit-transition -webkit-transform -webkit-animation

-webkit-box-shadow

-webkit-box-shadow (text-shadow)

-webkit-box-shadow (text-shadow)

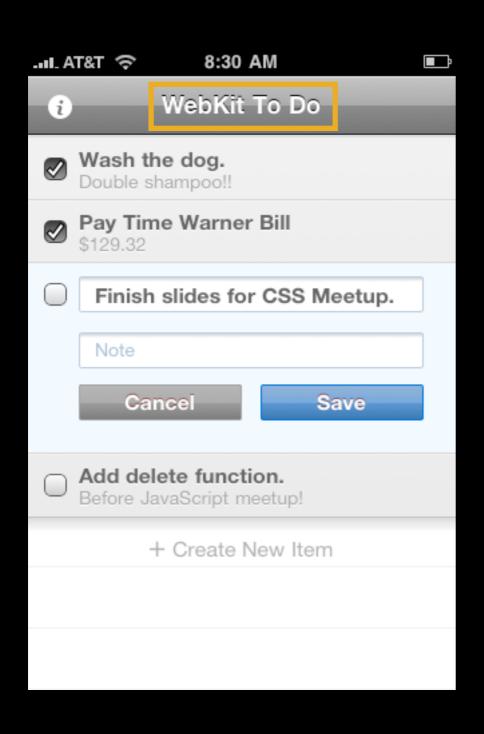
- Simple shadow effects
- Very similar to layer effects in Photoshop
- Properties are arranged differently

-webkit-box-shadow (text-shadow)

```
text-shadow: color x_offset y_offset
   blur_radius;
-webkit-box-shadow: x_offset y_offset
   blur_radius color;

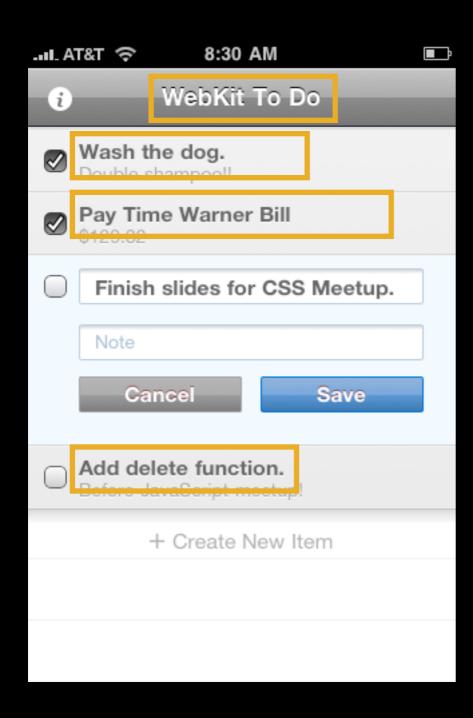
text-shadow: #000000 0 -1px 0;
-webkit-box-shadow: -1px 0 0 #000000;
```

text-shadow



```
header h1 {
    display: block
    position: relative
    top: 9px
    margin: 0
    padding: 0
    font-size: 18px
    color: #FFFFFF
    text-shadow: #000000 0 -1px 0
    text-align: center
```

text-shadow

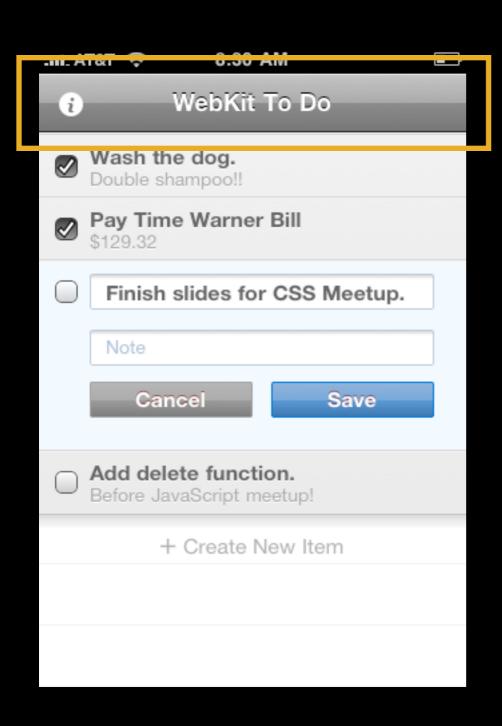


-webkit-border-radius -webkit-box-shadow -webkit-gradient -webkit-mask -webkit-transition -webkit-transform -webkit-animation

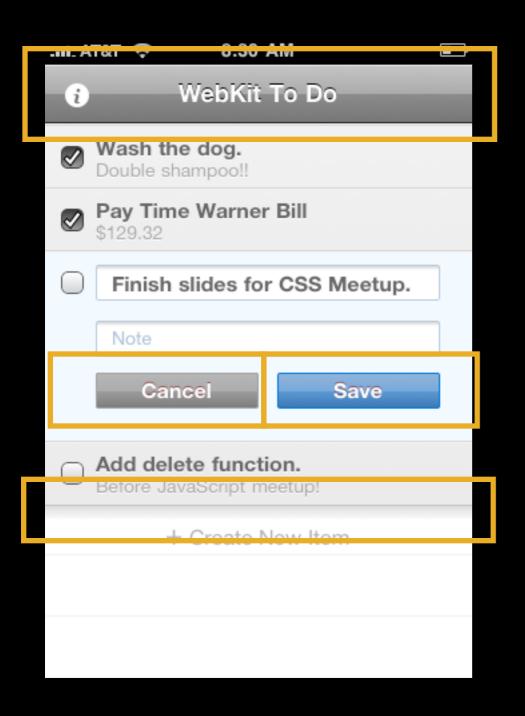
- Not actually a rule A "CSS Property Function"
- Used anywhere a url() function can be used
- 'Experimental CSS 3'

```
-webkit-gradient(type,
    start_point, end_point,
    stops
-webkit-gradient(type,
    inner_center, inner_radius,
    outer_center, outer_radius,
    stops
```

```
-webkit-gradient(linear,
    start_point, end_point,
    color-stop(position, color)
);
-webkit-gradient(radius,
    inner_center, inner_radius,
    outer_center, outer_radius,
    color-stop(position, color)
```



```
background: -webkit-gradient(linear,
    left top, left bottom,
    color-stop(0.00 #B8B8B87),
    color-stop(0.49 #9C9C9C),
    color-stop(0.50 #797979),
    color-stop(1.00 #656565)
);
```



```
background: -webkit-gradient(linear,
    left top, left bottom,
    color-stop(0.00 #B8B8B7),
    color-stop(0.49 #9C9C9C),
    color-stop(0.50 #797979),
    color-stop(1.00 #656565)
);
```

-webkit-border-radius -webkit-box-shadow -webkit-gradient -webkit-mask -webkit-transition -webkit-transform -webkit-animation

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- Knock out portions of a box with a pattern (image, gradient, etc.)

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- Works in a "layered" context:
 - mask
 - border
 - background

- Layers alpha channel masks on to objects

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- Can clip complex shapes based on a grayscale image (even -webkit-gradient!)

- Layers alpha channel masks on to objects
- Can clip complex shapes based on a grayscale image (even -webkit-gradient!)
- A pain in the butt to use.

```
-webkit-mask: attachment, clip, origin,
image, repeat, composite, box-image;
```

- -attachment: Allows the mask to scroll with the page
- -clip: Extends mask into border
- -origin: Mask's anchor position
- image: The mask image
- -repeat: Sets the mask's ability to repeat
- -composite: Extends mask into padding
- **box-image:** Sets a mask for a border box

```
Test Item
```

```
border: 1px solid #C0C8CC;
border-left: 2px solid #C0C8CC;
-webkit-border-top-right-radius: 6px;
-webkit-border-bottom-right-radius: 6px;
-webkit-mask: no-repeat
    url(images/mask-btn-left.png);
background-color: #B6BDC1;
background:
    -webkit-gradient(linear,
      left bottom,
      left top,
      color-stop(0.48, #b5bcc0),
      color-stop(0.49, #c8d0d4),
      color-stop(0.50, #c0c8cc),
      color-stop(0.61, #d4dbdd),
      color-stop(1.00, #f4fcfe)
   );
```

-webkit-border-radius -webkit-box-shadow -webkit-gradient -webkit-mask -webkit-transition -webkit-transform -webkit-animation

- Basic CSS transition

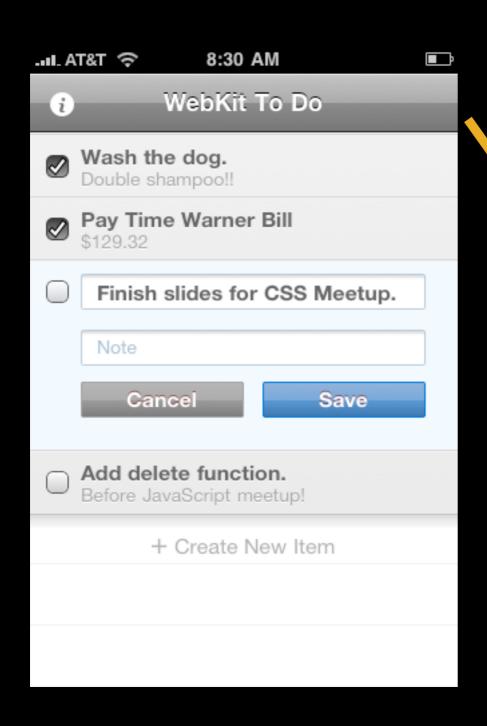
- Basic CSS transition
- Specified by property

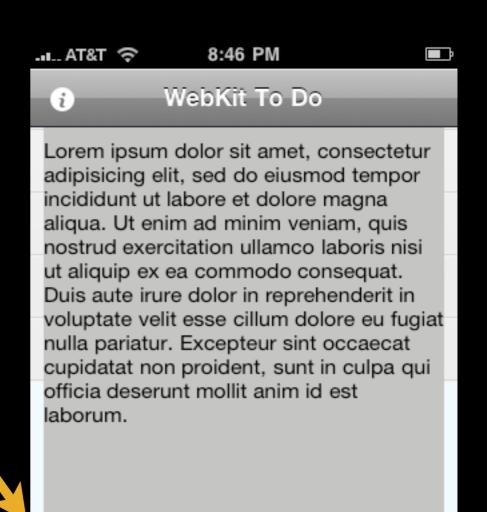
- Basic CSS transition
- Specified by property
- Similar (but simplified) timing functions to a tweening library

```
-webkit-transition: property duration
    timing_function delay;
```

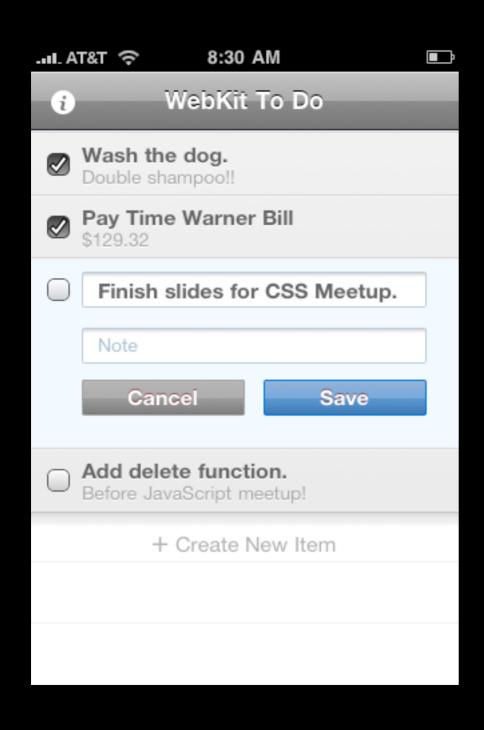
```
-webkit-transition: property duration
    timing_function delay;

-webkit-transition-property: property;
-webkit-transition-duration: duration;
-webkit-transition-timing-
    function: timing_function;
-webkit-transition-delay: delay;
```

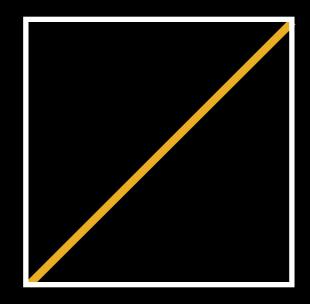




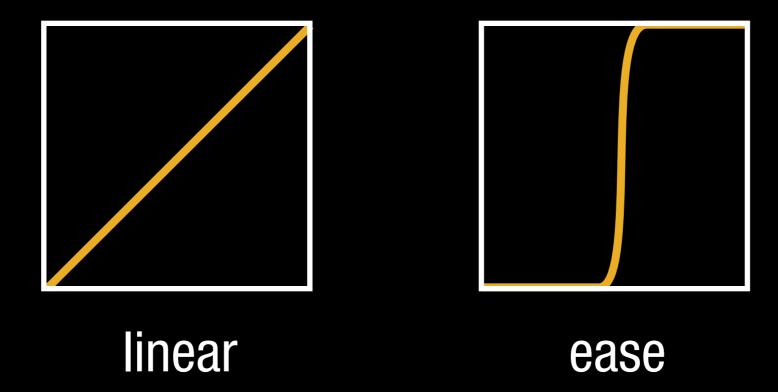
+ Create New Item

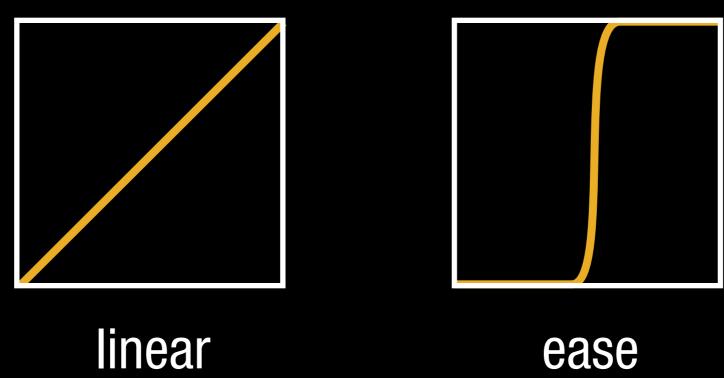


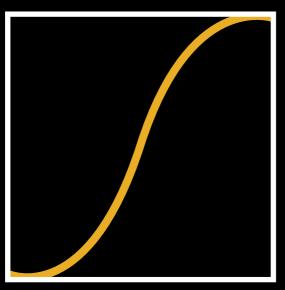
```
#toDoInfo {
    position: absolute;
    left: 10px;
    top: -320px;
    z-index: 75;
    display: block;
    width: 300px;
    height: 320px;
    background: #B8B8B7;
    -webkit-border-radius: 10px;
    -webkit-transition: top 25s linear;
#toDoInfo.visible {
    top: 36px;
```



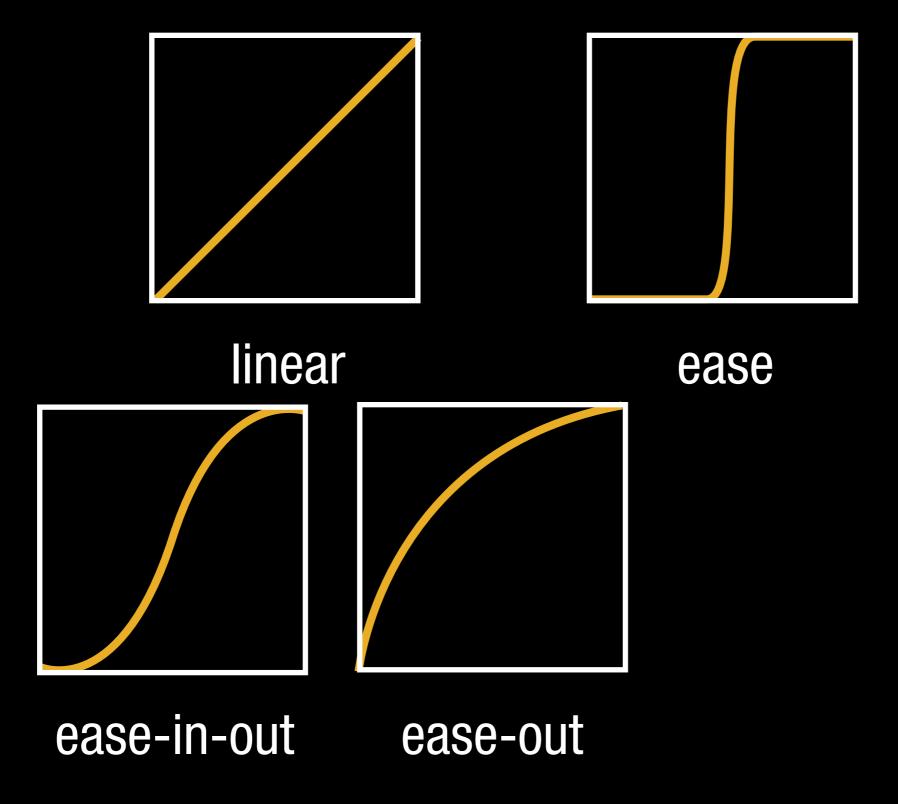
linear

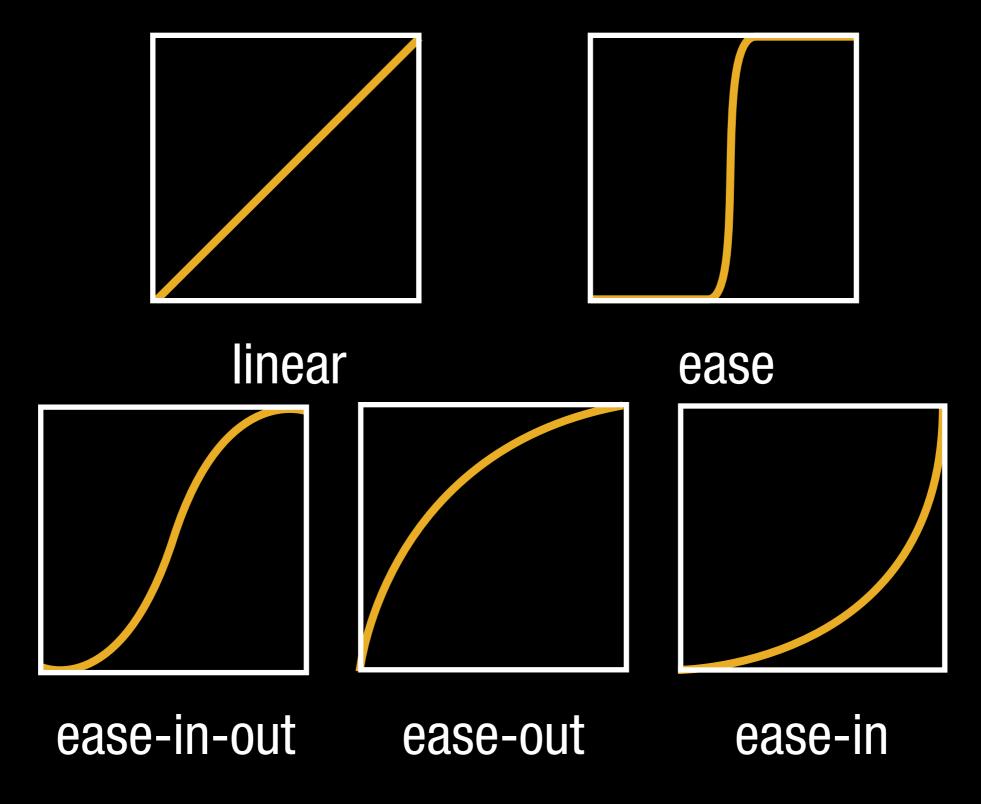






ease-in-out





 cubic-bezier() CSS Property function can create custom "tweens"

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 cubic-bezier() CSS Property function can create custom "tweens"

```
-webkit-transition-timing-function:
    cubic-bezier(p0x, p0y, p1x, p1y);
```

-webkit-border-radius -webkit-box-shadow -webkit-gradient -webkit-mask -webkit-transition -webkit-transform -webkit-animation

- Allows 3D and Flat transformations of objects

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- Simple interface

- Allows 3D and Flat transformations of objects
- Simple interface
- Customizable (matrix) transformations

```
-webkit-transform: function(param);
```

```
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```

matrix matrix3d

perspective

rotate rotate3d rotateX rotateY rotateZ scale3d scaleX scaleY scaleZ skewX skewY translate3d translateX translateY translateZ

```
-webkit-transform: function(param);
```

matrix matrix3d

perspective

rotate rotate3d rotateX rotateY rotateZ scale3d scaleX scaleY scaleZ skewX skewY translate3d translateX translateY translateZ

Example

-webkit-border-radius -webkit-box-shadow -webkit-gradient -webkit-mask -webkit-transition -webkit-transform -webkit-animation

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- Uses an apple extension block (@-webkit-keyframes) to define the animation

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- Uses an apple extension block (@-webkit-keyframes) to define the animation
- "Normal" CSS to turn animation on

<u>Example</u>

Simple animation setup:

```
@-webkit-keyframes bounce {
    from {
        left: Opx;
    }
    to {
        left: 200px;
    }
}
```

Simple animation setup:

```
@-webkit-keyframes bounce {
    from {
        left: 0px;
    }
    to {
        left: 200px;
    }
}
```

Simple animation Trigger:

```
div#bouncer {
   position: absolute;
   -webkit-animation-name: bounce;
   -webkit-animation-duration: 4s;
   -webkit-animation-iteration-count: 10;
   -webkit-animation-direction: alternate;
}
```

Complex Animation Setup: Complex Animation Trigger:

```
@-webkit-keyframes pulseAndMove {
    0% {
        background: #0F0;
        left: Opx;
        top: 0px;
   25%
        background: #F00;
        left: 20px;
        top: 20px;
    }
   50%
        background: #00F;
    }
   75% {
        background: #0FF;
        left: 50px;
        top: 50px;
    }
 100%
        background: #F0F;
```

```
div#pulser {
   position: absolute;
   -webkit-animation-name: pulseAndMove;
   -webkit-animation-duration: 4s;
   -webkit-animation-iteration-count: 10;
   -webkit-animation-direction: alternate;
}
```

Example

- Just a taste

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-webkit-background

-webkit-box

-webkit-marquee

-webkit-tap

-webkit-text

-webkit-touch

-webkit-column

Tools

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- CSS3 Gradient Builder http://gradients.glrzad.com (Damian built it!)

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- CSS3 Gradient Builder http://gradients.glrzad.com (Damian built it!)
- Emulators:
 - iPhone Native, easy to use
 - Android Eclipse based, not easy to use
 - Palm Pre VirtualBox image, easy to use, takes some time to install

 Safari CSS Reference Guide http://developer.apple.com/mac/library/ documentation/AppleApplications/Reference/ SafariCSSRef/Introduction.html

- Safari CSS Reference Guide http://developer.apple.com/mac/library/ documentation/AppleApplications/Reference/ SafariCSSRef/Introduction.html
- Safari Web Content Guide http://developer.apple.com/safari/library/ documentation/AppleApplications/Reference/ SafariWebContent/Introduction/Introduction.html

- Safari CSS Reference Guide http://developer.apple.com/mac/library/ documentation/AppleApplications/Reference/ SafariCSSRef/Introduction.html
- Safari Web Content Guide http://developer.apple.com/safari/library/ documentation/AppleApplications/Reference/ SafariWebContent/Introduction/Introduction.html
- Surfin' Safari http://webkit.org/blog/

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NYC JS Meetup 7pm, October 6, 2009 Rebar, Dumbo

Thanks...

 Damian Galarza, Associate Developer Magnani Caruso Dutton

 Victor Vasquez, Associate Designer Magnani Caruso Dutton Me: http://michaeltsmith.net
Code: http://github.com/michaeltsmith
Slides: http://www.slideshare.net/michaeltsmith

michael@michaeltsmith.net

Thank you, very much.