

Children and COVID-19: State Data Report

A joint report from the American Academy of Pediatrics and the Children's Hospital Association

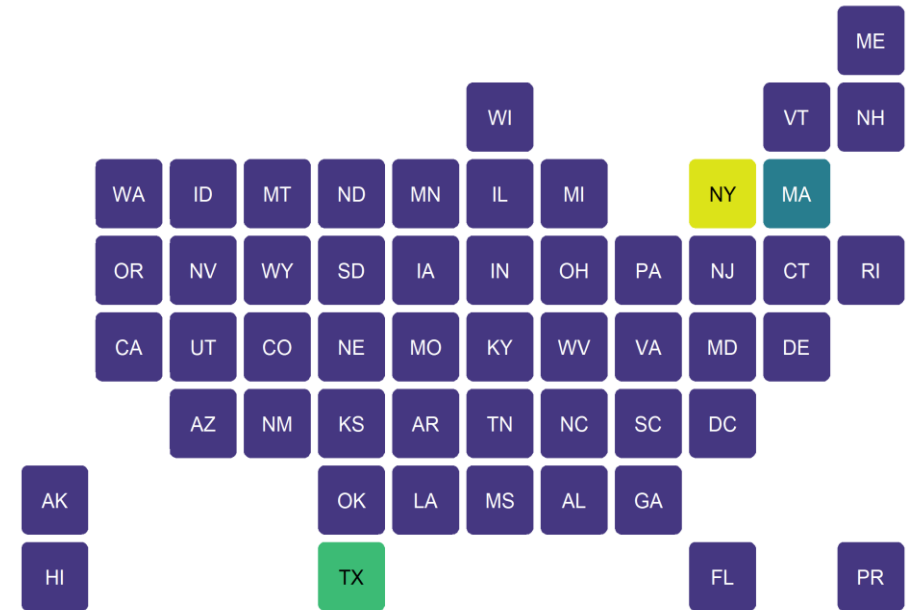
Summary of publicly reported data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU

Version: 1/21/21

COVID-19: Available Data for Children

- State-level reports are the best publicly available data on COVID-19 cases in children
- This report summarizes what was available on 1/21/21
- **49 states, NYC, DC, Puerto Rico and Guam** provided age distributions of reported COVID-19 cases
 - 10 states provided age distribution of testing
 - 24 states and NYC provided age distribution of hospitalizations
 - 43 states, NYC and Guam provided age distribution of deaths

Fig 1A: States Reporting Age Distribution of COVID-19 Cases as of 1/21/21



Reporting age distribution of COVID-19 cases:

- Yes: Reported age distribution of cases
- TX: Reported age distribution for only 4% of cases
- NY: Only NYC reported age distribution of cases
- MA: Only reported age distribution of cases added in past 2 weeks

See detail in Appendix: Data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU
Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association
All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

Children and COVID-19: Data Limitations

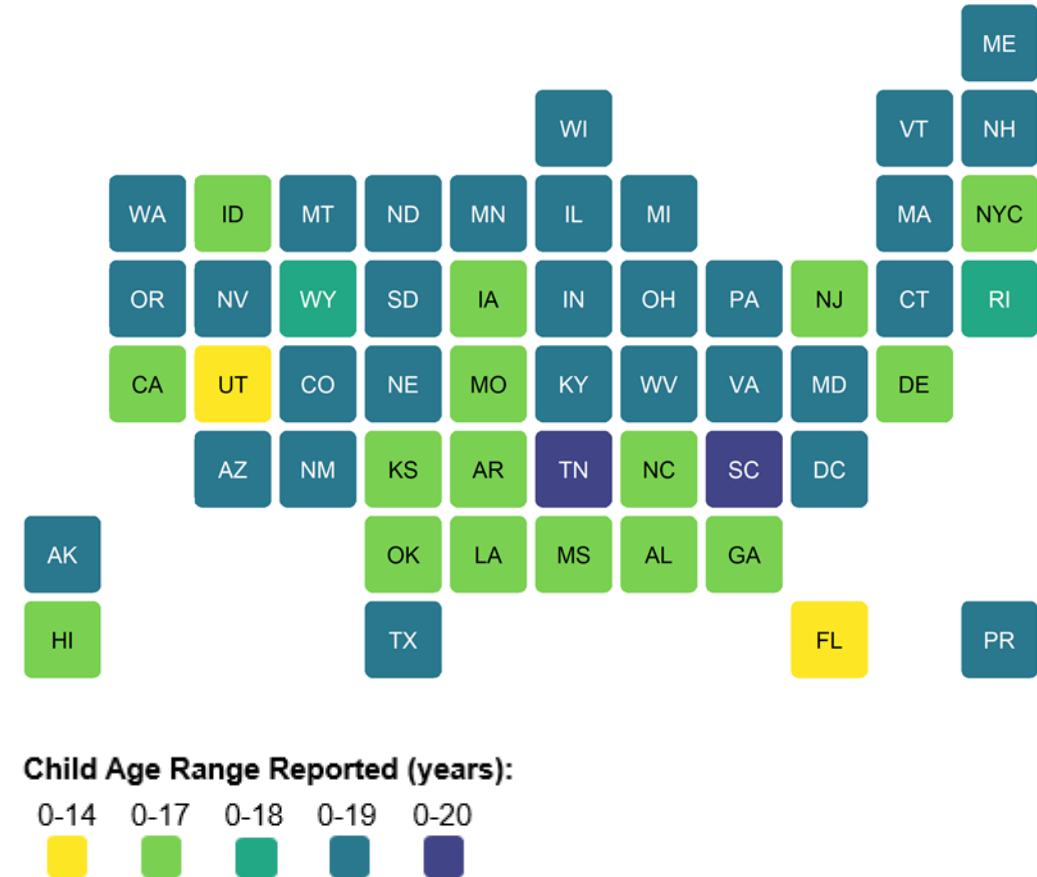
General Limitations

- Format, content, and metrics of reported COVID-19 data differed substantially by state
- Definition of “child”: Age ranges reported for children varied by state (0-14, 0-17, 0-18, 0-19, and 0-20 years; see Fig 1B)
- Unknown: Number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

State-Level Limitations

- TX: Age distribution reported for only 4% of confirmed cases (68,801/1,898,549), resulting in an undercount of child cases; TX is excluded from some figures
- NY: Did not provide age distribution for state-wide cases (NYC only)
- AL: As of 8/13/20, changed definition of child case from 0-24 to 0-17 years; as of 9/17/20, provided age distribution for confirmed cases only
- HI: As of 8/27/20, changed definition of child case from 0-19 to 0-17 years
- MA: As of 9/3/20, revised definition of probable case, leading to reduction in total case count; reported age distribution of cases added in last two weeks but not for total cases to date
- RI: As of 9/10/20, changed definition of child case from 0-19 to 0-18 years
- MO: As of 10/1/20, changed definition of child cases from 0-19 to 0-17 years

Fig 1B: Child Age Ranges of COVID-19 Cases Reported by States as of 1/21/21



See detail in Appendix: Data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

Children and COVID-19: 1/21/21

Summary of State-Level Data Provided in this Report

Detail and links to state/local data sources provided in Appendix

Cumulative Number of Child COVID-19 Cases*

- 2,676,612 total child COVID-19 cases reported, and children represented 12.7% (2,676,612/21,036,194) of all cases
- Overall rate: 3,556 cases per 100,000 children in the population

Change in Child COVID-19 Cases*

- 165,480 new child COVID-19 cases were reported the past week from 1/14/21-1/21/21 (2,511,132 to 2,676,612)
- Over two weeks, 1/7/21-1/21/21, there was a 16% increase in child COVID-19 cases (376,946 new cases (2,299,666 to 2,676,612))

Testing (10 states reported)*

- Children made up between 6.0%-18.0% of total state tests, and between 7.2%-27.6% of children tested were tested positive

Hospitalizations (24 states and NYC reported)*

- Children were 1.3%-2.9% of total reported hospitalizations, and between 0.2%-2.6% of all child COVID-19 cases resulted in hospitalization

Mortality (43 states, NYC and Guam reported)*

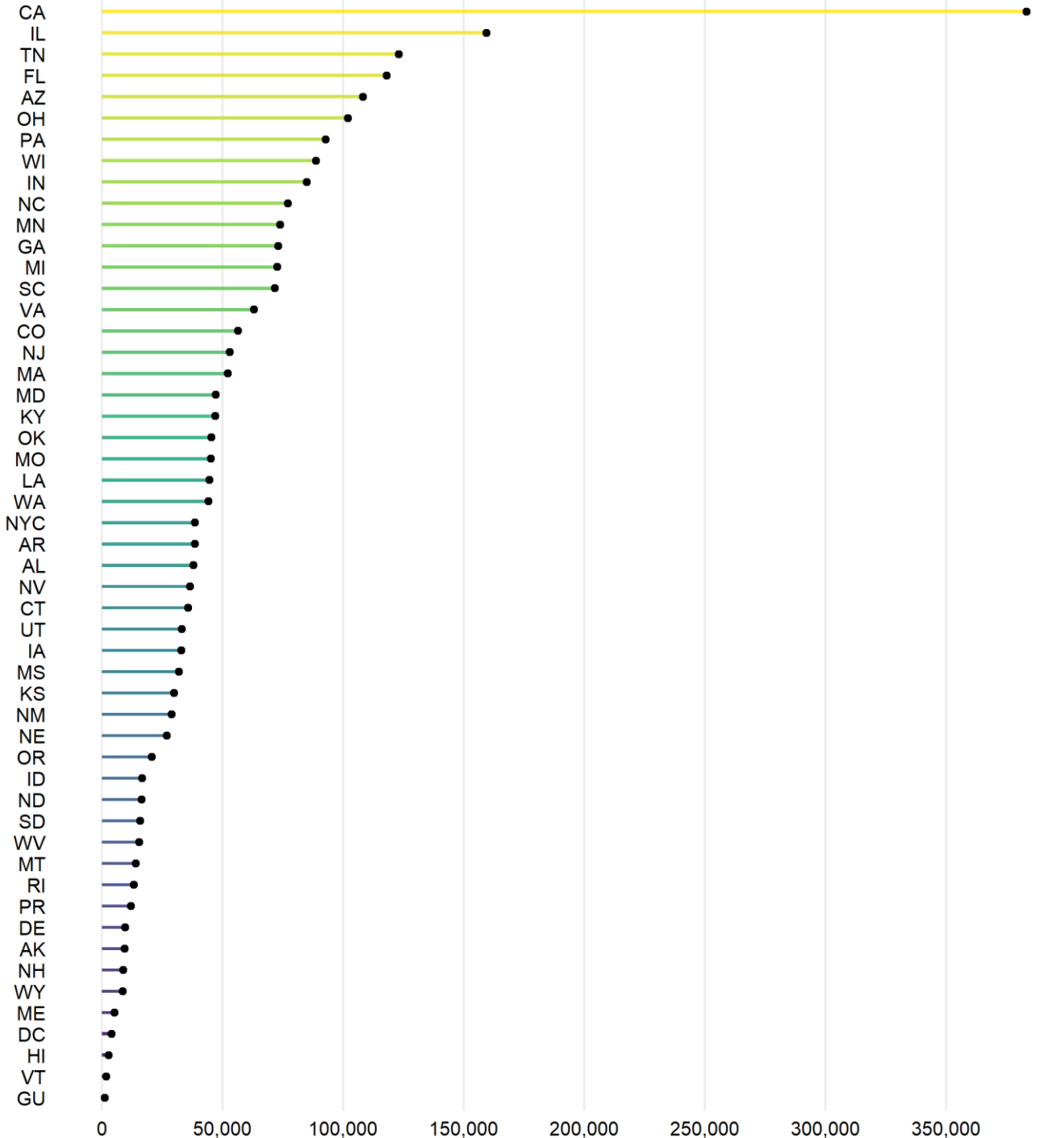
- Children were 0.00%-0.19% of all COVID-19 deaths, and 11 states reported zero child deaths
- In states reporting, 0.00%-0.06% of all child COVID-19 cases resulted in death

See detail in Appendix: Data from 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association

** Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change*

Fig 2. Cumulative Number of Child COVID-19 Cases: 1/21/21

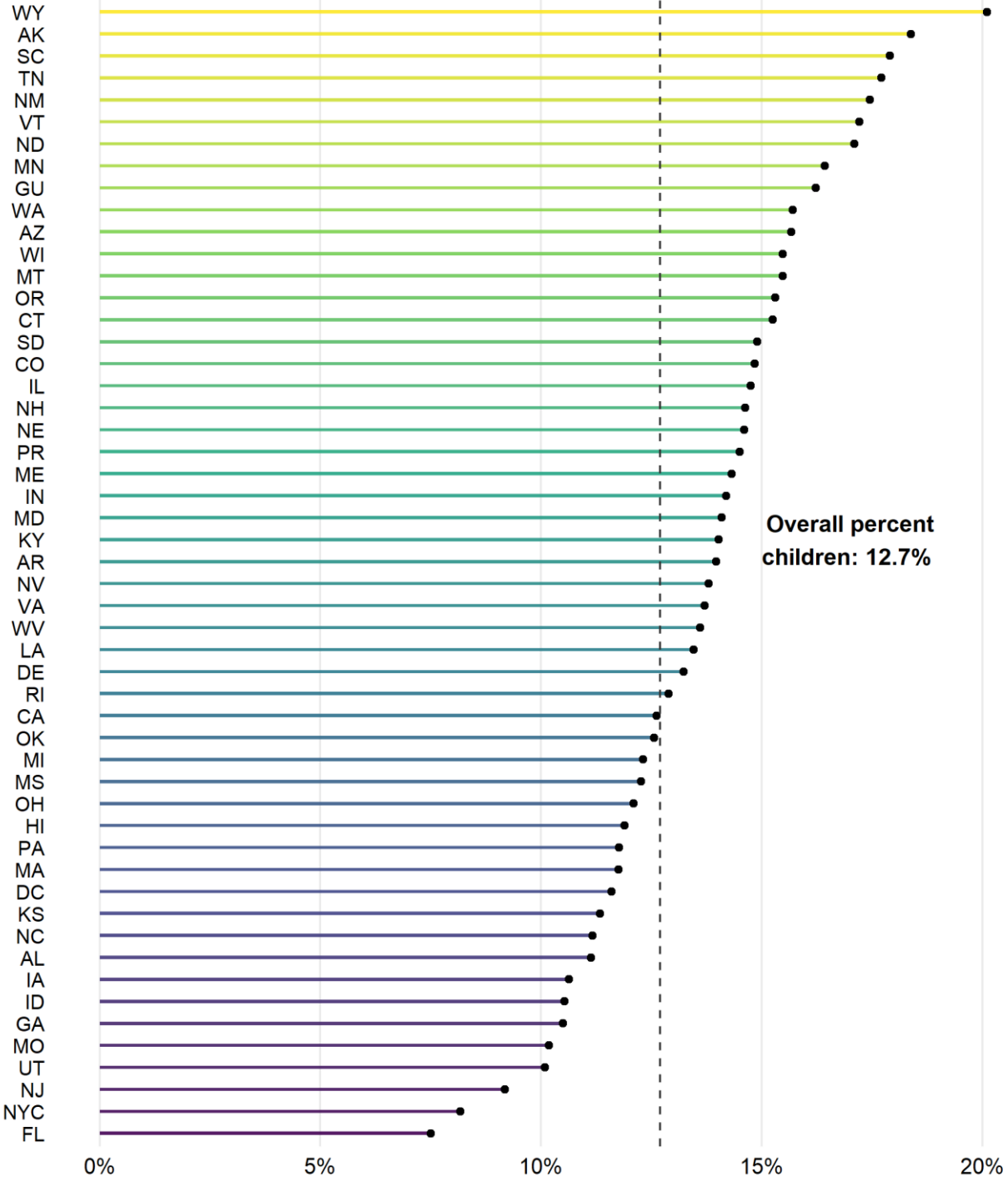
- 2,676,612 total child COVID-19 cases (cumulative)
- Six states reported 100,000+ child cases
- Eight states reported fewer than 10,000 child cases



See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU (TX excluded from figure)
All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association

Fig 3. Percent of Cumulative COVID-19 Cases that were Children: 1/21/21

- Children represented 12.7% (2,676,612/21,036,194) of all available cases
- Fourteen states reported 15% or more of cases were children



See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU (TX excluded from figure)
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Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association

Fig 4. Cumulative COVID-19 Cases per 100,000 Children: 1/21/21

- Calculated using state-level population estimates from US Census Bureau (2019)*
- Overall rate: 3,556 child COVID-19 cases per 100,000 children in the population
- Five states reported more than 6,000 cases per 100,000

See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU (TX excluded from figure)
 All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
 Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association
 * Source: US Census Bureau, State Population by Characteristics: 2010-2019,
<https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/demo/popest/2010s-state-detail.html>

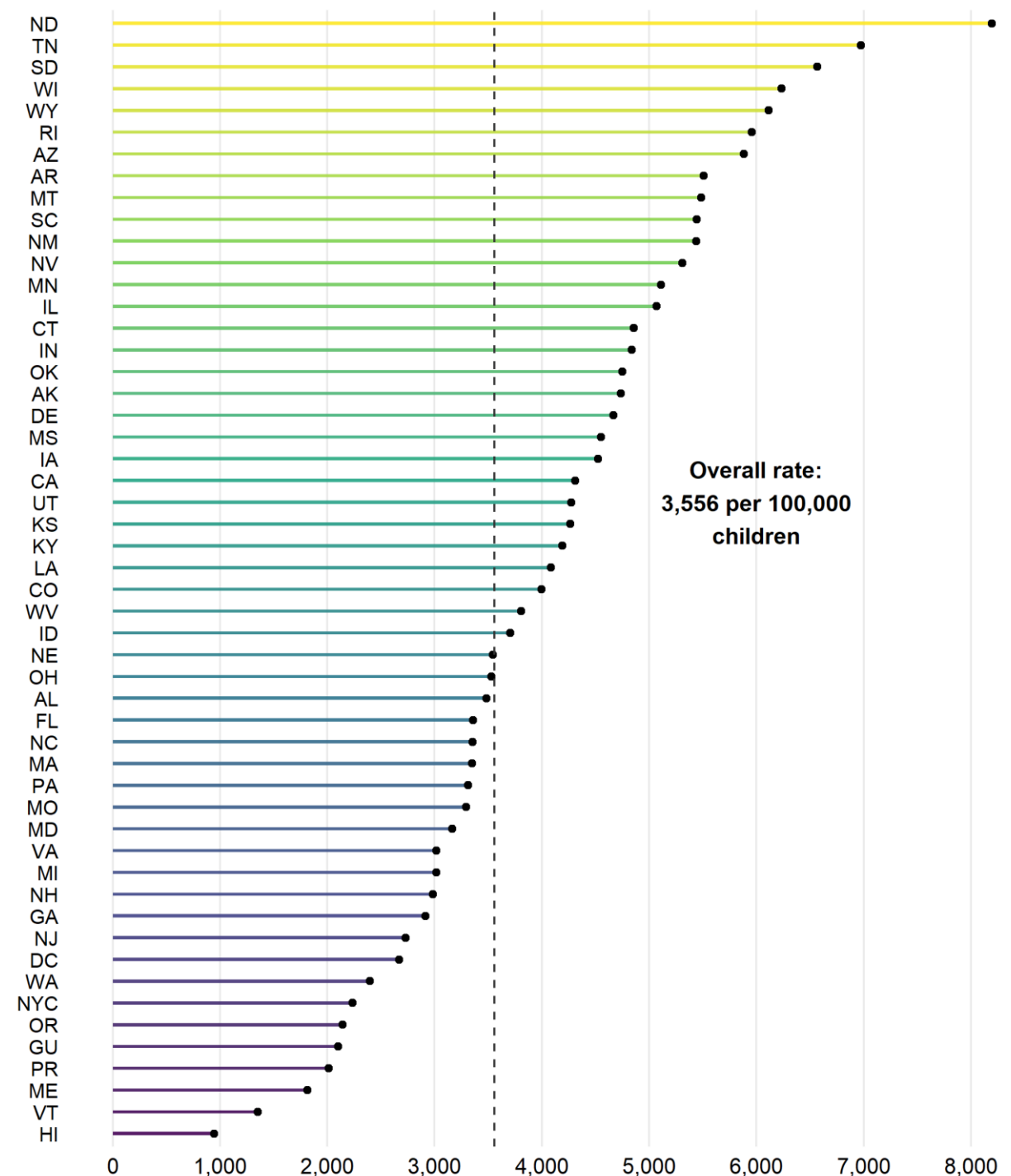
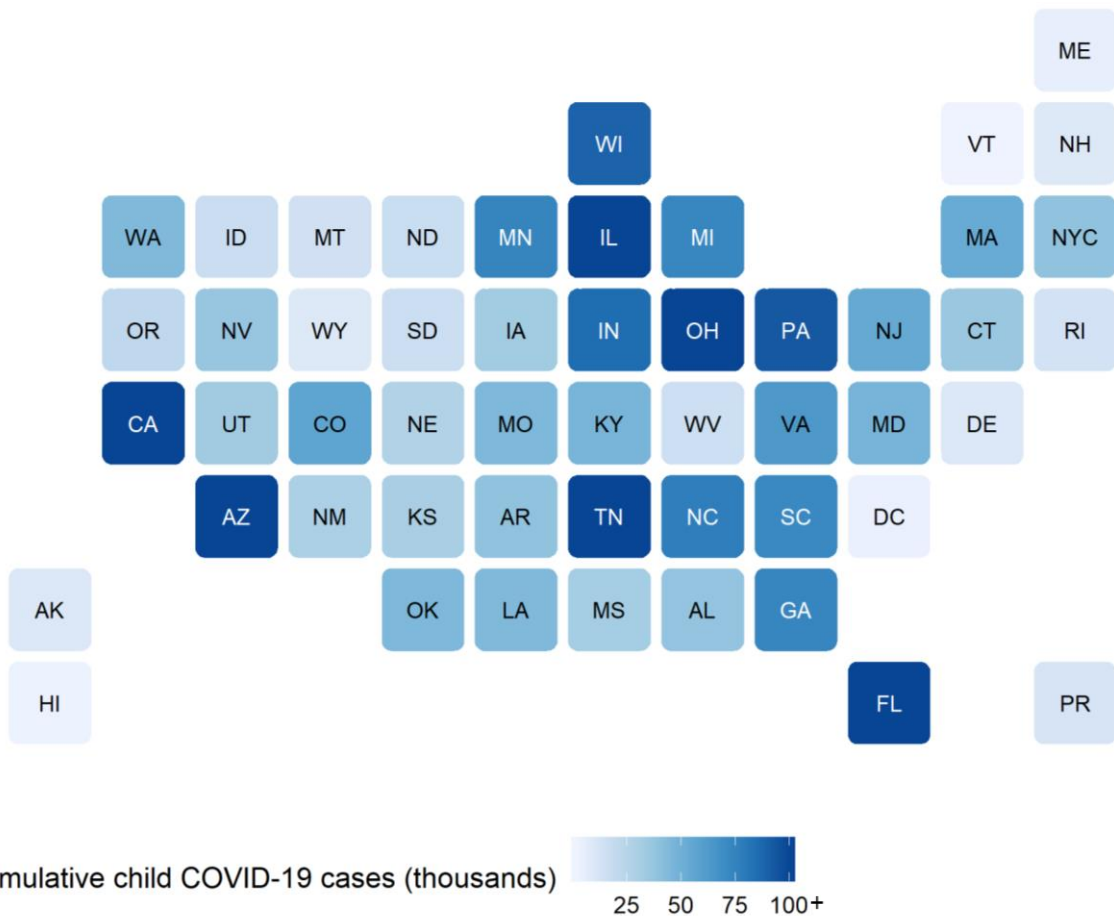


Fig 5. Cumulative Child COVID-19 Cases and Percent Increase in Child Cases

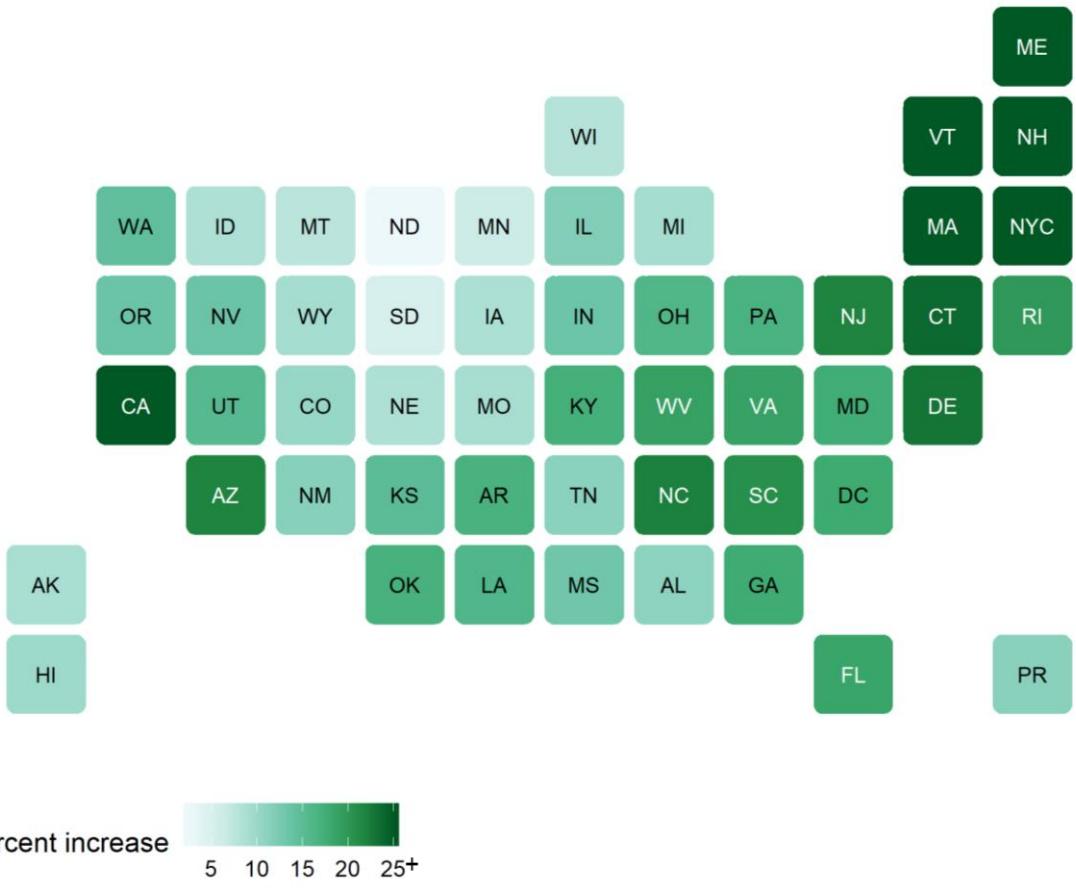
A. Cumulative Child COVID-19 Cases, 1/21/21

6 states with 100,000+ cumulative child cases



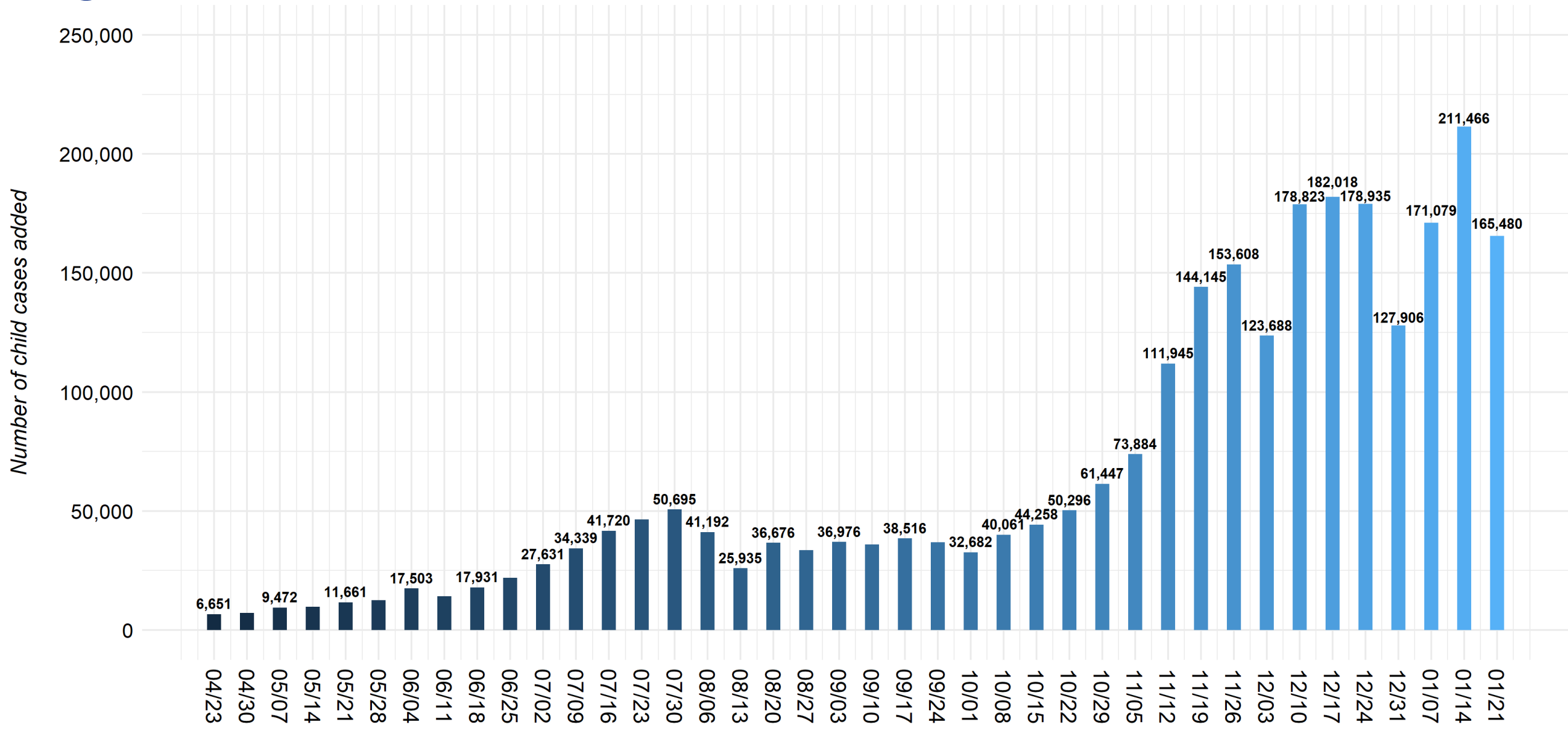
B. Percent Increase in Child Cases, 1/7/21-1/21/21

From 1/7-1/21, there were 376,946 new child cases reported (2,299,666 to 2,676,612); 16% increase)



See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, and PR (TX excluded from figures); All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association

Fig 6. United States: Number of Child COVID-19 Cases Added in Past Week*



* Note: 4 states changed their definition of child cases: AL as of 8/13/20, HI as of 8/27/20, RI as of 9/10/20, MO as of 10/1/20
See detail in Appendix: Data from 48 states, NYC, DC, and PR
All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; Analysis by American Academy of Pediatrics and Children's Hospital Association

Appendix Table 1: Case Data Available on 1/21/21

Summary data across the 49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU that provided age distribution of reported COVID-19 cases*

Child population, 2019	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases	Cumulative percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
75,266,842	21,036,194	2,676,612	12.7%	3556.2

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

Appendix Table 2A: Summary of Child Case Data from 4/16/20 – 1/21/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases^	Percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
1/21/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	21,036,194	2,676,612	12.7%	3556.2
1/14/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	19,918,714	2,511,132	12.6%	3336.3
1/7/21	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	18,463,319	2,299,666	12.5%	3055.4
12/31/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	17,137,295	2,128,587	12.4%	2828.1
12/24/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	16,125,324	2,000,681	12.4%	2658.1
12/17/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	14,766,831	1,821,746	12.3%	2420.4
12/10/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	13,462,337	1,639,728	12.2%	2178.6
12/3/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	12,167,620	1,460,905	12.0%	1941.0
11/26/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	11,184,900	1,337,217	12.0%	1776.6
11/19/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	10,060,749	1,183,609	11.8%	1572.6
11/12/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	9,037,991	1,039,464	11.5%	1381.0
11/5/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	8,236,710	927,518	11.3%	1232.3
10/29/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	7,669,038	853,635	11.1%	1134.1

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Unknown: number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

Appendix Table 2A, cont.: Summary of Child Case Data from 4/16/20 – 1/21/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases^	Percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
10/22/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	7,207,186	792,188	11.0%	1052.5
10/15/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	6,837,527	741,891	10.9%	985.7
10/8/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	6,505,390	697,633	10.7%	926.9
10/1/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU [#]	6,231,564	657,572	10.6%	873.7
9/24/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,965,268	624,890	10.5%	828.5
9/17/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,721,402	587,948	10.3%	779.5
9/10/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,493,006	549,432	10.0%	728.5
9/3/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,265,157	513,415	9.8%	680.3
8/27/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	5,018,113	476,439	9.5%	631.3
8/20/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	4,766,825	442,785	9.3%	583.2
8/13/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU [~]	4,486,830	406,109	9.1%	538.1
8/6/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	4,159,947	380,174	9.1%	500.7
7/30/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	3,835,573	338,982	8.8%	446.5
7/23/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	3,416,630	288,287	8.4%	379.7

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Unknown: number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

As of 10/1/20, MO changed definition of child case from 0-19 to 0-17 years, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

~ As of 8/13/20, AL changed definition of child case from 0-24 to 0-17 years, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child cases

Appendix Table 2A, cont.: Summary of Child Case Data from 4/16/20 – 1/21/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cumulative child cases^	Percent children of total cases	Cases per 100,000 children
7/16/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	3,042,413	241,904	8.0%	318.6
7/9/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	2,651,066	200,184	7.6%	263.7
7/2/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	2,335,060	165,845	7.1%	218.4
6/25/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	2,073,387	138,213	6.7%	182.0
6/18/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,885,905	116,176	6.2%	153.0
6/11/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,750,240	98,246	5.6%	129.4
6/4/20	49 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,623,334	84,016	5.2%	110.7
5/28/20	47 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,425,154	66,513	4.7%	91.5
5/21/20	47 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,288,305	54,031	4.2%	74.4
5/14/20	47 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,159,407	42,370	3.7%	58.3
5/7/20	46 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	1,010,112	32,568	3.2%	45.0
4/30/20	47 states, NYC, DC, and PR	849,615	23,096	2.7%	31.8
4/23/20	48 states, NYC, DC, PR, and GU	710,953	15,911	2.2%	21.2
4/16/20	46 states, NYC, and DC	456,923	9,259	2.0%	13.3

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Unknown: number of children infected but not tested and confirmed

Appendix Table 2B: Summary of Child Hospitalization Data from 5/21/20 – 1/21/21*

Date~	Number of locations reporting age distribution of hospitalizations	Cumulative total hospitalizations (all ages)	Cumulative child hospitalizations	Percent children of total hospitalizations	Hospitalization rate^
1/21/21	24 states and NYC	581,897	10,660	1.8%	0.8%
1/14/21	24 states and NYC	560,125	10,182	1.8%	0.8%
1/7/21	24 states and NYC	533,910	9,661	1.8%	0.9%
12/31/20	24 states and NYC	510,384	9,259	1.8%	0.9%
12/17/20	24 states and NYC	468,643	8,411	1.8%	0.9%
12/10/20	24 states and NYC	445,394	7,913	1.8%	0.9%
12/3/20	24 states and NYC	421,766	7,515	1.8%	1.0%
11/19/20	24 states and NYC	381,141	6,716	1.8%	1.1%
11/12/20	23 states and NYC	362,453	6,337	1.7%	1.2%
11/5/20	24 states and NYC	360,724	6,172	1.7%	1.3%
10/29/20	24 states and NYC	348,296	5,899	1.7%	1.3%
10/22/20	24 states and NYC	324,720	5,585	1.7%	1.3%
10/15/20	24 states and NYC	314,715	5,353	1.7%	1.4%
10/8/20	25 states and NYC [#]	307,135	5,211	1.7%	1.4%
10/1/20	25 states and NYC	302,896	5,340	1.8%	1.6%
9/24/20	25 states and NYC	294,901	5,164	1.8%	1.7%
9/17/20	25 states and NYC	288,345	5,016	1.7%	1.6%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
~ Data from weeks ending 11/26/20 and 12/24/20 are not included

^ Hospitalization rate = number of child hospitalizations / number of child cases

As of 10/8/20, AZ revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations

Appendix Table 2B, cont.: Summary of Child Hospitalization Data from 5/21/20 – 1/21/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age distribution of hospitalizations	Cumulative total hospitalizations (all ages)	Cumulative child hospitalizations	Percent children of total hospitalizations	Hospitalization rate^
9/10/20	24 states and NYC	270,034	4,677	1.7%	1.8%
9/3/20	23 states and NYC	257,300	4,321	1.7%	1.9%
8/27/20	22 states and NYC	243,056	4,163	1.7%	2.1%
8/20/20	21 states and NYC	234,810	4,062	1.7%	2.2%
8/13/20	21 states and NYC	225,893	3,849	1.7%	2.2%
8/6/20	20 states and NYC	206,189	3,276	1.6%	2.2%
7/30/20	20 states and NYC	195,106	2,669	1.4%	2.0%
7/23/20	20 states and NYC	181,345	2,304	1.3%	2.0%
7/16/20	20 states and NYC	172,787	2,074	1.2%	2.1%
7/9/20	20 states and NYC	164,158	1,948	1.2%	2.4%
7/2/20	20 states and NYC	156,640	1,780	1.1%	2.6%
6/25/20	20 states and NYC	151,583	1,663	1.1%	2.9%
6/18/20	19 states and NYC	140,215	1,433	1.0%	3.2%
6/11/20	19 states and NYC	134,600	1,322	1.0%	3.4%
6/4/20	19 states and NYC	128,779	1,231	1.0%	3.4%
5/28/20	16 states and NYC	114,678	1,054	0.9%	3.8%
5/21/20	17 states and NYC	105,665	891	0.8%	3.8%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Hospitalization rate = number of child hospitalizations / number of child cases

Appendix Table 2C: Summary of Child Mortality Data from 5/21/20 – 1/21/21*

Date~	Number of locations reporting age distribution of deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Cumulative child deaths	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
1/21/21	43 states, NYC, and GU	348,860	205	0.06%	0.01%
1/14/21	43 states and NYC	330,261	191	0.06%	0.01%
1/7/21	42 states and NYC	297,914	188	0.06%	0.01%
12/31/20	43 states and NYC	294,443	179	0.06%	0.01%
12/17/20	42 states and NYC	263,833	172	0.07%	0.01%
12/10/20	42 states and NYC	249,442	162	0.06%	0.01%
12/3/20	43 states and NYC	236,996	154	0.06%	0.01%
11/19/20	43 states and NYC	218,007	138	0.06%	0.01%
11/12/20	42 states and NYC	210,441	133	0.06%	0.01%
11/5/20	42 states and NYC	199,564	123	0.06%	0.01%
10/29/20	42 states and NYC	194,175	121	0.06%	0.02%
10/22/20	42 states and NYC	189,250	120	0.06%	0.02%
10/15/20	42 states and NYC	184,294	120	0.07%	0.02%
10/8/20	42 states and NYC	180,014	115	0.06%	0.02%
10/1/20	42 states and NYC	175,423	112	0.06%	0.02%
9/24/20	42 states and NYC	170,971	109	0.06%	0.02%
9/17/20	42 states and NYC	167,019	109	0.07%	0.02%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
~ Data from weeks ending 11/26/20 and 12/24/20 are not included
^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases

Appendix Table 2C, cont.: Summary of Child Mortality Data from 5/21/20 – 1/21/21*

Date	Number of locations reporting age distribution of deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Cumulative child deaths	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
9/10/20	42 states and NYC	160,856	105	0.07%	0.02%
9/3/20	42 states and NYC	156,053	103	0.07%	0.02%
8/27/20	43 states and NYC [#]	152,884	101	0.07%	0.02%
8/20/20	45 states and NYC	154,279	92	0.06%	0.02%
8/13/20	45 states and NYC	147,356	90	0.06%	0.02%
8/6/20	44 states and NYC	139,685	90	0.06%	0.02%
7/30/20	44 states and NYC	133,267	86	0.06%	0.03%
7/23/20	44 states and NYC	121,539	76	0.06%	0.03%
7/16/20	43 states and NYC	119,265	66	0.06%	0.03%
7/9/20	42 states and NYC	112,289	62	0.06%	0.03%
7/2/20	42 states and NYC	108,513	58	0.05%	0.04%
6/25/20	42 states and NYC	104,683	57	0.05%	0.04%
6/18/20	42 states and NYC	101,056	54	0.05%	0.05%
6/11/20	40 states and NYC	89,866	48	0.05%	0.05%
6/4/20	40 states and NYC	91,241	46	0.05%	0.06%
5/28/20	39 states and NYC	82,298	30	0.04%	0.05%
5/21/20	38 states and NYC	71,689	28	0.04%	0.06%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases

As of 8/27/20, RI, MI, and SC not reporting age distributions of COVID-19 deaths (exact numbers not provided for <5 deaths); mortality data from those states excluded

Appendix Table 3A: Child COVID-19 Case Data Available on 1/21/21*

Click location name to view original data source

Location	Age range	Child population, 2019	Cumulative child cases	Percent children of total cases	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cases per 100,000 children
Alabama[^]	0-17	1,088,668	37,941	11.1%	340,887	3485.1
Alaska	0-19	196,852	9,321	18.4%	50,732	4735.0
Arizona	0-19	1,838,598	108,191	15.7%	690,544	5884.4
Arkansas	0-17	700,155	38,557	14.0%	276,114	5506.9
California	0-17	8,894,641	383,407	12.6%	3,039,044	4310.5
Colorado	0-19	1,407,971	56,277	14.8%	379,227	3997.0
Connecticut	0-19	735,193	35,702	15.2%	234,134	4856.1
Delaware	0-17	203,572	9,497	13.2%	71,775	4665.2
District of Columbia	0-19	149,337	3,987	11.6%	34,403	2669.8
Florida	0-14	3,512,139	117,993	7.5%	1,571,840	3359.6
Georgia	0-17	2,503,881	72,961	10.5%	695,400	2913.9
Guam	0-19	57,727	1,212	16.2%	7,474	2099.5
Hawaii	0-17	299,868	2,829	11.9%	23,797	943.4
Idaho	0-17	448,201	16,600	10.5%	157,588	3703.7
Illinois	0-19	3,145,309	159,466	14.7%	1,081,354	5070.0
Indiana	0-19	1,755,070	84,901	14.2%	598,313	4837.4
Iowa	0-17	726,841	32,888	10.6%	309,277	4524.8
Kansas	0-17	700,250	29,860	11.3%	263,412	4264.2
Kentucky	0-19	1,118,934	46,880	14.0%	334,321	4189.7
Louisiana	0-17	1,087,630	44,437	13.5%	330,294	4085.7
Maine	0-19	281,158	5,102	14.3%	35,638	1814.6
Maryland	0-19	1,489,721	47,147	14.1%	334,519	3164.8
Massachusetts[#]	0-19	1,558,231	52,201	11.8%	444,028	3350.0
Michigan	0-19	2,407,690	72,614	12.3%	589,869	3015.9
Minnesota	0-19	1,445,346	73,853	16.4%	449,492	5109.7
Mississippi	0-17	698,583	31,787	12.3%	259,117	4550.2
Missouri[†]	0-17	1,370,585	45,178	10.2%	443,838	3296.3

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; ^ As of 8/13/20, AL changed definition of child case from 0-24 to 0-17 years

As of 9/3/20, MA only reported age distribution of cases added in last two weeks but not for total cases to date; 1/21/21 totals calculated using MA Dept. of Public Health COVID-19 Dashboard published 1/21/21 (data from 1/3/21-1/16/21) and 12/31/20 version of this report

† As of 10/1/20, MO changed definition of child case from 0-19 to 0-17 years

Appendix Table 3B: Child COVID-19 Case Data Available on 1/21/21*

Click location name to view original data source

Location	Age range	Child population, 2019	Cumulative child cases	Percent children of total cases	Cumulative total cases (all ages)	Cases per 100,000 children
Montana	0-19	254,416	13,960	15.5%	90,255	5487.1
Nebraska	0-19	760,272	26,934	14.6%	184,482	3542.7
Nevada	0-19	688,997	36,590	13.8%	265,143	5310.6
New Hampshire	0-19	291,038	8,692	14.6%	59,437	2986.6
New Jersey	0-17	1,938,578	52,959	9.2%	576,720	2731.8
New Mexico	0-19	531,712	28,932	17.4%	165,835	5441.3
North Carolina	0-17	2,300,715	77,159	11.2%	690,912	3353.7
North Dakota	0-19	200,777	16,454	17.1%	96,222	8195.2
NYC	0-17	1,726,900	38,589	8.2%	472,118	2234.6
Ohio	0-19	2,886,873	101,924	12.1%	842,433	3530.6
Oklahoma	0-17	952,238	45,238	12.6%	360,360	4750.7
Oregon	0-19	965,480	20,683	15.3%	135,142	2142.3
Pennsylvania	0-19	2,801,187	92,818	11.8%	788,834	3313.5
Puerto Rico	0-19	594,011	11,964	14.5%	82,540	2014.1
Rhode Island	0-18	220,525	13,142	12.9%	101,986	5959.4
South Carolina	0-20	1,314,988	71,572	17.9%	399,843	5442.8
South Dakota	0-19	240,567	15,797	14.9%	106,063	6566.6
Tennessee	0-20	1,762,659	122,973	17.7%	694,291	6976.6
Texas^	0-19	8,210,585	4,756	6.9%	68,801	--
Utah	0-14	774,764	33,133	10.1%	328,380	4276.5
Vermont	0-19	134,415	1,820	17.2%	10,580	1354.0
Virginia	0-19	2,087,426	63,002	13.7%	459,604	3018.2
Washington	0-19	1,840,306	44,158	15.7%	281,258	2399.5
West Virginia	0-19	402,473	15,316	13.6%	112,617	3805.5
Wisconsin	0-19	1,422,095	88,659	15.5%	573,119	6234.4
Wyoming	0-18	140,694	8,600	20.1%	42,788	6112.8

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change
^ Texas reported age for only 4% of total confirmed cases; Cases per 100,000 children omitted for Texas; Data for Texas in this report is limited to the case count for which age is provided

Appendix Table 4: Child Testing Data Available on 1/21/21*

COVID-19 Testing and Children

Location	Age range	Cumulative total tests (all ages)	Cumulative child tests	Percent children of total tests	Positive rate^
Arizona	0-19	3,255,275	563,187	17.3%	19.2%
Illinois	0-19	14,984,649	1,754,689	11.7%	9.1%
Indiana	0-19	6,545,320	1,177,503	18.0%	7.2%
Iowa	0-17	1,989,560	119,374	6.0%	27.6%
Minnesota	0-19	6,162,549	786,251	12.8%	9.4%
Nevada	0-19	2,362,512	307,127	13.0%	11.9%
Rhode Island	0-18	652,321	101,554	15.6%	12.9%
Tennessee	0-20	6,078,484	985,729	16.2%	12.5%
West Virginia	0-19	1,801,381	200,314	11.1%	7.6%
Wyoming	0-18	567,450	66,392	11.7%	13.0%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Positive rate = number of child cases / number of child tests

Appendix Table 5: Child Hospitalization Data Available on 1/21/21*

COVID-19-Associated Hospitalizations and Children

Location	Age range	Cumulative child hospitalizations	Cumulative total hospitalizations (all ages)	Percent children of total hospitalizations	Hospitalization rate^
Alaska	0-19	18	1,146	1.6%	0.2%
Arizona[#]	0-19	1,316	48,207	2.7%	1.2%
Colorado	0-19	583	20,977	2.8%	1.0%
Florida	0-14	881	68,932	1.3%	0.7%
Georgia	0-17	851	47,311	1.8%	1.2%
Hawaii	0-17	20	1,396	1.4%	0.7%
Idaho	0-17	116	6,406	1.8%	0.7%
Indiana	0-19	523	38,857	1.3%	0.6%
Kansas	0-17	126	7,930	1.6%	0.4%
Minnesota	0-19	677	23,676	2.9%	0.9%
Mississippi	0-17	141	8,546	1.6%	0.4%
Nebraska	0-19	96	5,632	1.7%	0.4%
New Hampshire	0-19	14	976	1.4%	0.2%
New Jersey	0-17	690	55,007	1.3%	1.3%
NYC	0-17	1,008	75,511	1.3%	2.6%
Ohio	0-19	951	44,009	2.2%	0.9%
Oregon	0-19	176	7,387	2.4%	0.9%
Rhode Island	0-18	156	7,615	2.0%	1.2%
South Carolina	0-20	284	16,689	1.7%	0.4%
South Dakota	0-19	147	6,109	2.4%	0.9%
Tennessee	0-20	388	16,233	2.4%	0.3%
Utah	0-14	239	12,729	1.9%	0.7%
Virginia	0-19	361	20,405	1.8%	0.6%
Washington	0-19	310	16,848	1.8%	0.7%
Wisconsin	0-19	588	23,363	2.5%	0.7%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change

^ Hospitalization rate = number of child hospitalizations / number of child cases

As of 10/8/20, AZ revised hospitalization data, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child hospitalizations

Appendix Table 6A: Child Mortality Data Available on 1/21/21*

COVID-19-Associated Deaths and Children

Location	Age range	Cumulative child deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
Alabama [#]	0-17	8	6,283	0.13%	0.02%
Alaska	0-19	0	251	0.00%	0.00%
Arizona	0-19	19	11,528	0.16%	0.02%
Arkansas	0-17	0	4,441	0.00%	0.00%
California	0-17	7	34,345	0.02%	0.00%
Colorado	0-19	8	5,422	0.15%	0.01%
Connecticut	0-19	2	6,726	0.03%	0.01%
Delaware	0-17	2	1,026	0.19%	0.02%
District of Columbia	0-19	0	863	0.00%	0.00%
Florida	0-14	5	24,578	0.02%	0.00%
Georgia	0-17	8	11,411	0.07%	0.01%
Guam	0-19	1	125	0.80%	0.08%
Hawaii	0-17	0	319	0.00%	0.00%
Idaho	0-17	0	1,635	0.00%	0.00%
Illinois	0-19	12	18,398	0.07%	0.01%
Indiana	0-19	5	9,154	0.05%	0.01%
Iowa	0-17	2	4,394	0.05%	0.01%
Kansas	0-17	0	3,575	0.00%	0.00%
Kentucky	0-19	2	3,243	0.06%	0.00%
Louisiana	0-17	7	7,881	0.09%	0.02%
Maine	0-19	0	536	0.00%	0.00%
Maryland	0-19	8	6,735	0.12%	0.02%
Massachusetts	0-19	3	13,305	0.02%	0.01%
Minnesota	0-19	1	5,979	0.02%	0.00%

Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; ^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases;

As of 9/3/20, MA only reported age distribution of cases added in last two weeks but not for total cases to date; 1/21/21 totals calculated using MA Dept. of Public Health COVID-19 Dashboard published 1/21/21 (data from 1/3/21-1/16/21) and 12/31/20 version of this report

As of 8/13/20, AL changed definition of child case, resulting in a downward revision of cumulative child deaths

Appendix Table 6B: Child Mortality Data Available on 1/21/21*

COVID-19-Associated Deaths and Children

Location	Age range	Cumulative child deaths	Cumulative total deaths (all ages)	Percent children of total deaths	Percent of child cases resulting in death^
Mississippi	0-17	2	5,668	0.04%	0.01%
Missouri	0-17	3	6,485	0.05%	0.01%
Nebraska	0-19	3	1,862	0.16%	0.01%
Nevada	0-19	4	3,863	0.10%	0.01%
New Hampshire	0-19	0	950	0.00%	0.00%
New Jersey	0-17	4	18,543	0.02%	0.01%
North Carolina	0-17	2	8,200	0.02%	0.00%
North Dakota	0-19	1	1,387	0.07%	0.01%
NYC	0-17	22	26,249	0.08%	0.06%
Ohio	0-19	5	10,409	0.05%	0.00%
Oklahoma	0-17	1	3,085	0.03%	0.00%
Oregon	0-19	1	1,832	0.05%	0.00%
Pennsylvania	0-19	5	19,868	0.03%	0.01%
South Dakota	0-19	0	1,667	0.00%	0.00%
Tennessee	0-20	8	8,556	0.09%	0.01%
Texas[#]	0-19	36	31,450	0.11%	--
Vermont	0-19	0	168	0.00%	0.00%
Virginia	0-19	1	5,940	0.02%	0.00%
Washington	0-19	5	3,940	0.13%	0.01%
Wisconsin	0-19	2	6,035	0.03%	0.00%
Wyoming	0-18	0	550	0.00%	0.00%

* Note: Data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting; All data reported by state/local health departments are preliminary and subject to change; ^ Number of child deaths / number of child cases;
[#] As of 7/30/20, Texas provided age distribution for all COVID-19-associated deaths; Texas reported age for only 4% of total confirmed cases; Percent of child cases resulting in death omitted for Texas;
 Data for Texas in this report is limited to the case count for which age is provided

Frequently Asked Questions

Q: *Why are the AAP and CHA collecting this data?*

A: Our goal is to provide a weekly snapshot of how COVID-19 is affecting children in the United States. CDC provides a national number of cases by age on its [COVID-19 data tracker](#), but there are no geographic indicators provided and the age data are not released on a regular schedule. Our data collection method allows for tracking the number of child cases weekly, as well as providing publicly reported case numbers for children at the state level.

Q: *The age ranges for children in the report are broad – why were these age ranges chosen and are data available for more specific age ranges of children?*

A: Each state makes different decisions about how to report the age distribution of COVID-19 cases, and as a result the age range for reported cases varies by state. For the purposes of this report it is not possible to standardize more detailed age ranges for children based on what is publicly available from the states at this time. Please refer to specific state health department websites of interest to see if the state provides more granular detail of cases by age (see report Appendix for links to all state data sources).

Q: *What is the definition of a COVID-19 case?*

A: COVID-19 cases are defined as persons who have been identified as a confirmed (via a diagnostic molecular test) or probable (via a clinical diagnosis) case. COVID-19 cases are reported by the states, [following reporting standards established by the CDC](#). For more information on the definitions of confirmed and probable cases, see the following resources: [COVID Tracking Project: Definitions](#); [CDC, COVID-19 Data and Surveillance](#).

Q: *Why are only a small portion (<5%) of child COVID-19 cases included for Texas?*

A: Texas Department of State Health Services reports overall confirmed cases but only a small fraction are included in the age distribution. Other sources for child COVID-19 cases are not included in the report but outline much higher numbers (eg, [Texas Public Schools COVID-19 Data](#)).

Q: *Why does the report not provide the percent of child cases that were symptomatic vs. asymptomatic or that had underlying conditions?*

A: For the report, we are limited to the data that states are making publicly available. At this time, states are not providing data related to symptoms or underlying conditions and age. CDC provides some information on COVID-19 hospitalizations by age on the [CDC COVID-NET dashboard](#).

Q: *For the child population for each state, does that match the listed age range for the state's child COVID-19 data?*

A: Yes, the report uses child population numbers that match on directly with the listed age range for children provided by each state. State population numbers were obtained from the [US Census Bureau](#).

Q: *The report provides “cumulative totals” for cases, tests, hospitalizations, and deaths for available states. Are those the total numbers since the states began reporting, or since the AAP and CHA started collecting this data?*

A: All “cumulative total” data represent cumulative counts since states began reporting COVID-19 data.

Q: *How can I learn more about COVID-19 cases in my state?*

A: Links to all state data sources are provided in the Appendix.

Q: *Are these data final?*

A: No. All data reported by state/local health departments included in this report are preliminary and subject to change and revision as health departments gather more information.

Q: *Is this the most recent report available? When will a new report be released?*

A: The most recent version of the report is available for [download on the AAP website](#). New reports are made available on a weekly basis at [aap.org/CovidStateData](#).

Additional Resources

- For more information about COVID-19 data in your area, we encourage you to reach out to your state and local health department officials
- Visit the [AAP Critical Updates](#) site for daily updates, resources, and guidance on COVID-19 and pediatrics
- For COVID-19 articles for parents in English and Spanish, visit [HealthyChildren.org](#), the parenting website of the AAP

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