

**Question 1** Write your own R function or loop to find all the integers that are smaller than  $N = 63445$  and can be divided by  $a = 89$  or  $b = 107$  and calculate the sum of square roots of them.

For example, for  $N = 7, a = 2, b = 3$ , you need to calculate  $\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3} + \sqrt{4} + \sqrt{6}$ .

Type your answer here \_\_\_\_\_

### Question 2

What is the shape of the Q-Q plot of the t1ratio in Lab 4? Choose all that are correct.

- **A. curve** bends downwards (below qqline) at the lower end
- B. curve bends at lower end but is otherwise close to a straight line
- C. curve bends downwards (below qqline) at the upper end
- **D.** curve bends at both ends
- E. curve bends at upper end but is otherwise close to a straight line
- F. close to a straight line
- G. curve bends upwards (above qqline) at the lower end
- **H.** curve bends upwards (above qqline) at the upper end
- I. None of the above

### Question 3

For the simulation in Lab 4, produce a Q-Q plot for the residuals variance ( $\text{sigmahat}^2$  in Lab4material). What is the shape of the plot? Choose all that are correct.

- **A. curve** bends upwards (above qqline) at the upper end

- B. curve bends downwards (below qqline) at the lower end
- C. curve bends at upper end but is otherwise close to a straight line
- D. curve bends at lower end but is otherwise close to a straight line
- E. close to a straight line
- **F. curve** bends upwards (above qqline) at the lower end
- **G.** curve bends at both ends
- H. curve bends downwards (below qqline) at the upper end
- I. None of the above

### Question 4

What will happen to Q-Q plots in Question 2 and 3 if we change the sample size ( $n$  in Lab 4) to 1000 while keeping all the other parts the same?

- A. The curve is close to a straight line in Question 2 (t distribution), but not Question 3 (chi-square distribution)
- B. Cannot decide
- C. Does not change
- **D. The curve is close to a straight line in both Question 2 (t distribution) and Question 3 (chi-square distribution)**
- E. The curve is close to a straight line in Question 3 (chi-square distribution), but not Question 2 (t distribution)

Answer(s) submitted:

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(incorrect)