

MACHINE LEARNING IN ROBOTICS

Assignment 1

Weiqi Luo 03697059

July 19, 2019

Exercise 1

Exercise 1.a - 1.b

k=2

(1) Optimal value of p1, p2 :

| p1 | p2 |
|----|----|
| 5 | 3 |

(2) Learned parameter values :

| par{1,1} | par{1,2} | par{1,3} |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2.2063e-03 | -2.6949e-03 | -5.9515e-04 |
| 9.2173e-01 | -1.3581e-03 | -1.7107e-04 |
| 6.5735e-03 | -1.1538e-02 | 9.9971e-01 |
| -1.6266e-03 | 4.7304e-01 | 8.3936e-04 |
| -9.9158e-04 | 2.4454e-04 | 1.2687e-04 |
| 2.4849e-03 | -8.2673e-03 | 1.7827e-03 |
| 2.3136e-03 | 7.4693e-05 | -1.4105e-04 |
| -1.1665e-05 | 4.3810e-05 | -4.5223e-06 |
| -1.3006e-02 | 1.6437e-02 | -6.2224e-04 |
| 1.2268e-04 | -9.7700e-04 | -1.3221e-05 |
| 1.2836e-05 | -5.2889e-06 | |
| -4.4566e-03 | 4.2985e-03 | |
| -4.3099e-05 | -4.4187e-06 | |
| 1.6696e-06 | -2.6911e-07 | |
| 2.5977e-03 | -3.8127e-03 | |
| -4.0239e-07 | 2.1016e-06 | |

k=5

(1) Optimal value of p1, p2 :

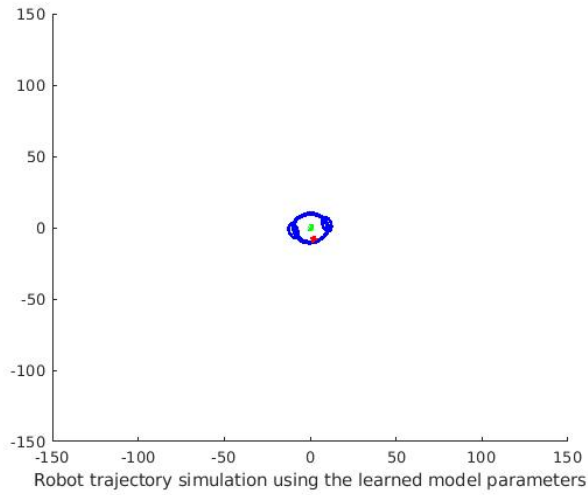
| p1 | p2 |
|----|----|
| 4 | 1 |

(2) Learned parameter values :

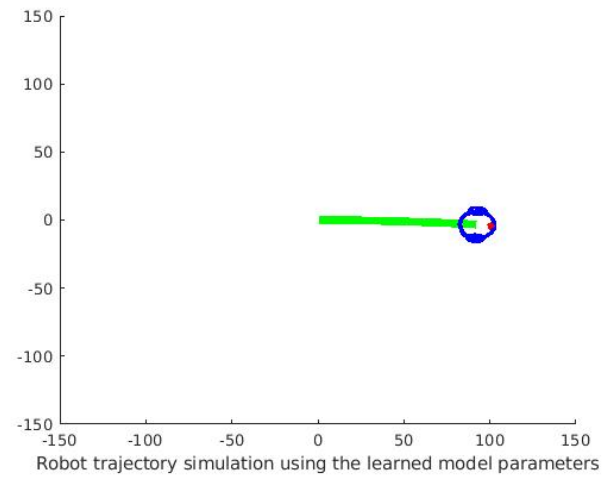
| par{1,1} | par{1,2} | par{1,3} |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| 2.5044e-03 | -4.3238e-03 | 8.0784e-04 |
| 9.1976e-01 | -1.0015e-03 | -3.1902e-04 |
| -2.8554e-03 | 1.4480e-03 | 9.9870e-01 |
| -7.4385e-04 | 4.6798e-01 | 3.2142e-04 |
| -1.0342e-03 | 5.6850e-04 | |
| 1.3743e-03 | -2.5277e-03 | |
| 2.4869e-03 | -1.0251e-03 | |
| 1.3601e-04 | 1.9246e-05 | |
| -2.6908e-04 | -1.6742e-03 | |
| 6.6926e-05 | -6.7254e-04 | |
| 1.3061e-05 | -7.8462e-06 | |
| -4.2816e-03 | 3.4766e-03 | |
| -4.5174e-05 | 8.7155e-06 | |

Exercise 1.c

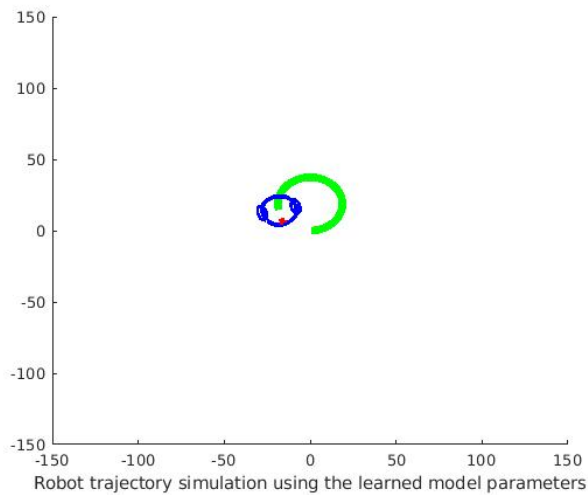
$k=2$



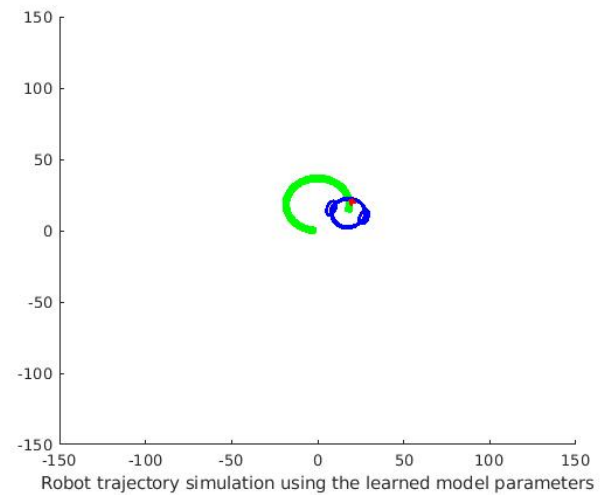
(a) Simulation $(v, w) = (0, 0.05)$



(b) Simulation $(v, w) = (1, 0)$

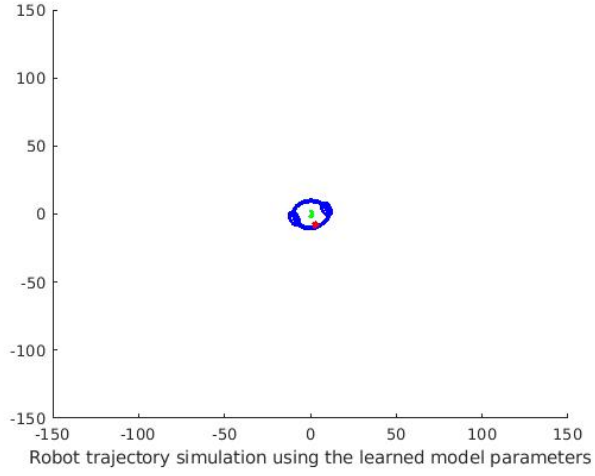


(c) Simulation $(v, w) = (1, 0.05)$

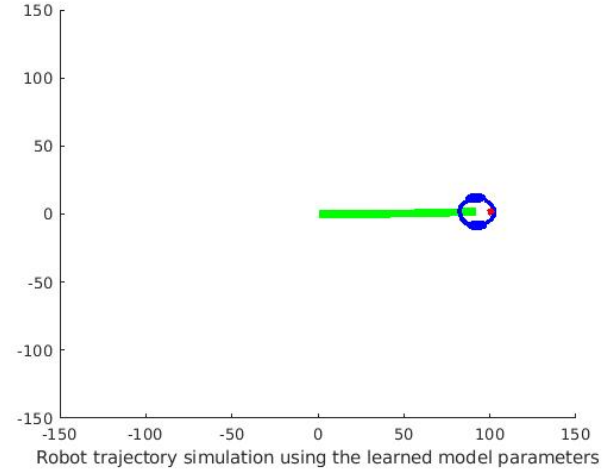


(d) Simulation $(v, w) = (-1, -0.05)$

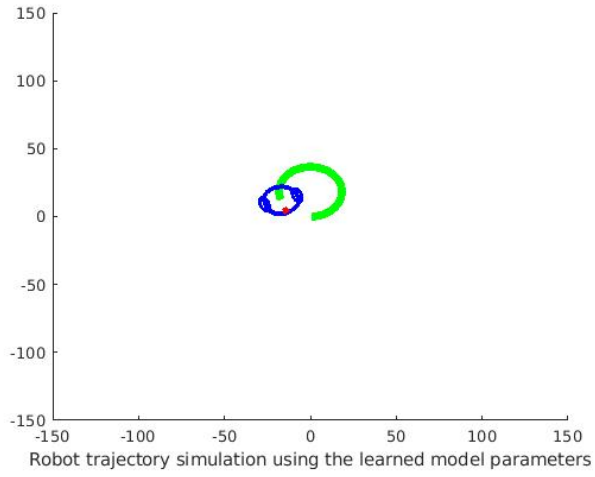
$k=5$



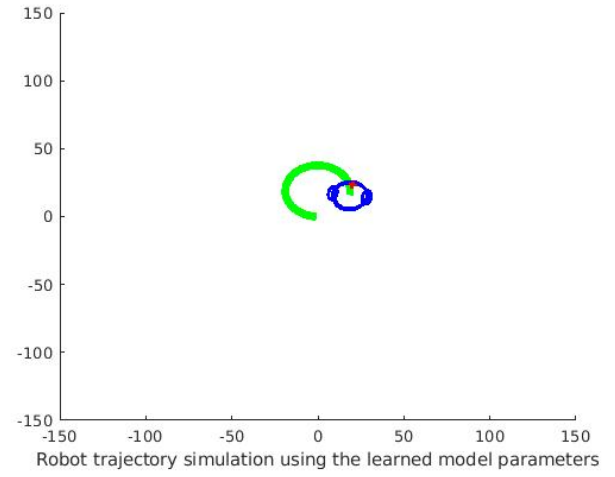
(a) Simulation $(v, w) = (0, 0.05)$



(b) Simulation $(v, w) = (1, 0)$



(c) Simulation $(v, w) = (1, 0.05)$



(d) Simulation $(v, w) = (-1, -0.05)$

Exercise 2

(1) The optimized number of principal components and respective classification error:

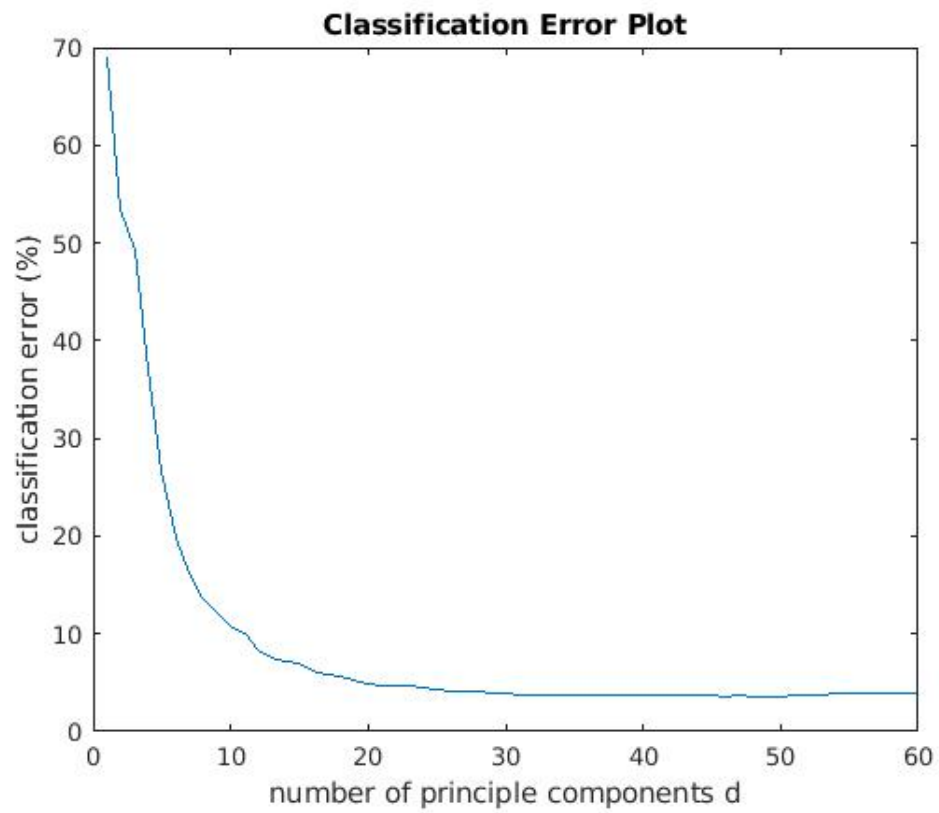
| d_{opt} | err_{min} |
|-----------|-------------|
| 48 | 3.620% |

(2) confusion matrix:

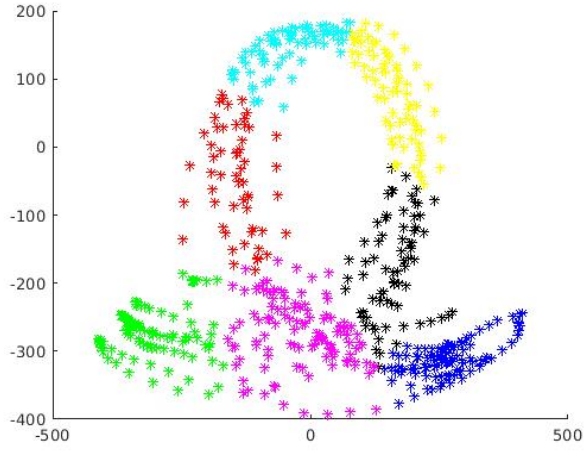
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----|-----------------|------|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| True Class | 1 | 970 | | 1 | | | 2 | 1 | 1 | 5 | |
| | 2 | | 1098 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | | 21 | |
| | 3 | 3 | | 1001 | 3 | 3 | | 2 | 1 | 18 | 1 |
| | 4 | 2 | | 8 | 972 | | 5 | | 2 | 17 | 4 |
| | 5 | 1 | | 3 | | 964 | | 3 | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| | 6 | 2 | | 1 | 18 | | 859 | 2 | | 10 | |
| | 7 | 8 | 1 | 1 | | 3 | 13 | 924 | | 8 | |
| | 8 | 1 | 2 | 31 | 1 | 2 | 3 | | 956 | 13 | 19 |
| | 9 | 3 | | 7 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 941 | 5 |
| | 10 | 5 | 1 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 2 | | 6 | 15 | 953 |
| | | Predicted Class | | | | | | | | | |

| digit | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| 0 | 0.99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 1 | 0.00 | 0.97 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 2 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.97 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 3 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 |
| 4 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.98 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 |
| 5 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | 0.00 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 6 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.96 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 |
| 7 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.93 | 0.01 | 0.02 |
| 8 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.97 | 0.01 |
| 9 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.94 |

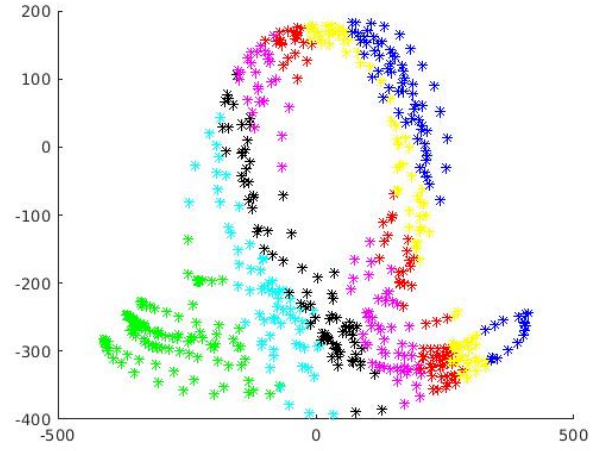
(3) plot of classification error:



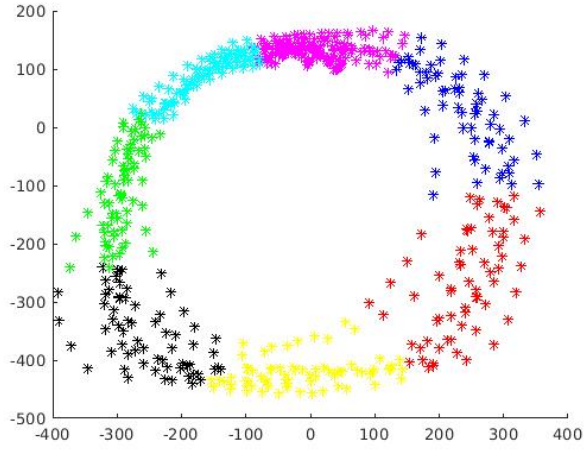
Exercise 3



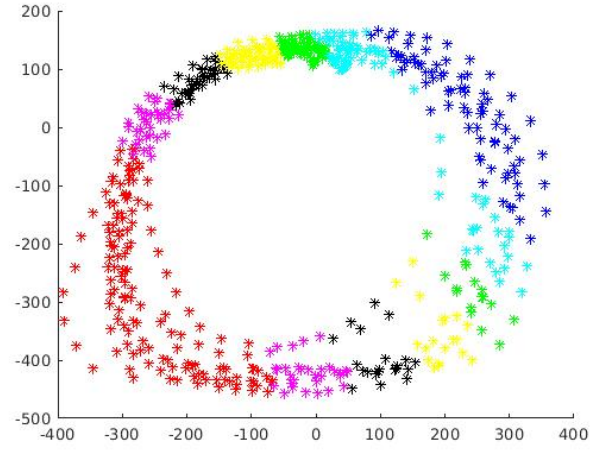
(a) gesture l clustering using kmeans



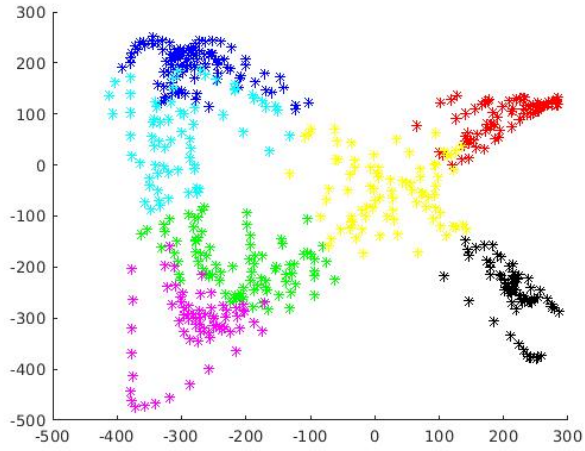
(b) gesture l clustering using nubs



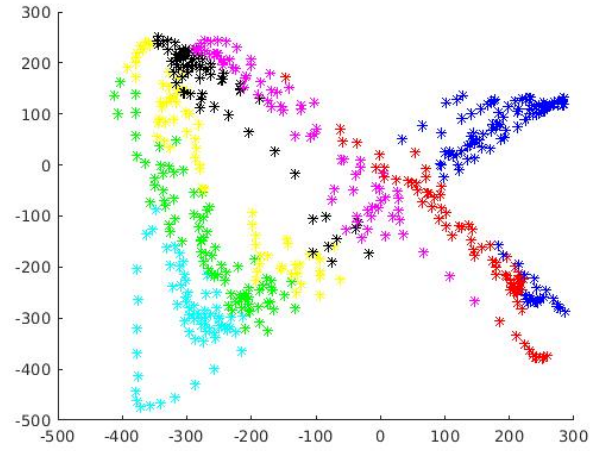
(c) gesture x clustering using kmeans



(d) gesture x clustering using nubs



(e) gesture o clustering using kmeans



(f) gesture o clustering using nubs