



# Java Web Start

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# Overview

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- Java Web Start (JWS)
  - What is it?
  - Demo
  - How it works
  - Deployment on Server
  - Security
  - Application Manager



# Java Web Start - What is it?

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- Java 2 Application Launcher
  - Easy to Use (Browser Technology)
  - Free Client Program Installer From Sun
- Reference Implementation of JNLP
  - Java Network Launch Protocol (JNLP)



# Java Web Start - Benefits

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- 1 Click Activation
  - Browser
  - Desktop Icon
  - Start Menu
  - Application Manager
- Client-Side Caching Support
- Multiple Java Runtime Environments
- Java 2 Security Model
- Applications Update Automatically



# Java Web Start - Benefits

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- Compared to Applets
  - Works with any Browser
  - Does not require running Browser
  - Complex GUI Development Possible
  - One Time Download (uses caching)
  - Connection Speed Independent (In fact, no connection needed)
  - Realistic Security Sandbox



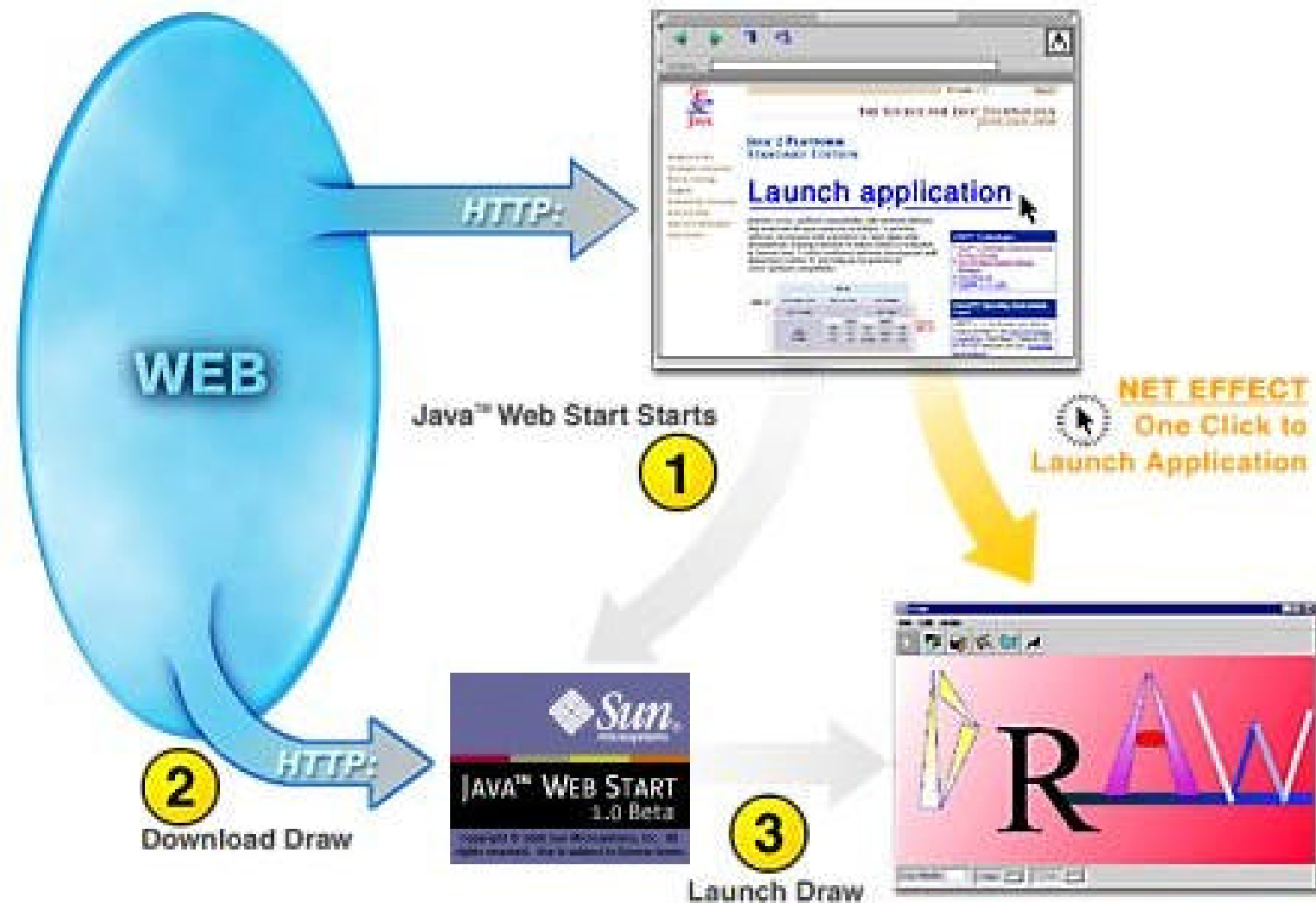
# Java Web Start - Benefits

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- Compared to XML/HTML
  - **Slower First Use Response**
  - **Client Install Required**
  - **Sophisticated ("Fat") GUI Possible**
  - **Network Independent**



# Launch With 1 Click





# Java Web Start - How it Works

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- Server Side Setup:
  - New MIME Type Entry

`application/x-java-jnlp-file JNLP`

- Deployment Manifest (.jnlp file)
  - Describes how the application will be launched
  - Describes how the application will appear in the Java Web Start Application Manager
  - Extensible Markup Language (XML) Format





# JNLP File

---

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
  <information>
    <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
    <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
    <homepage href="index.html"/>
    <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
    <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
    <offline-allowed/>
  </information>
  <resources>
    <j2se version="1.3"/>
    <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
    <property name="key" value="value1"/>
  </resources>
  <security>
    <all-permissions/>
  </security>
  <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
</jnlp>
```



# JNLP File - Codebase Attribute

Codebase attribute provides base URL for all href's that follow

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
    <information>
      <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
      <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
      <homepage href="index.html"/>
      <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
      <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
      <offline-allowed/>
    </information>
    <resources>
      <j2se version="1.3"/>
      <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
      <property name="key" value="value1"/>
    </resources>
    <security>
      <all-permissions/>
    </security>
    <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
  </jnlp>
```



# JNLP File - Self Reference

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
  <information>
    <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
    <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
    <homepage href="index.html"/>
    <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
    <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
    <offline-allowed/>
  </information>
  <resources>
    <j2se version="1.3"/>
    <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
    <property name="key" value="value1"/>
  </resources>
  <security>
    <all-permissions/>
  </security>
  <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
</jnlp>
```

Name of JNLP file itself.  
(Incorporates application  
into Web Start  
Application Manager)



# JNLP File - Information Element

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
  <information>
    <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
    <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
    <homepage href="index.html"/>
    <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
    <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
    <offline-allowed/>
  </information>
  <resources>
    <j2se version="1.3"/>
    <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
    <property name="key" value="value1"/>
  </resources>
  <security>
    <all-permissions/>
  </security>
  <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
</jnlp>
```

Additional information  
about the application.  
(Visible in Application  
Manager, splash screen,  
and desktop icons)

Allow application to  
launch without network  
connection



# JNLP File - Resources Element

---

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
  <information>
    <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
    <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
    <homepage href="index.html"/>
    <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
    <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
    <offline-allowed/>
  </information>
  <resources>
    <j2se version="1.3"/>
    <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
    <property name="key" value="value1"/>
  </resources>
  <security>
    <all-permissions/>
  </security>
  <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
</jnlp>
```

Java 2 Runtime  
Environment for this  
application



# JNLP File - More on j2se Element

---

```
<!-- Launch application only if JRE 1.3.1 is present -->  
<j2se version="1.3.1"/>
```

```
<!-- Search list. Look on local system for best JRE.  
      If cannot find any 1.4 JRE, use any 1.3, then 1.2.2 -->  
<j2se version="1.4+ 1.3+ 1.2.2"/>
```

```
<!-- Must use JRE 1.3.1. Provide URL to download if not installed. -->  
<j2se version="1.3.1" href="http://java.sun.com/products/autodl/j2se"/>
```

```
<!-- Specify VM parameters (these 2 only at this time) -->  
<j2se version="1.3+" initial-heap-size="32m" max-heap-size="160m"/>
```

- **To see a list of what JRE's are installed on a client, launch the Java Web Start Application Manager.**



# JNLP File - Resources Element

---

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
  <information>
    <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
    <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
    <homepage href="index.html"/>
    <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
    <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
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  </information>
  <resources>
    <j2se version="1.3"/>
    <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
    <property name="key" value="value1"/>
  </resources>
  <security>
    <all-permissions/>
  </security>
  <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
</jnlp>
```

Place all class files, image files, and native code libraries in JAR files.



# JNLP File - More on jar Element

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```
<!-- This JAR contains main (main specified in manifest). -->
<jar href="application.jar" main="true"/>

<!-- Can't launch without this jar (default) -->
<jar href="application.jar" download="eager"/>
<!-- Download after launch (don't put your main class here!) -->
<jar href="jars/audio/win32/sounds.jar" download="lazy"/>

<!-- Specify a version. -->
<jar href="infrastructure.jar" version="1.22"/>

<!-- Native library. -->
<nativelib href="jars/solaris/infrastructure.so.jar"/>
```

- (Advanced) Use the `DownloadService` in the JNLP API to check the cache at runtime for JAR versions.
- If no `main` attribute is specified, the JAR holding the `main` class must be listed first.





# JNLP File - System Properties

---

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
  <information>
    <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
    <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
    <homepage href="index.html"/>
    <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
    <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
    <offline-allowed/>
  </information>
  <resources>
    <j2se version="1.3"/>
    <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
    <property name="key" value="value1"/>
  </resources>
  <security>
    <all-permissions/>
  </security>
  <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
</jnlp>
```

Specify any number of system  
property name-value pairs.



# JNLP File - Security Element

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
  <information>
    <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
    <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
    <homepage href="index.html"/>
    <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
    <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
    <offline-allowed/>
  </information>
  <resources>
    <j2se version="1.3"/>
    <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
    <property name="key" value="value1"/>
  </resources>
  <security>
    <all-permissions/>
  </security>
  <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
</jnlp>
```

Request full access to  
client system.

Requires all JAR files  
to be digitally signed.

Requires user's  
permission.



# JNLP File - Main Class Element

---

```
<?xml version='1.0' encoding='UTF-8'?>
<jnlp
  codebase="http://www.bradshuler.com/jws"
  href="example.jnlp">
  <information>
    <title>FileChooserDemo</title>
    <vendor>Object Computing, Inc.</vendor>
    <homepage href="index.html"/>
    <description>JFC FileChooserDemo App</description>
    <icon href="oci_logo.gif"/>
    <offline-allowed/>
  </information>
  <resources>
    <j2se version="1.3"/>
    <jar href="FileChooserDemo.jar"/>
    <property name="key" value="value1"/>
  </resources>
  <security>
    <all-permissions/>
  </security>
  <application-desc main-class="FileChooserDemo"/>
</jnlp>
```



# JNLP File - More on main Class

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```
<!-- Pass in some arguments -->  
<application-desc main-class="edu.purdue.ie.MightyCAD">  
  <argument>-jconsole disable</argument>  
  <argument>Courier New</argument>  
</application-desc>
```

- The `application-desc` element is optional. If not present, the first JAR file listed in the `resources` element must contain a manifest file pointing to the main class.
- A similar element for Applets, `applet-desc` allows Java Web Start to launch applets using the built in AppletViewer.



# Java Web Start - Security

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- Specify the `all-permissions` security element to:
  - **Access the Local File System**
  - **Access Printer(s)**
  - **Read/Write to Shared System-wide Clipboard**
  - **Access the Local Network**
  - **Read System Properties**
  - **Install a custom SecurityManager**
  - **Retrieve JARS from anywhere**
  - **Use Native Libraries**
- Support for fine-grained permissions is mentioned in JNLP specification, but not yet implemented (Java Bug Database #4398087).



# Java Web Start - Security (cont.)

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- Requirements for full access:
  - **All JAR files must be digitally signed**
    - Assures user no one has tampered with the JAR
    - Uses public key encryption (public/private keys)
- JAR Signing Requires:
  - **Java 2 SDK jarsigner tool**
  - **A Certificate**
    - Assures the user public/private keys in JAR are yours.
    - Should come from a *Certifying Authority* (i.e.. VeriSign)
    - Does not mean the user should trust the application  
(Yes, Brad Shuler signed the JAR.  
But... Do I trust Brad Shuler?)



# Java Web Start - Security (cont.)

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- Issues with Certificates
  - They Cost \$\$\$ (Paid to certifying authority)
  - Take time to get (procurement cycle)
- The Alternative..
  - Create a *Self Signed Test Certificate*
  - Should be used for testing and prototypes only



# Java Web Start - Example

- Signing a JAR using a Test Certificate:
  - *Self Signed* (use for testing only!):







# Example: Creating a Test Certificate

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- Step 1: Creating a keystore
  - Use the Java 2 SDK **keytool** program
  - Creates a keystore file on the local machine
  - Holds public and private keys
  - Public key exported as a certificate



# Example: Creating a Test Certificate

- Step 1: Creating a keystore

```
G:\>keytool -alias myalias -genkey
Enter keystore password: foobar
What is your first and last name?
  [Unknown]: Brad Shuler
What is the name of your organizational unit?
  [Unknown]: Information Systems
What is the name of your organization?
  [Unknown]: Object Computing, Inc.
What is the name of your City or Locality?
  [Unknown]: Saint Louis
What is the name of your State or Province?
  [Unknown]: Missouri
What is the two-letter country code for this unit?
  [Unknown]: US
Is <CN=Brad Shuler, OU=Information Systems, O="Object Computing
Louis, ST=Missouri, C=US> correct?
  [no]: yes

Enter key password for <myalias>
  <RETURN if same as keystore password>:

G:\>
```



# Example: Creating a Test Certificate

- Step 1: Creating a keystore (list contents)

```
G:\WINNT\System32\cmd.exe

G:\>keytool -list
Enter keystore password: foobar

Keystore type: jks
Keystore provider: SUN

Your keystore contains 1 entry:

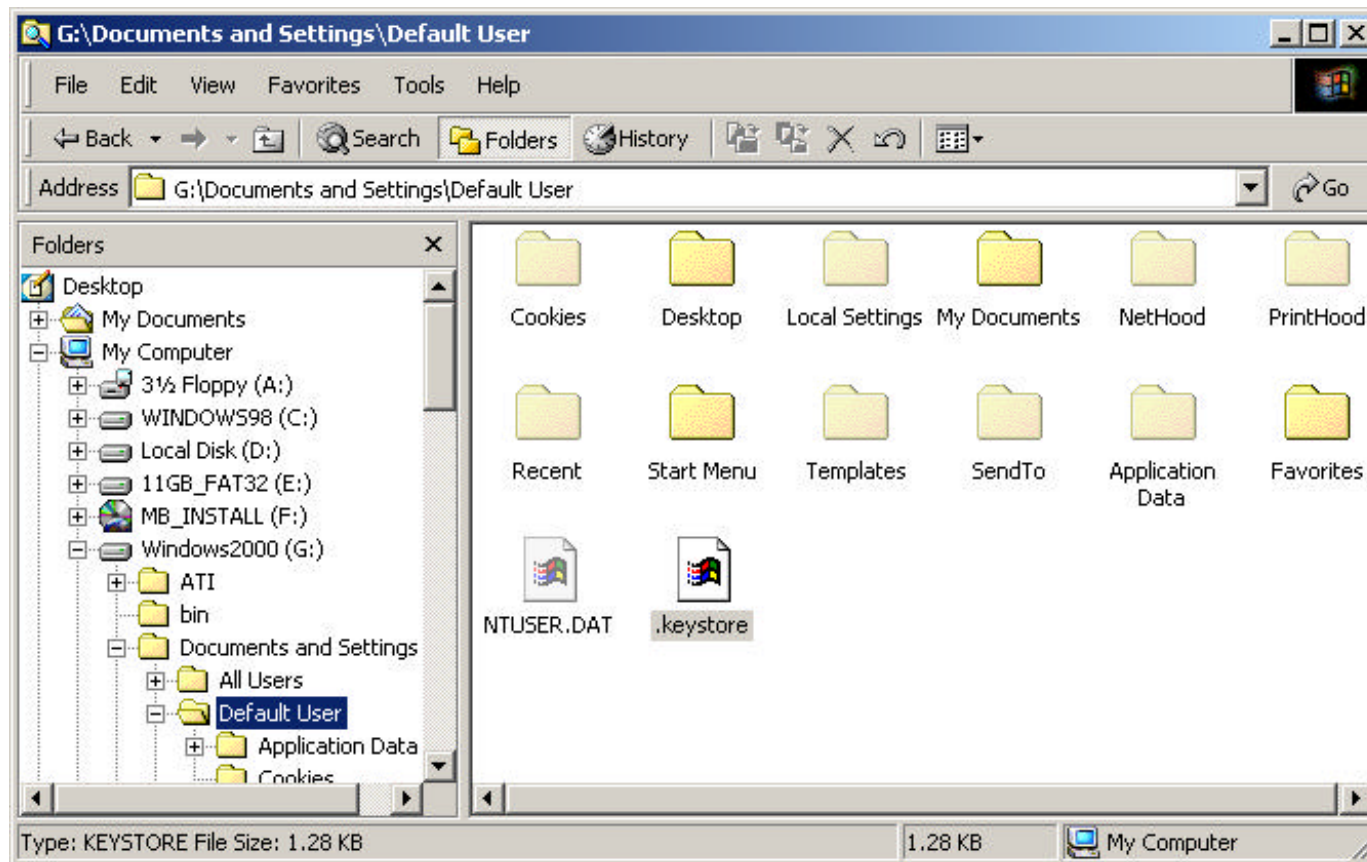
myalias, Wed Nov 28 22:00:08 CST 2001, keyEntry,
Certificate fingerprint (MD5): 76:CE:BF:C2:A0:7B:1B:A1:45:F8:E5:

G:\>
```



# Example: Creating a Test Certificate

- Step 1: Creating a keystore (file location)



Note: .keystore is the default file name,  
Create a custom name using: `keytool -keystore name`



# Example: Signing a JAR File

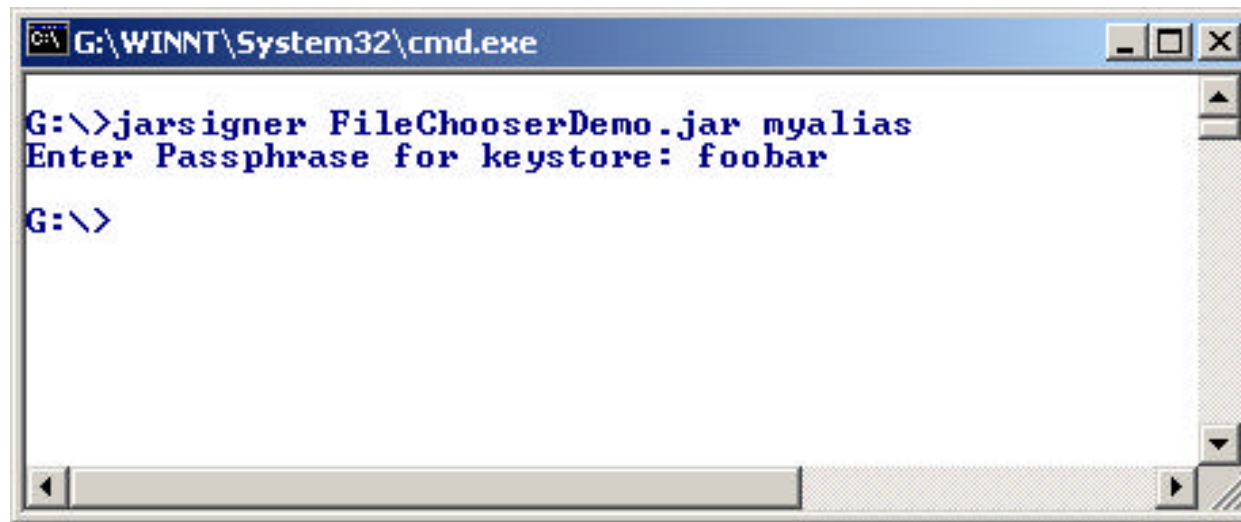
---

- Step 2: Use the Java 2 SDK **jarsigner** program
  - Exports certificate from keystore, places in JAR
  - Each file in archive is given a *digest entry* in the manifest.
  - Digest entries are one way hashes -- if file is modified, it's hash value is no longer valid.
  - When JAR is being verified (by Java Web Start), digests are recomputed and compared to values in manifest.



# Example: Signing a JAR File

- Step 2: Use the Java 2 SDK **jarsigner** program



```
G:\WINNT\System32\cmd.exe

G:\>jarsigner FileChooserDemo.jar myalias
Enter Passphrase for keystore: foobar

G:\>
```

- Finally, move the file to the web server deployment area.

Note: The Ant `SignJar` Built-In Task makes signing JARS seamless..



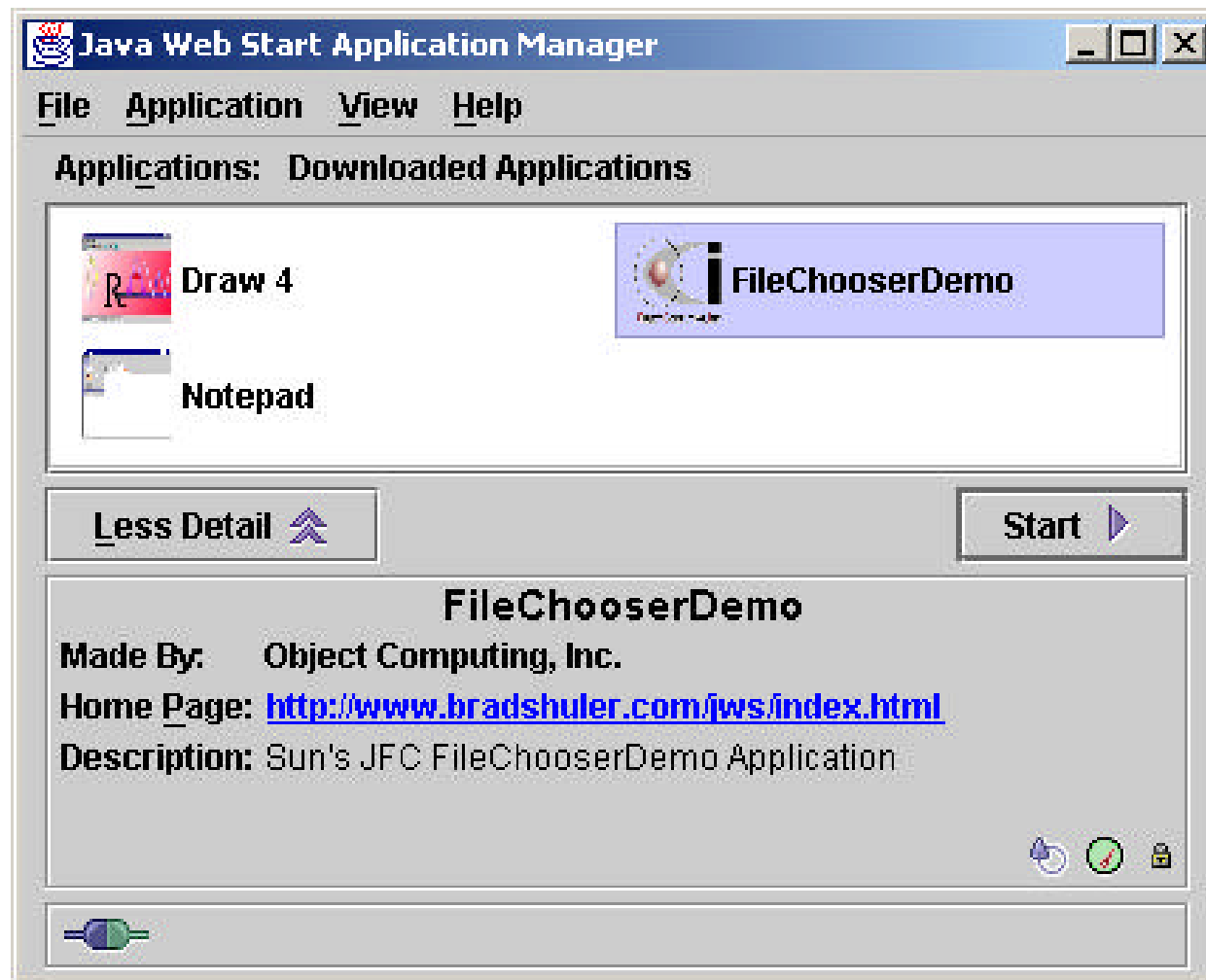
# Java Web Start Application Manager

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- Manage the application cache
- Add desktop icons, Start menu entries
- Enable the Java Console
- Enable Logging
- Configure HTTP proxy settings
- View installed JRE's
- View, import, export certificates



# Java Web Start Application Manager







# Java Web Start: JNLP API

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- **BasicService** (query environment)
- **ClipboardService** (access clipboard data)
- **DownloadService** (control how cached)
- **FileOpenService** (see local disk)
- **FileSaveService** (write to local disk)
- **PrintService**
- **PersistentService** (similar to cookies)



# Summary

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## ■ Java Web Start:

- Provides the “plumbing” to allow client machines to download a centralized Java 2 application over a network and run on their machine -- all with one click.
- Always guarantees the user is running the latest version.
- Is secure (Java 2 Security Model)



# References

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- **Sun Java Web Start Home Page -**  
<http://java.sun.com/products/javawebstart/index.html>
- **Sun Java Developer Connection JWS/JNLP Forum:**  
<http://forum.java.sun.com/forum.jsp?forum=38>
- **Java Community Process (JNLP Specification) -**  
<http://jcp.org/aboutJava/communityprocess/final/jsr056/index.html>
- **JavaWorld -** <http://www.javaworld.com/javaworld/jw-07-2001/jw-0706-webstart.html>
- **IBM -** <http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/library/j-webstart/index.html>
- **Unofficial Java Web Start FAQ -**  
<http://www.geocities.com/vamp201/jwsfaq.html>