



maven

Build System

Making Projects Make Sense





Maven Special High Intensity Training





Zen Questions

- 🍷 **Why are we here?**
- 🍷 What is a project?
- 🍷 What is Maven?
- 🍷 What is good?
- 🍷 What is the sound of one hand clapping?





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A software project is

- ❏ 1 or more files with some ultimate purpose
- ❏ In Maven this means
 - ❏ A POM giving a file structure purpose
 - ❏ The ultimate purpose being an artifact (JAR, WAR, POM, etc.)





POM

- ❏ Project Object Model
- ❏ Objectifies a project
- ❏ Simplifies a build infrastructure





A build infrastructure is

🔧 A collection of tools, process and conventions for managing projects

🔧 Management

- 🔧 Version control
- 🔧 Code Compilation/Generation Tools
- 🔧 Continuous Integration

🔧 Constraint

- 🔧 Best practices
- 🔧 Pre-defined project structure





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Maven is

Build and Dependency tool

Conceptually elegant (avoids Ant's pitfalls):

-  Declarative. Build complexity doesn't correlate to configuration size
-  Network portability



Integrated Dependency Management (unlike Ivy):

-  Object-oriented

Site and Document management tool

Project organization and Plugin framework

Thriving Community

-  Active developer and user community
-  9+ Gigs of projects in Maven public repository





Maven's Objectives

- ❏ Create Standards and Best Practices for healthy and flexible build infrastructures
 - ❏ Why only standard APIs and best practices when developing applications? Maven pushes this practice down to the build infrastructure
 - ❏ Nourish stable build infrastructures that persevere under high degrees of flux: build with Plexus IoC for increased flexibility
- ❏ Vastly simplify project relationships
 - ❏ Via inheritance and dependency management
- ❏ Increase project portability
 - ❏ With Maven-managed local and remote repositories





Maven Framework

- Based on a community of industry experience
- Creates a standard infrastructure for
 - Code/Configuration Generation
 - Provisioning
 - Building
 - Testing
 - Releasing
 - Issue/Task Management
 - Artifact/Asset Management
 - Documentation
 - Continuous Integration
 - IDE Integration





What Maven really is

- ❏ Model for software projects
- ❏ Patterns for software development and development infrastructures
- ❏ Ultimately the basis for a new form of team collaboration





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Maven was built assuming these are good



Intentional infrastructure

-  You must invest in your infrastructure to yield returns
-  It must be carefully planned, infrastructures don't just happen

Long-term sustainability

-  The key is keeping people involved
-  sustainability by virtue versus sustainability by force

Healthy growth

-  Some constraints are necessary
-  Style is a constraint that reduces erratic behaviors

Promotion of community

-  Create opportunities for people to interact





Maven Achieves These By

- ❏ Model-Driven Development
 - ❏ Project Object Model (POM)
 - ❏ Standard build lifecycles
- ❏ Convention over Configuration
 - ❏ Standard directory layout
 - ❏ One primary artifact per build
 - ❏ Naming conventions
- ❏ Encapsulate and Reuse build logic
 - ❏ Maven is a plugin execution framework
 - ❏ All build logic is encapsulated in plugins
- ❏ Coherent Organization of dependencies





A consistent model and patterns makes

- Automation easier
 - Releasing
 - Continuous Integration
 - IDE Workspace Materialization
- Tooling easier
 - Dependency metadata
 - Plugin metadata
 - Standard lifecycle
- Real dependency analysis possible





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The sound of one ~~build~~ ~~crashing~~ ~~hand~~ ~~clapping~~

```
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Building JBoss AOP MC Integration
[INFO]   task-segment: [install]
[INFO] -----
...
[INFO] [resources:resources]
[INFO] Error for project: JBoss AOP MC Integration (during install)
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Failed to resolve artifact.
```

Missing:

1) org.jboss.micro:kernel:jar:2.0.0-beta-SNAPSHOT

<= missing dependency

Try downloading the file manually from the project website.

Then, install it using the command:

```
mvn install:install-file -DgroupId=org.jboss.micro -DartifactId=kernel \
  -Dversion=2.0.0-beta-SNAPSHOT -Dpackaging=jar -Dfile=/path/to/file
```

<= how to install it

Path to dependency:

- 1) org.jboss.micro:aop-mc-int:jar:2.0.0-beta-SNAPSHOT
- 2) org.jboss.micro:kernel:jar:2.0.0-beta-SNAPSHOT

<= who needs it

1 required artifact is missing.

for artifact:

org.jboss.micro:aop-mc-int:jar:2.0.0-beta-SNAPSHOT

from the specified remote repositories:

```
central (http://repo1.maven.org/maven2),
jboss (http://repository.jboss.com/maven2)
```

<= where Maven looked

```
[INFO] -----
[INFO] For more information, run Maven with the -e switch
[INFO] -----
[INFO] BUILD ERRORS
[INFO] -----
[INFO] Total time: 8 seconds
[INFO] Finished at: Mon Mar 12 00:26:53 CDT 2007
[INFO] Final Memory: 7M/13M
[INFO] -----
```





Zen Questions

- Why are we here?
- What is a project?
- What is Maven?
- What is good?
- What is the sound of one hand clapping?
- So.... what is a project?**





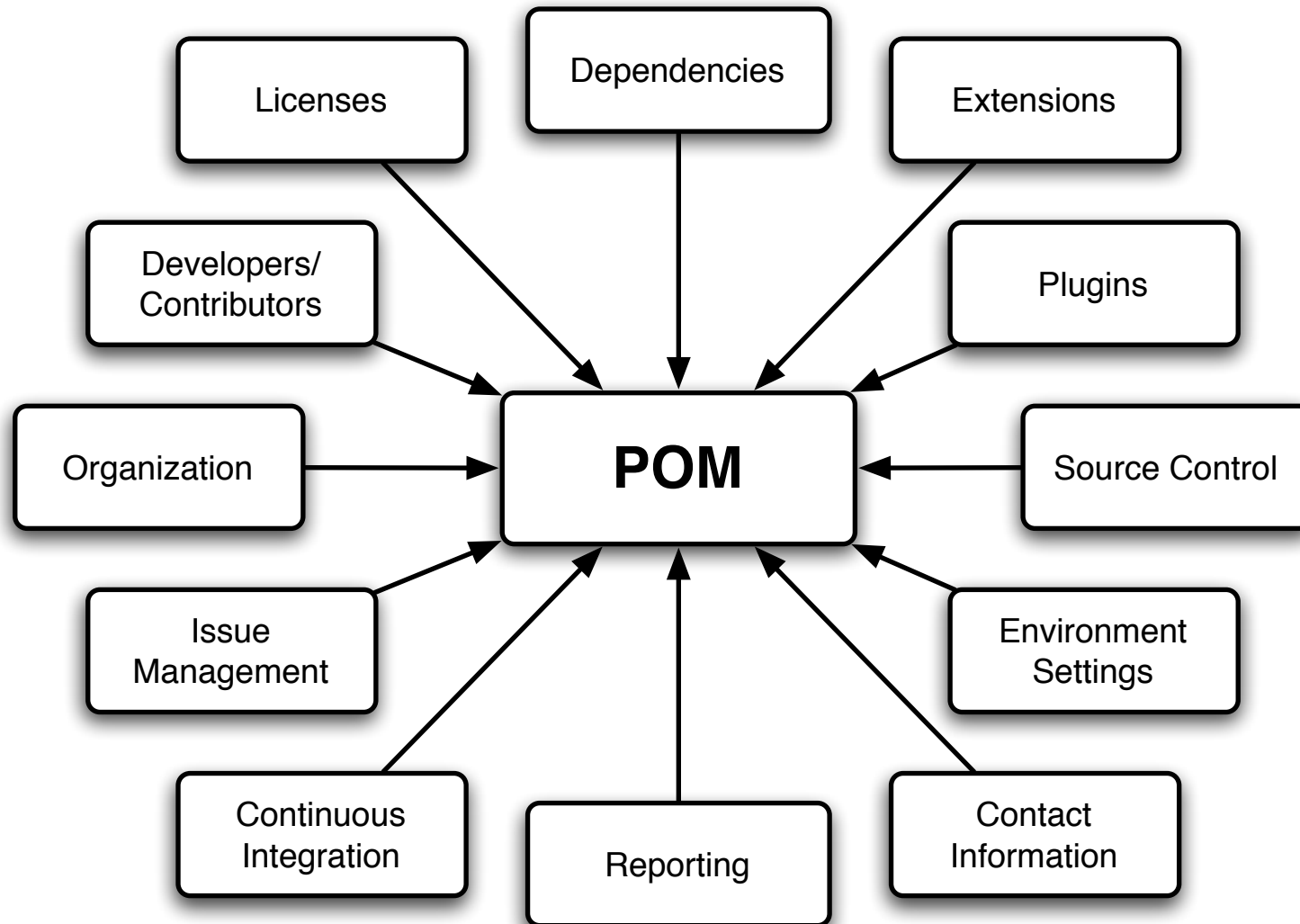
The POM

- ❏ Project Object Model
- ❏ Declarative definition
 - ❏ Size of the POM not necessarily correlated to task amount
- ❏ Objectifies a collection of project files as a single unit with a single artifact output
- ❏ Defines how projects are related to each other (even transitively)
- ❏ Contains physical *and* conceptual project information
 - ❏ Build lifecycle hints, Plugin configurations
 - ❏ Developers involved
- ❏ Convention over configuration
 - ❏ Our goal is to pre-configure for 95% of use-cases





The POM





The POM: Sample

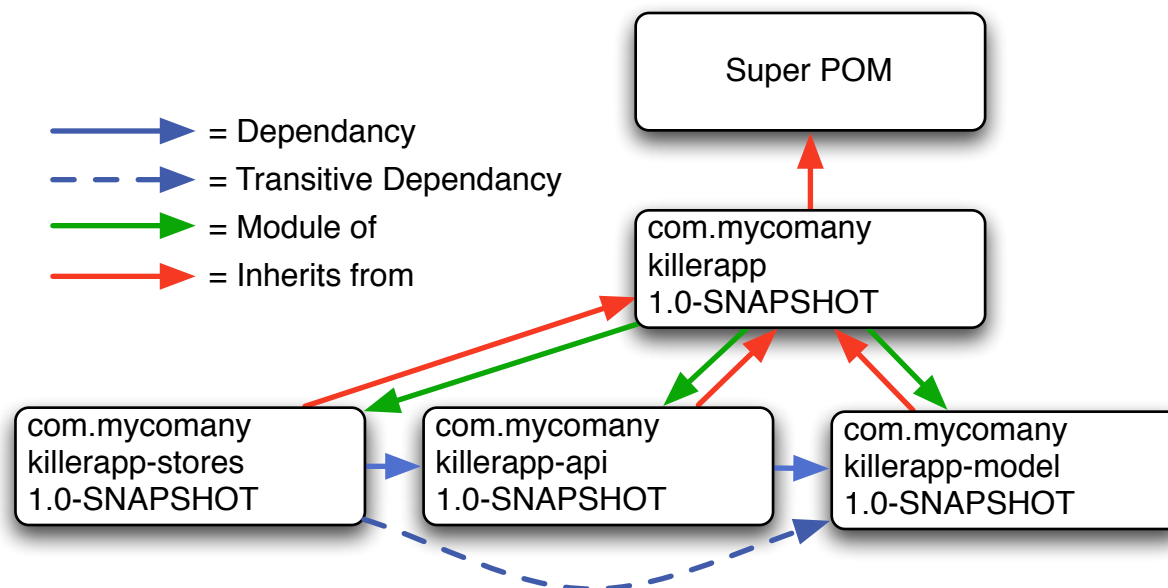
```
<project>
  <groupId>com.company-x</groupId>
  <artifactId>my-app</artifactId>
  <version>1.0-beta-2</version>
  <packaging>jar</packaging>
  <name>My JAR Application</name>
  <dependencies>
    <dependency>
      <groupId>org.opensource-y</groupId>
      <artifactId>parent-app-y</artifactId>
      <version>3.2.1</version>
    <dependency>
  </dependencies>
</project>
```



Just set it and forget it!



Project Relationships

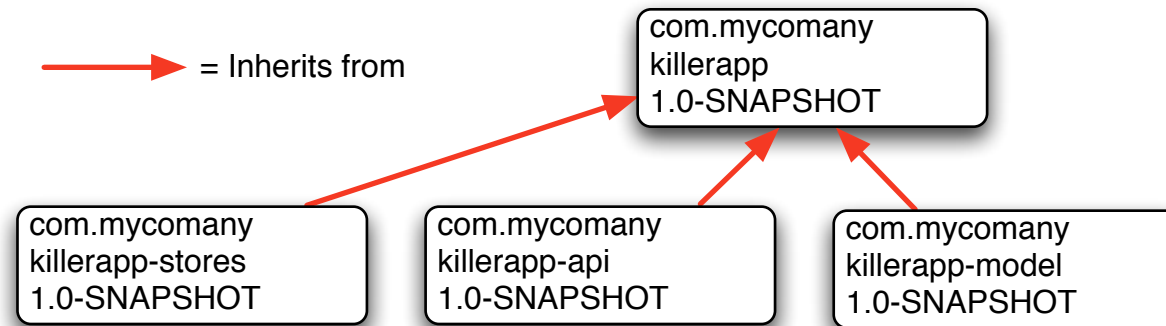


Dependencies

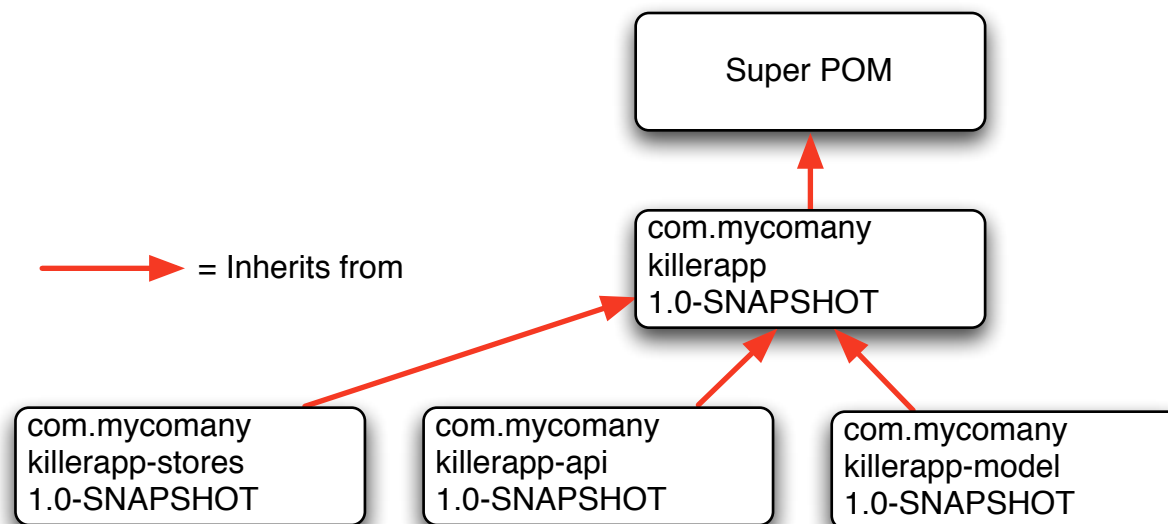
→ = Dependency
 - - - - - → = Transitive Dependency



Inheritance



Inheritance: Super POM





Super POM

```
<project>
  <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>
  <name>Maven Default Project</name>

  <repositories>
    <repository>
      <id>central</id>
      <name>Maven Repository</name>
      <layout>default</layout>
      <url>http:// repol.maven.org/maven2</url>
      <snapshots>
        <enabled>false</enabled>
      </snapshots>
    </repository>
  </repositories>

  <pluginRepositories>
    <pluginRepository>
      <id>central</id>
      <name>Maven Plugin Repository</name>
      <url>http:// repol.maven.org/maven2</url>
      <layout>default</layout>
      <snapshots>
        <enabled>false</enabled>
      </snapshots>
      <releases>
        <updatePolicy>never</updatePolicy>
      </releases>
    </pluginRepository>
  </pluginRepositories>

  <build>
    <directory>target</directory>
    <outputDirectory>target/classes</outputDirectory>
    <finalName>${artifactId}-${version}</finalName>
    <testOutputDirectory>target/test-classes</testOutputDirectory>
    <sourceDirectory>src/main/java</sourceDirectory>
    <scriptSourceDirectory>src/main/scripts</scriptSourceDirectory>
    <testSourceDirectory>src/test/java</testSourceDirectory>
    <resources>
      <resource>
        <directory>src/main/resources</directory>
      </resource>
    </resources>
    <testResources>
      <testResource>
        <directory>src/test/resources</directory>
      </testResource>
    </testResources>
  </build>
```

```
<reporting>
  <outputDirectory>target/site</outputDirectory>
</reporting>

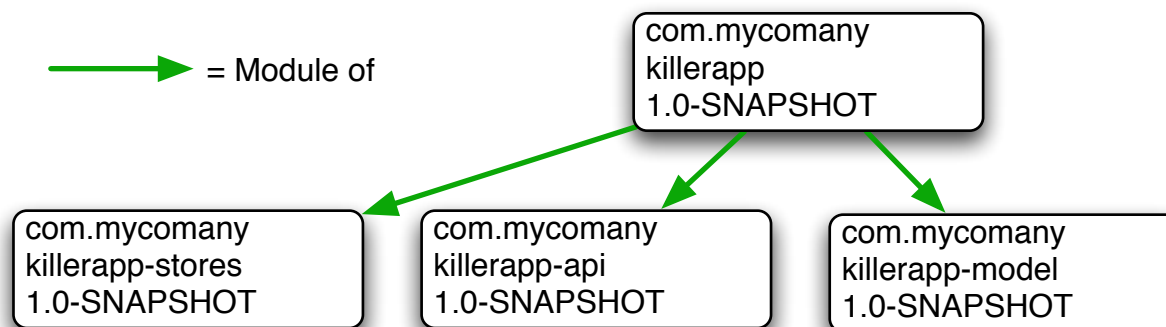
<profiles>
  <profile>
    <id>release-profile</id>
    <activation>
      <property>
        <name>performRelease</name>
        <value>true</value>
      </property>
    </activation>

    <build>
      <plugins>
        <plugin>
          <inherited>true</inherited>
          <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
          <artifactId>maven-source-plugin</artifactId>
          <executions>
            <execution>
              <id>attach-sources</id>
              <goals>
                <goal>jar</goal>
              </goals>
            </execution>
          </executions>
        </plugin>

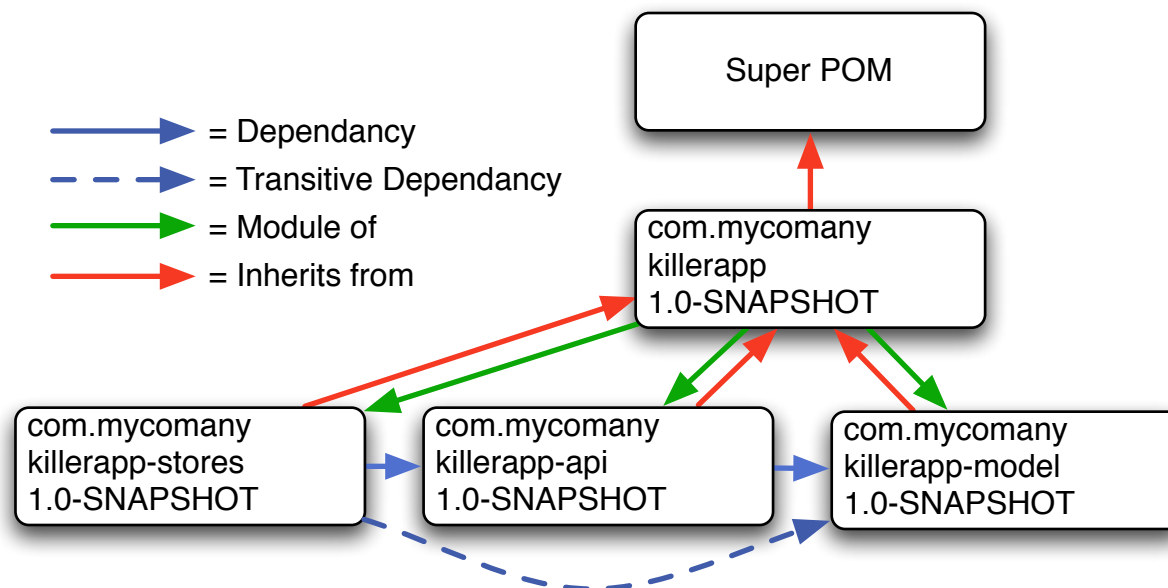
        <plugin>
          <inherited>true</inherited>
          <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
          <artifactId>maven-javadoc-plugin</artifactId>
          <executions>
            <execution>
              <id>attach-javadocs</id>
              <goals>
                <goal>jar</goal>
              </goals>
            </execution>
          </executions>
        </plugin>

        <plugin>
          <inherited>true</inherited>
          <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins</groupId>
          <artifactId>maven-deploy-plugin</artifactId>
          <configuration>
            <updateReleaseInfo>true</updateReleaseInfo>
          </configuration>
        </plugin>
      </plugins>
    </build>
  </profile>
</profiles>
</project>
```

Multi-modules



Project Relationships





The POM Details: Artifacts

- ❏ Artifacts are the output of plugin goal actions on project files
 - ❏ These are JARs, WARs, etc... but can just as easily be a directory of class files
 - ❏ Ultimately your build should shoot for 1 artifact
- ❏ Best practice
 - ❏ If your project creates more than one artifact, break it up!





Plugins Perform Actions

- ❏ Maven is built as a plugin execution framework
- ❏ The unit of work in a plugin is a *goal*
 - ❏ Actions are declared and self-contained
- ❏ Plugins are applied to a Maven project
 - ❏ Projects and artifacts correspond to **nouns**;
Plugins goals correspond to **verbs**.
 - ❏ **Compile** the project's **Java files**
 - ❏ **Package** the **classes**
 - ❏ **Run** the **unit tests**
- ❏ Plugins are concerned with the *how*, so project management can concern itself with the *what*.





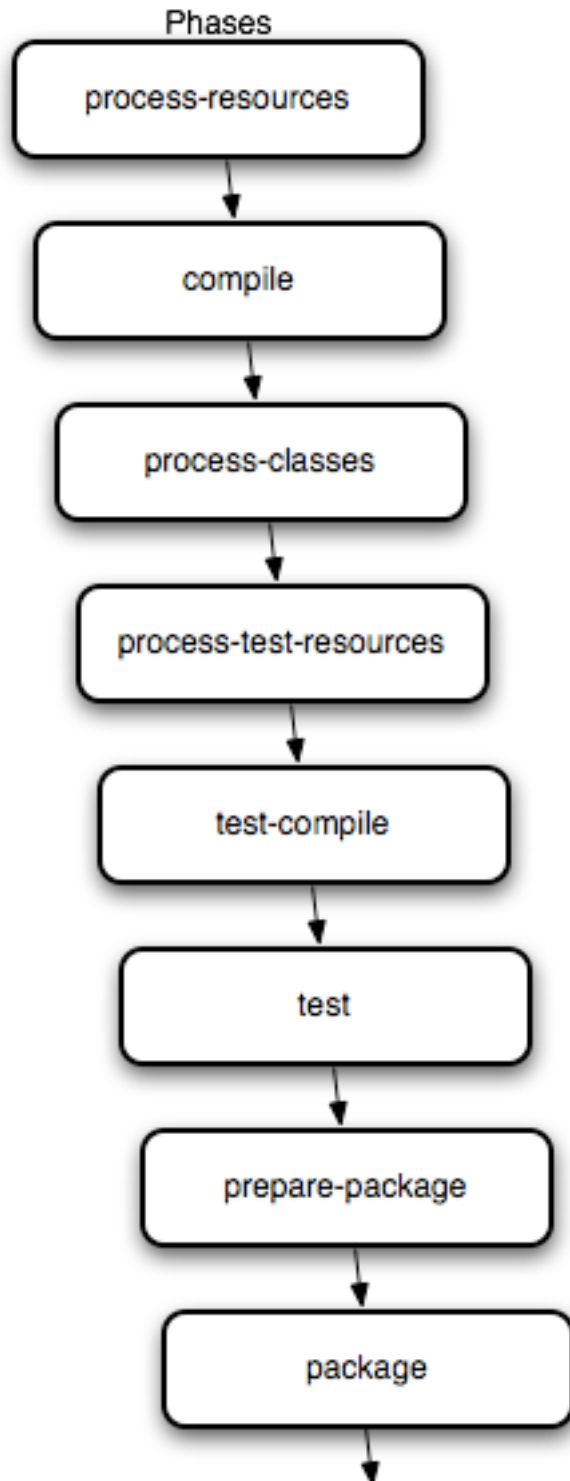
Action Details: Goal Execution

mvn compiler:compile

↑ ↑
plugin goal



Action Details: The Build Lifecycle

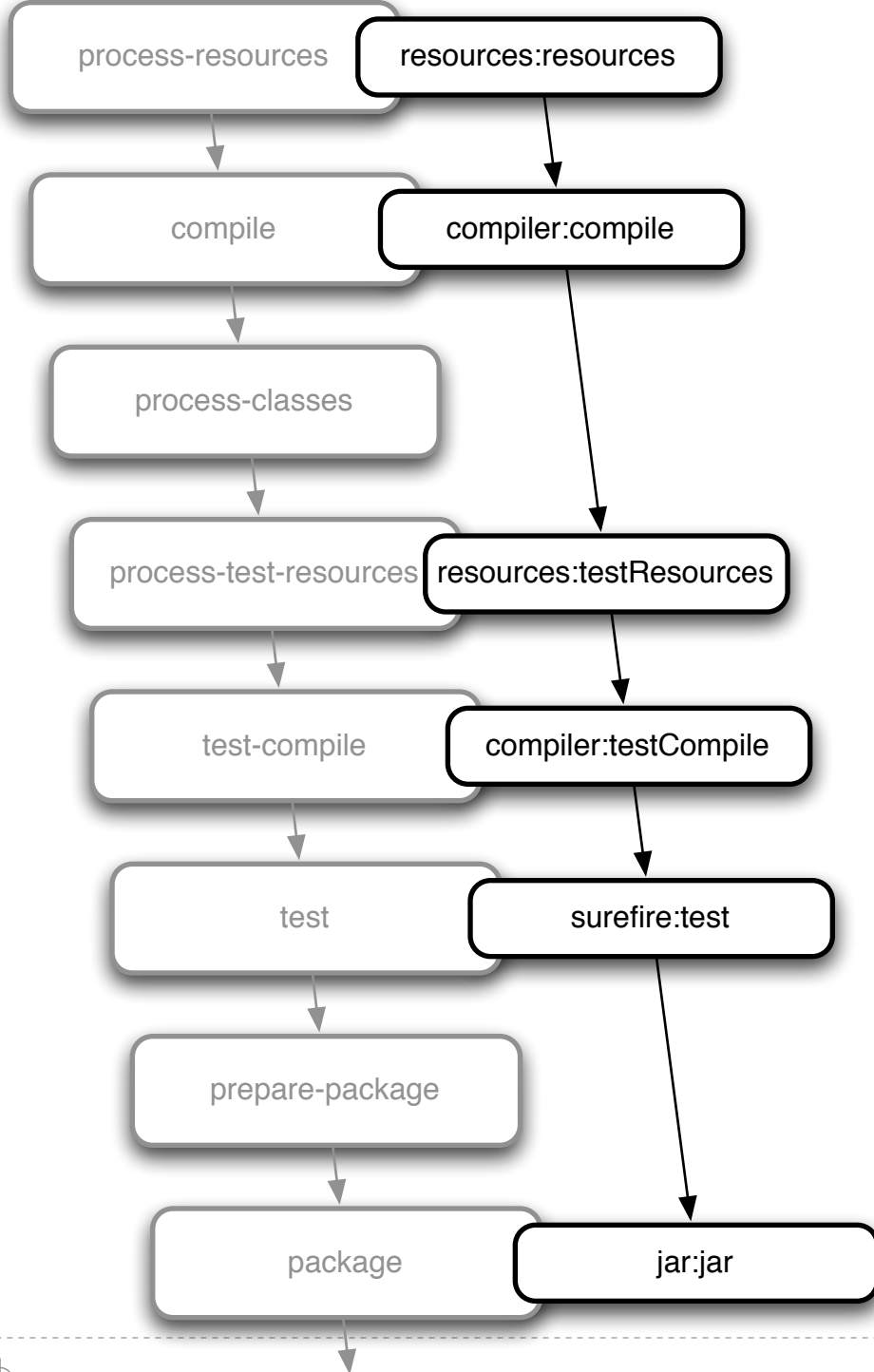


- ❏ A sequence of goal executions
- ❏ Pre-defined by POM's packaging type
- ❏ Phases are configurable
- ❏ Can create custom types – ergo, custom lifecycle configurations
- ❏ Goals are bound to phases



↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓ ↓
Phases

Goals





Action Details: Running Phases

- Running a phase will execute all phases up to and including the one specified for the correct packaging type's build lifecycle definition





Action Details: Running Phases

Running

mvn test ← no colon (only individual goals have colons)

↑
phase

Actually runs:

<u>Phases:</u>		<u>Goals:</u>
process-resources	←	resources:resources
compile	←	compiler:compile
process-test-resources	←	resources:testResources
test-compile	←	compiler:testCompile
test	←	surefire:test





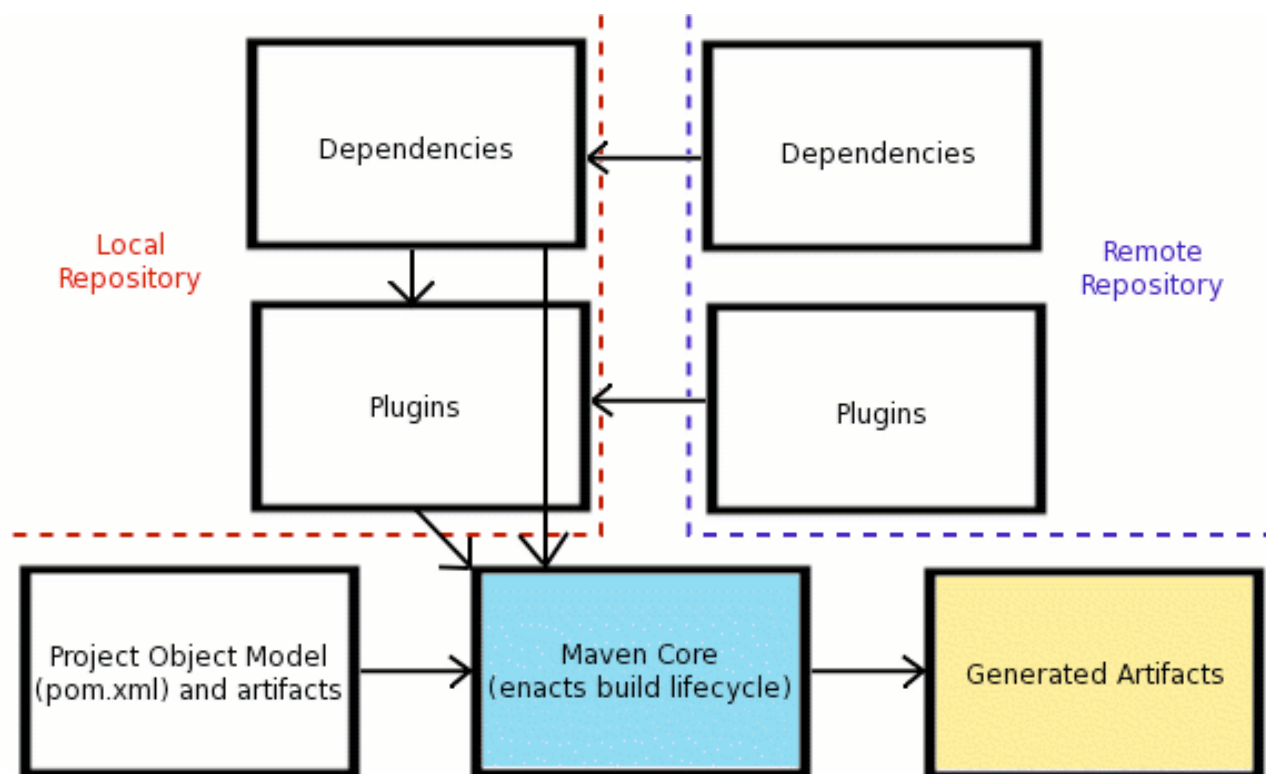
The Repository: It's not Magic

- ❏ Maven organizes and makes available dependencies and project tools for you – just ask
- ❏ Say what you need; not where/how to get it
 - ❏ Dependencies in Maven are requested in a declarative fashion
- ❏ Artifacts and Repositories
 - ❏ Remote repository is for the portability of dependencies
 - ❏ Local repository is a developer's personal cache of downloaded or installed dependencies





From POM to Artifact (using Repository)





Questions?





More Reading

Web

 <http://maven.apache.org/guides/>

 <http://maven.apache.org/articles.html>

Examples

 <http://s3.amazonaws.com/maven2/index.html>

Books

 Better Builds with Maven (<http://devzuz.com>)

 Maven: The Definitive Guide (<http://sonatype.com/book>)

 Java Power Tools (John Smart – Dec. 2007)

Me

 <http://blog.propellors.net>

