Due: Wed. Sept 27

# HMC Math 142 Fall 2021 Prof. Gu Problem Set 3

Start this assignment before Sunday night!

# Read:

- Baby Do Carmo, Differential Geometry of Curves and Surfaces: Sections 1-6, 1-7, Chapter 1
- Handout 3
- Lecture Notes

## Do:

# A: Problems on Reviewing of Orthogonal transformations, Rotations, Reflections and Rigid Motions in $\mathbb{R}^n$ .

- a) Let  $\rho$  and  $\tau$  be two orthogonal transformations on an Euclidean space  $(V^n, <, >)$ . Prove that the composition of  $\rho$  and  $\tau$  is again an orthogonal transformation of  $(V^n, <, >)$ . So is the inverse of  $\rho$ .
- b) Problem 6 on page 23, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.

#### **B:** Problems from Lectures

- a) Show SO(n) is a group with respect to the usual matrix multiplication. (Later, we will see that SO(n) is in fact a Lie group.)
- b) Show that the mirror reflection  $\tau$  (as defined in the lecture) is an orthogonal transformation and  $\tau^2 = id$ , where id is the identity transformation.

# C: Other Problems Choose 2 problems out of following problems:

- a) Problem 3 on page 7, Section 1-3, Baby Do Carmo.
- b) Problem 5 on page 8, Section 1-3, Baby Do Carmo.
- c) Problem 6 on page 8, Section 1-3, Baby Do Carmo.

### Choose 3 problems out of following problems:

- a) Problem 1 on page 22, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- b) Problem 2 on page 22, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- c) Problem 5 on page 23, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.
- d) Problem 12 on page 25, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.

#### D: Extra Credit Problems

• Problems 7, 8 on page 22-23, Section 1-5, Baby Do Carmo.