

*scalar value*

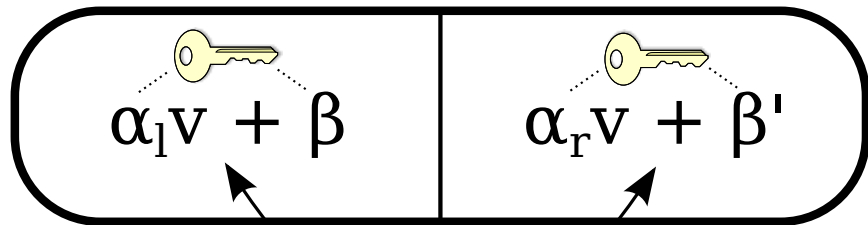
$$v \in \mathbb{K}$$



encryption

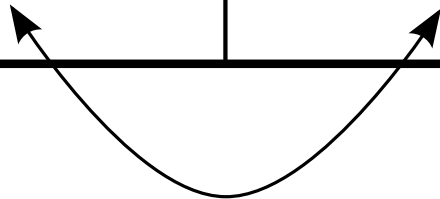


DRAV



$$\alpha_l v + \beta$$

$$\alpha_r v + \beta'$$



**MAC**