

# QBUS6850: Tutorial 09 Task – Extreme Gradient Boosting

## Task 1: Hyperparameter selection of Gradient Boosting

In machine learning, hyperparameter optimization or tuning is the problem of choosing a set of optimal hyperparameters for a learning algorithm. For example, in Gradient Boosting Decision Tree, the value selection of learning rate  $\rho$ , number of trees and maximum depth of each tree.

The traditional way of performing hyperparameter optimization has been grid search, or a parameter sweep, which is simply an exhaustive searching through a manually specified subset of the hyperparameter space of a learning algorithm. A grid search algorithm must be guided by some performance metric, typically measured by cross-validation on the training set or evaluation on a held-out validation set. Since the parameter space of a machine learner may include real-valued or unbounded value spaces for certain parameters, manually set bounds and discretization may be necessary before applying grid search.

Continuing with the tutorial task 1 in **Tutorial\_09.pdf**, you are required to use **GridSearchCV** function to find out the optimum value of  $\rho$  and maximum depth.