

实验 5: 驱动程序问题 管道驱动程序开发

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1 运行环境

- Ubuntu 17.10
- Linux 4.13.0-19-generic
- GCC 7.2.0

2 程序结构

驱动程序模块整体分为三部分：

- 模块、设备初始化部分：创建两个字符设备，初始化缓存、互斥锁、信号量。
- 设备打开、关闭部分：描述open()、close()系统调用对设备的具体含义。等待读者、写者同时开始。
- 管道逻辑：描述read()、write()系统调用对设备的具体含义。实现阻塞式管道逻辑，当读写一方结束时结束另一方。

2.1 模块、设备初始化部分

```
205 static int mypipe_init(void) {
206     int res;
207     struct device *device;
208     size_t i;
209     char *dev_names[] = {MODULE_NAME"_in", MODULE_NAME"_out"};
210
211     // 获得主设备号
212     res = alloc_chrdev_region(&mypipe_devs[0], 0, 2, MODULE_NAME);
213     if (res) {
214         printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":alloc_chrdev_region error %d", res);
215         goto fail;
216     } else {
217         printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":major number %d", MAJOR(mypipe_devs[0]));
218     }
219     mypipe_devs[1] = MKDEV(MAJOR(mypipe_devs[0]), 1);
220
221     // 创建设备类
222     cls = class_create(THIS_MODULE, MODULE_NAME);
223     if (IS_ERR(cls)) {
224         res = (int) PTR_ERR(cls);
225         printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":class_create error %d", res);
226         goto fail;
227     }
228     cls->devnode = mypipe_devnode;
229
230     // 建立两个字符设备
231     for (i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
232         cdev_init(&mypipe_cdevs[i], &fops[i]);
233         res = cdev_add(&mypipe_cdevs[i], mypipe_devs[i], 1);
```

```

234         if (res) {
235             printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":cdev_add %zu error %d", i, res);
236             goto fail;
237         }
238         device = device_create(cls, NULL, mypipe_devs[i], NULL, dev_names[i]);
239         if (IS_ERR(device)) {
240             res = (int) PTR_ERR(device);
241             printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":device_create %zu error %d", i, res);
242             goto fail;
243         }
244     }
245
246     buffer = kmalloc(BUFFER_SIZE, GFP_KERNEL);
247     if (!buffer) {
248         printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":kmalloc error\n");
249         res = -ENOMEM;
250         goto fail;
251     }
252
253     mutex_init(&mutex_buffer);
254     mutex_init(&mutex_occupied);
255
256     sema_init(&sem_empty, 0);
257     sema_init(&sem_full, 0);
258
259     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":inserted module\n");
260     return 0;
261
262 fail:
263     mypipe_exit();
264     return res;
265 }

```

设备初始化需要几步操作完成：

1. `alloc_chrdev_region()` 分配设备号，结果保存在数组 `mypipe_dev` 中。注意 `alloc_chrdev_region()` 第一个参数返回首个设备的主次设备号，之后设备设备号需要计算（次设备号连续）。
2. `class_create()` 建立设备类，之后设备都在这个类中。根据文档，返回的指针在错误时保存一个错误码，需要用宏 `IS_ERR` 检测、`PTR_ERR` 转换。
3. `cdev_init()` 创建字符设备结构 `cdev`。确定设备号，以及设备文件支持的操作（在结构 `file_operations` 中）。
4. `cdev_add()` 添加字符设备到系统。
5. `device_create()` 将字符设备添加到设备类中，并给定一个名字。

之后初始化需要用到的互斥所和信号量。

注意到函数调用很多，所以检测了所有函数的返回值，方便 debug。一旦出错，调用 `mypipe_exit()` 回滚所有操作。*Linux* 内核文档建议用 `goto` 同意函数退出路径。所以用了标签 `fail`

```

187 static void mypipe_exit(void) {
188     size_t i;
189     for (i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
190         device_destroy(cls, mypipe_devs[i]);
191         cdev_del(&mypipe_cdevs[i]);
192     }
193
194     class_destroy(cls);
195     unregister_chrdev_region(mypipe_devs[0], 2);
196
197     kfree(buffer);
198
199     mutex_destroy(&mutex_buffer);
200     mutex_destroy(&mutex_occupied);
201
202     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME ":removed module\n");
203 }

```

mypipe_exit()在模块卸载、模块安装出错时，回滚程序。

```

180 static char *mypipe_devnode(struct device *dev, umode_t *mode) {
181     if (mode) {
182         *mode = 0666;
183     }
184     return kasprintf(GFP_KERNEL, MODULE_NAME"/%s", dev_name(dev));
185 }

```

设备类中有 devtmpfs 文件系统回调函数，可以用来改变设备文件权限（默认为 600，改成 666，方便之后使用），并改变路径到 mypipe/下。

```

165 static struct file_operations fops[] = {
166     {
167         .owner=THIS_MODULE,
168         .open=dev_open,
169         .release=dev_release,
170         .write= dev_write,
171     },
172     {
173         .owner=THIS_MODULE,
174         .open=dev_open,
175         .release=dev_release,
176         .read= dev_read,
177     }
178 };

```

设备 0 不能读，设备 1 不能写，在文件可能操作上区分管道两端。

2.2 设备打开、关闭部分

```

31 static int dev_open(struct inode *inode, struct file *filp) {
32     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":attempting to open %u\n",
        ↪ MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev));

```

```

33     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_occupied);
34     if (occupied[MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev)]) {
35         // 设备已被占用
36         mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
37         return -EMFILE;
38     } else {
39         occupied[MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev)] = true;
40         if (occupied[0] && occupied[1]) {
41             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
42             // 读者、写着都准备好，可以开始
43             up(&sem_empty);
44         } else {
45             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
46             // 等待另一方
47             down_killable(&sem_empty);
48         }
49         printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":opened %u\n", MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev));
50         return 0;
51     }
52 }

```

open()打开设备文件时会调用这里定义的函数。查看 inode 中的次设备号inode->i_cdev->dev，保证读者、写者都准备好。这里借用了缓存“空”的信号sem_empty来同步读写，因为在读写都开始之前sem_empty是闲置的。

```

54 static int dev_release(struct inode *inode, struct file *filp) {
55     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":close %u\n", MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev));
56     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_occupied);
57     occupied[MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev)] = false;
58     if (!occupied[0] && !occupied[1]) {
59         // 清空信号量、缓存
60         sema_init(&sem_empty, 0);
61         sema_init(&sem_full, 0);
62         head = tail = 0;
63     }
64     mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
65     return 0;
66 }

```

close()关闭设备文件时会调用这里定义的函数。当两个设备都关闭时，清空缓冲区和信号量。

2.3 管道逻辑

```

68 static ssize_t dev_read(struct file *filp, char *buf, size_t count, loff_t
69     ↪ *f_pos) {
69     ssize_t res;
70     size_t cnt;
71     size_t i;
72     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":attempting to read %zu\n", count);
73
74     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_buffer);

```

```

75 while (head == tail) {
76     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_occupied);
77     if (!occupied[0]) {
78         mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
79         // 写者结束, 终止读者
80         printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":write closed %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
81         res = -EPIPE;
82         goto fail;
83     } else {
84         mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
85         // 缓存空, 等待写者
86         printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":read empty %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
87         mutex_unlock(&mutex_buffer);
88         up(&sem_full);
89         down_killable(&sem_empty);
90         mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_buffer);
91     }
92 }
93
94 cnt = min(count, (BUFFER_SIZE + tail - head) % BUFFER_SIZE); // 计算实际读取
95 ↪ 字节, 防止溢出
96 printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":actually read %zu\n", cnt);
97 for (i = 0; i < cnt; ++i) {
98     res = put_user(buffer[(head + i) % BUFFER_SIZE], buf + i);
99     if (res) {
100         goto fail;
101     }
102 }
103
104 if ((tail + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE == head) {
105     // 缓存不满, 写者可以继续
106     up(&sem_full);
107 }
108 // 更新缓存头尾
109 head = (head + cnt) % BUFFER_SIZE;
110 printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":read %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
111 res = cnt;
112
113 fail:
114 mutex_unlock(&mutex_buffer);
115 return res;
116 }

```

read()读设备文件时会调用这里定义的函数。这里处理几个逻辑：

- 缓存空时，如果写者已经结束，则读者必须结束；否则，等待写者缓存不空的信号。
- 缓存不空时，读取缓存。用户空间缓存大小count和缓存大小相比取小值，防止溢出。注意到参数buf是用户空间指针，需要用put_user()写入。
- 读取后，若发现缓存之前满了，则用信号量sem_full启动挂起的写者。

```

117 static ssize_t dev_write(struct file *filp, const char *buf, size_t count,
    ↪ loff_t *f_pos) {
118     ssize_t res;
119     size_t cnt;
120     size_t i;
121     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":attempting to write %zu\n", count);
122
123     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_buffer);
124     while ((tail + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE == head) {
125         if (!occupied[1]) {
126             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
127             // 读者结束，终止写者
128             printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":read closed %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
129             res = -EPIPE;
130             goto fail;
131         } else {
132             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
133             // 缓存满，等待读者
134             printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":full %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
135             mutex_unlock(&mutex_buffer);
136             up(&sem_empty);
137             down_killable(&sem_full);
138             mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_buffer);
139         }
140     }
141
142     cnt = min(count, (BUFFER_SIZE + head - tail - 1) % BUFFER_SIZE); // 计算实际
    ↪ 读取字节，防止溢出
143     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":actually write %zu\n", cnt);
144     for (i = 0; i < cnt; ++i) {
145         res = get_user(buffer[(tail + i) % BUFFER_SIZE], buf + i);
146         if (res) {
147             goto fail;
148         }
149     }
150
151     if (head == tail) {
152         // 缓存不空，读者可以继续
153         up(&sem_empty);
154     }
155     // 更新缓存头尾
156     tail = (tail + cnt) % BUFFER_SIZE;
157     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":write %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
158     res = cnt;
159
160 fail:
161     mutex_unlock(&mutex_buffer);
162     return res;
163 }

```

write()写设备文件时会调用这里定义的函数。逻辑跟读类似。

3 运行情况

3.1 编译

```
Makefile
1 obj-m += mypipe.o
2 KERNELBUILD := /lib/modules/$(shell uname -r)/build
3 default:
4     make -C $(KERNELBUILD) M=$(PWD) modules
5 clean:
6     make -C $(KERNELBUILD) M=$(PWD) clean
```

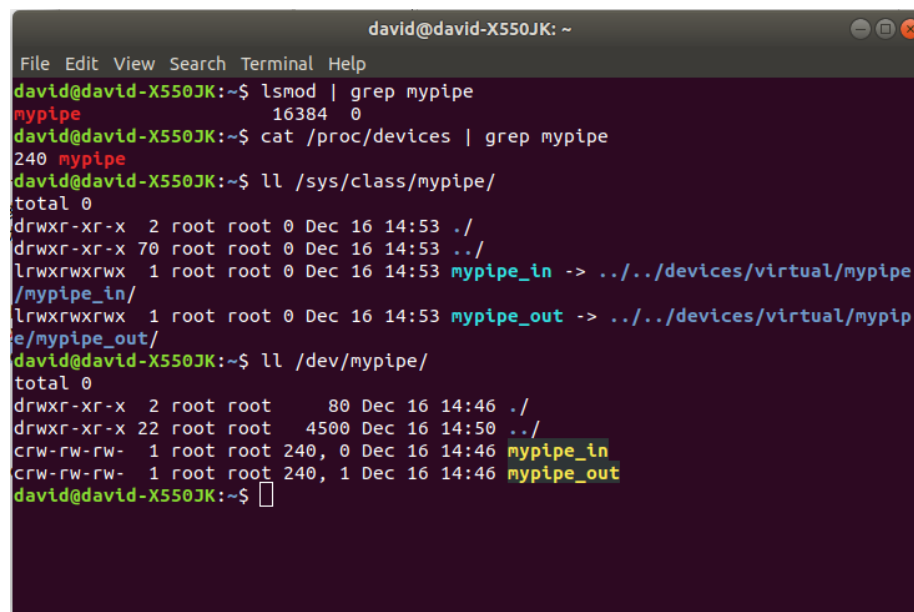
内核模块要用特殊的 makefile 编译，且内核版本要相同。最后输出内核模块文件 mypipe.ko, 用命令 `sudo insmod mypipe.ko` 安装模块。

3.2 安装

可以用一系列命令确认模块、设备安装成功：

- 命令 `lsmod | grep mypipe` 可以看到模块安装成功。
- 命令 `cat /proc/devices | grep mypipe` 可以看到设备主设备号。
- 命令 `ll /sys/class/mypipe/` 可以看到 `class_create()` 注册的设备类。
- 命令 `ll /dev/mypipe/` 可以看到 `device_create()` 创建的设备文件。

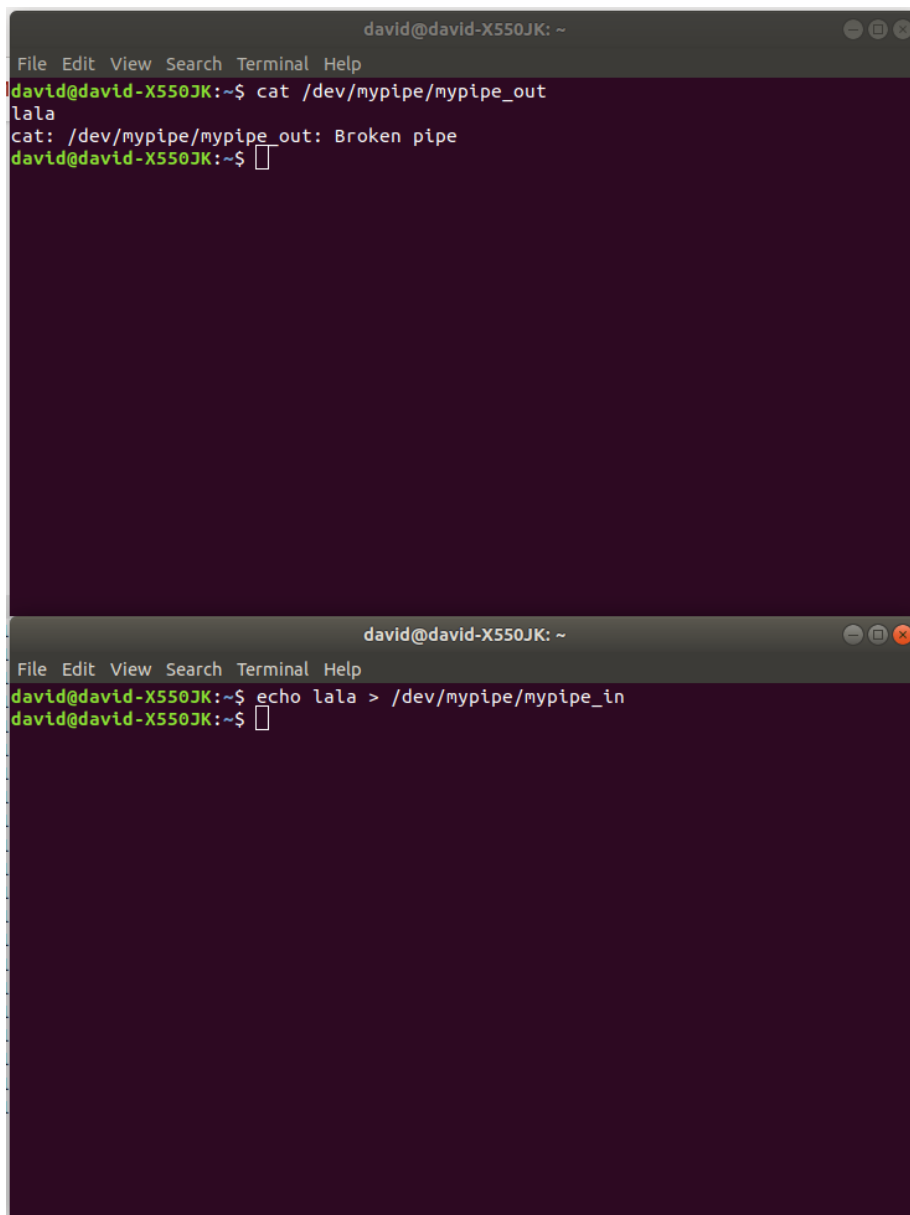
结果如下



```
david@david-X550JK: ~
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
david@david-X550JK:~$ lsmod | grep mypipe
mypipe                16384  0
david@david-X550JK:~$ cat /proc/devices | grep mypipe
240 mypipe
david@david-X550JK:~$ ll /sys/class/mypipe/
total 0
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root  80 Dec 16 14:53 ./
drwxr-xr-x 70 root root  80 Dec 16 14:53 ../
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root root  80 Dec 16 14:53 mypipe_in -> ../../devices/virtual/mypipe/mypipe_in/
lrwxrwxrwx  1 root root  80 Dec 16 14:53 mypipe_out -> ../../devices/virtual/mypipe/mypipe_out/
david@david-X550JK:~$ ll /dev/mypipe/
total 0
drwxr-xr-x  2 root root   80 Dec 16 14:46 ./
drwxr-xr-x 22 root root 4500 Dec 16 14:50 ../
crw-rw-rw-  1 root root 240, 0 Dec 16 14:46 mypipe_in
crw-rw-rw-  1 root root 240, 1 Dec 16 14:46 mypipe_out
david@david-X550JK:~$
```

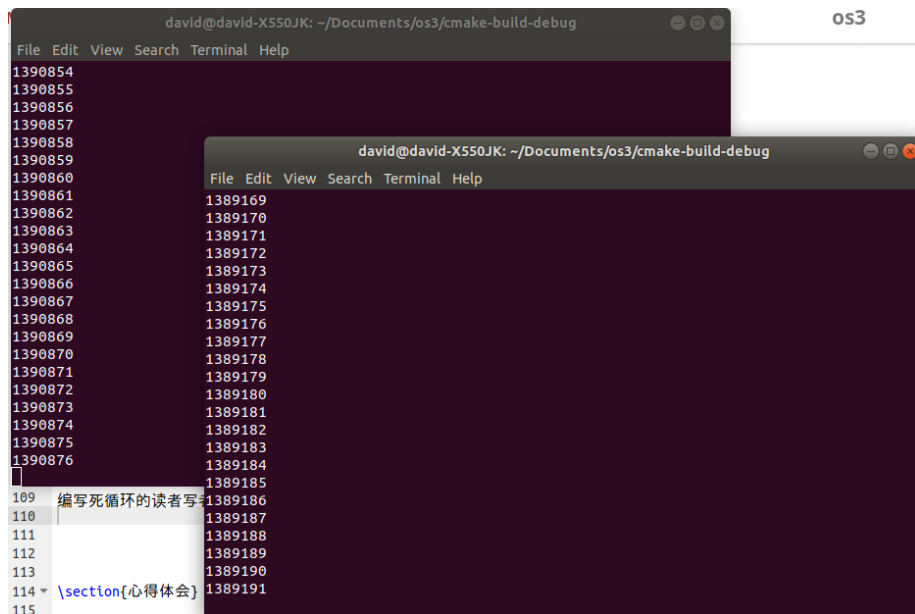

3.3 测试

在 bash 可以重定向的管道使命令工作。echo 写入结束后, cat 会在read()时会受到-EPIPE错误, 如同在dev_read()中那样。



```
david@david-X550JK: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
david@david-X550JK:~$ cat /dev/mypipe/mypipe_out  
lala  
cat: /dev/mypipe/mypipe_out: Broken pipe  
david@david-X550JK:~$  
  
david@david-X550JK: ~  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
david@david-X550JK:~$ echo lala > /dev/mypipe/mypipe_in  
david@david-X550JK:~$
```

编写死循环的读者写者, 正常工作。并且其中一个终止后, 另一个也会终止。



3.4 系统日志

编写的内核模块中大量使用了`printk()`，所以系统日志里有大量输出，参加附录D

4 心得体会

- 系统级编程跟平时的应用级编程差距较大。我用的 CLion 平常用起来很方便。但遇到了内核编程风格时完全鬼畜，头文件都认为是错误的。
- Linux 内核模块编译需要自己写 Makefile。动态安装本质上是将模块二进制代码插入内核空间，共享了全局符号表。所以为了避免问题，所有自己的符号都是`static`的。
- 内核编程时用到了大量的宏和嵌套汇编，虽然看不太懂，但还是对 OS 内部运行机制有了第一手了解，很长见识。
- Linux 似乎是一个快速迭代但十分向后兼容的系统。就设备驱动这方面，在查资料时就发现了两种差距比较大的形式。一种是`register_chrdev()`和`mknod()`，直接注册设备号后手动建立设备文件；另一种是我采用的，步骤比较多，但是可以给予更多控制。结构`class`中成员`devnode`也是之后才有的，可以在驱动安装时配置好`/dev`中的设备文件。
- 一切在 Linux 里都视为文件，设备类在`/sys/class`，设备在`/dev`，进程信息出现在`/proc`（似乎`/sys`跟`/proc`有重合）。通过自己写代码，对这种 Unix 哲学有了更深刻的感知。

- 系统编程需要区分内核空间和用户空间。大量用户控件显然的东西都不能使用，比如 `stdio` 和 `pthread`，需要利用近似的内核的库，有些不顺利。
- 不过不管是用户态还是内核态，并行编程大体思路是相通的。内核模块要提供系统调用的实现，而用户应用需求是并发的，所以内核模块需要同步不同部分。
- 这里实现了阻塞方式的管道，所以内核模块要处理读写同步的问题，所以使用了两个信号量表征缓存“空”和“满”，最终效果不错。

A 驱动模块代码

```
1  #include <linux/module.h>
2  #include <linux/kernel.h>
3  #include <linux/fs.h>
4  #include <linux/device.h>
5  #include <linux/cdev.h>
6  #include <linux/slab.h>
7  #include <linux/uaccess.h>
8  #include <linux/errno.h>
9  #include <linux/mutex.h>
10 #include <linux/semaphore.h>
11
12 #define MODULE_NAME "mypipe"
13 #define BUFFER_SIZE ((size_t)100)
14
15
16 MODULE_LICENSE("Dual BSD/GPL");
17 MODULE_AUTHOR("Wei Xu");
18 MODULE_DESCRIPTION("Simple pipe implementation");
19
20 static struct class *cls;
21 static dev_t mypipe_devs[2];
22 static struct cdev mypipe_cdevs[2];
23 static bool occupied[2];
24 static struct mutex mutex_occupied;
25
26 static char *buffer;
27 static size_t head, tail;
28 static struct mutex mutex_buffer;
29 static struct semaphore sem_empty, sem_full;
30
31 static int dev_open(struct inode *inode, struct file *filp) {
32     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":attempting to open %u\n",
33           ↪ MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev));
34     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_occupied);
35     if (occupied[MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev)]) {
36         // 设备已被占用
37         mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
38         return -EMFILE;
39     } else {
40         occupied[MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev)] = true;
41         if (occupied[0] && occupied[1]) {
42             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
43             // 读者、写着都准备好，可以开始
44             up(&sem_empty);
45         } else {
46             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
47             // 等待另一方
48             down_killable(&sem_empty);
49         }
50     }
51     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":opened %u\n", MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev));
52     return 0;
53 }
```

```

54 static int dev_release(struct inode *inode, struct file *filp) {
55     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":close %u\n", MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev));
56     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_occupied);
57     occupied[MINOR(inode->i_cdev->dev)] = false;
58     if (!occupied[0] && !occupied[1]) {
59         // 清空信号量、缓存
60         sema_init(&sem_empty, 0);
61         sema_init(&sem_full, 0);
62         head = tail = 0;
63     }
64     mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
65     return 0;
66 }
67
68 static ssize_t dev_read(struct file *filp, char *buf, size_t count, loff_t
↵ *f_pos) {
69     ssize_t res;
70     size_t cnt;
71     size_t i;
72     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":attempting to read %zu\n", count);
73
74     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_buffer);
75     while (head == tail) {
76         mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_occupied);
77         if (!occupied[0]) {
78             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
79             // 写者结束, 终止读者
80             printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":write closed %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
81             res = -EPIPE;
82             goto fail;
83         } else {
84             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
85             // 缓存空, 等待写者
86             printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":read empty %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
87             mutex_unlock(&mutex_buffer);
88             up(&sem_full);
89             down_killable(&sem_empty);
90             mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_buffer);
91         }
92     }
93
94     cnt = min(count, (BUFFER_SIZE + tail - head) % BUFFER_SIZE); // 计算实际读取
↵ 字节, 防止溢出
95     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":actually read %zu\n", cnt);
96     for (i = 0; i < cnt; ++i) {
97         res = put_user(buffer[(head + i) % BUFFER_SIZE], buf + i);
98         if (res) {
99             goto fail;
100         }
101     }
102
103     if ((tail + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE == head) {
104         // 缓存不满, 写者可以继续
105         up(&sem_full);
106     }
107     // 更新缓存头尾
108     head = (head + cnt) % BUFFER_SIZE;

```

```

109     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":read %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
110     res = cnt;
111
112     fail:
113     mutex_unlock(&mutex_buffer);
114     return res;
115 }
116
117 static ssize_t dev_write(struct file *filp, const char *buf, size_t count,
118 ↪ loff_t *f_pos) {
119     ssize_t res;
120     size_t cnt;
121     size_t i;
122     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":attempting to write %zu\n", count);
123
124     mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_buffer);
125     while ((tail + 1) % BUFFER_SIZE == head) {
126         if (!occupied[1]) {
127             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
128             // 读者结束, 终止写者
129             printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":read closed %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
130             res = -EPIPE;
131             goto fail;
132         } else {
133             mutex_unlock(&mutex_occupied);
134             // 缓存满, 等待读者
135             printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":full %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
136             mutex_unlock(&mutex_buffer);
137             up(&sem_empty);
138             down_killable(&sem_full);
139             mutex_lock_killable(&mutex_buffer);
140         }
141     }
142
143     cnt = min(count, (BUFFER_SIZE + head - tail - 1) % BUFFER_SIZE); // 计算实际
144     ↪ 读取字节, 防止溢出
145     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":actually write %zu\n", cnt);
146     for (i = 0; i < cnt; ++i) {
147         res = get_user(buffer[(tail + i) % BUFFER_SIZE], buf + i);
148         if (res) {
149             goto fail;
150         }
151     }
152
153     if (head == tail) {
154         // 缓存不空, 读者可以继续
155         up(&sem_empty);
156     }
157     // 更新缓存头尾
158     tail = (tail + cnt) % BUFFER_SIZE;
159     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":write %zu,%zu\n", head, tail);
160     res = cnt;
161
162     fail:
163     mutex_unlock(&mutex_buffer);
164     return res;
165 }

```

```

164
165 static struct file_operations fops[] = {
166     {
167         .owner=THIS_MODULE,
168         .open=dev_open,
169         .release=dev_release,
170         .write= dev_write,
171     },
172     {
173         .owner=THIS_MODULE,
174         .open=dev_open,
175         .release=dev_release,
176         .read= dev_read,
177     }
178 };
179
180 static char *mypipe_devnode(struct device *dev, umode_t *mode) {
181     if (mode) {
182         *mode = 0666;
183     }
184     return kasprintf(GFP_KERNEL, MODULE_NAME"/%s", dev_name(dev));
185 }
186
187 static void mypipe_exit(void) {
188     size_t i;
189     for (i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
190         device_destroy(cls, mypipe_devs[i]);
191         cdev_del(&mypipe_cdevs[i]);
192     }
193
194     class_destroy(cls);
195     unregister_chrdev_region(mypipe_devs[0], 2);
196
197     kfree(buffer);
198
199     mutex_destroy(&mutex_buffer);
200     mutex_destroy(&mutex_occupied);
201
202     printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME ":removed module\n");
203 }
204
205 static int mypipe_init(void) {
206     int res;
207     struct device *device;
208     size_t i;
209     char *dev_names[] = {MODULE_NAME"_in", MODULE_NAME"_out"};
210
211     // 获得主设备号
212     res = alloc_chrdev_region(&mypipe_devs[0], 0, 2, MODULE_NAME);
213     if (res) {
214         printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":alloc_chrdev_region error %d", res);
215         goto fail;
216     } else {
217         printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":major number %d", MAJOR(mypipe_devs[0]));
218     }
219     mypipe_devs[1] = MKDEV(MAJOR(mypipe_devs[0]), 1);
220

```

```

221 // 创建设备类
222 cls = class_create(THIS_MODULE, MODULE_NAME);
223 if (IS_ERR(cls)) {
224     res = (int) PTR_ERR(cls);
225     printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":class_create error %d", res);
226     goto fail;
227 }
228 cls->devnode = mypipe_devnode;
229
230 // 建立两个字符设备
231 for (i = 0; i < 2; ++i) {
232     cdev_init(&mypipe_cdevs[i], &fops[i]);
233     res = cdev_add(&mypipe_cdevs[i], mypipe_devs[i], 1);
234     if (res) {
235         printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":cdev_add %zu error %d", i, res);
236         goto fail;
237     }
238     device = device_create(cls, NULL, mypipe_devs[i], NULL, dev_names[i]);
239     if (IS_ERR(device)) {
240         res = (int) PTR_ERR(device);
241         printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":device_create %zu error %d", i, res);
242         goto fail;
243     }
244 }
245
246 buffer = kmalloc(BUFFER_SIZE, GFP_KERNEL);
247 if (!buffer) {
248     printk(KERN_ERR MODULE_NAME":kmalloc error\n");
249     res = -ENOMEM;
250     goto fail;
251 }
252
253 mutex_init(&mutex_buffer);
254 mutex_init(&mutex_occupied);
255
256 sema_init(&sem_empty, 0);
257 sema_init(&sem_full, 0);
258
259 printk(KERN_INFO MODULE_NAME":inserted module\n");
260 return 0;
261
262 fail:
263 mypipe_exit();
264 return res;
265 }
266
267 module_init(mypipe_init);
268
269 module_exit(mypipe_exit);

```


B 写者代码

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int main(void) {
4      FILE *fp = fopen("/dev/mypipe/mypipe_in", "w");
5
6      for (size_t i = 0; fprintf(fp, "%zu\n", i) >= 0; ++i) {
7          printf("%zu\n", i);
8      }
9  }
```

C 读者代码

```
1  #include <stdio.h>
2
3  int main(void) {
4      FILE *fp = fopen("/dev/mypipe/mypipe_out", "r");
5
6      size_t i;
7      while (fscanf(fp, "%zu", &i) >= 0) {
8          printf("%zu\n", i);
9      }
10 }
```

D 系统日志输出（部分）

```
Dec 16 15:27:17 david-X550JK kernel: [11306.264239] mypipe:major number 240
Dec 16 15:27:17 david-X550JK kernel: [11306.264326] mypipe:inserted module
Dec 16 15:27:55 david-X550JK kernel: [11344.391854] mypipe:attempting to open 0
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.430383] mypipe:attempting to open 1
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.430388] mypipe:opened 1
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.430396] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.430397] mypipe:read empty 0,0
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.430399] mypipe:opened 0
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431910] mypipe:attempting to write 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431911] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431914] mypipe:write 0,99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431915] mypipe:attempting to write 3997
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431915] mypipe:full 0,99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431916] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431918] mypipe:read 99,99
```

```

Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431919] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431919] mypipe:write 99,98
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431920] mypipe:attempting to write 3898
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431920] mypipe:full 99,98
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.431921] mypipe:full 99,98
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432052] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432053] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432055] mypipe:read 98,98
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432057] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432059] mypipe:write 98,97
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432062] mypipe:attempting to write 3799
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432063] mypipe:full 98,97
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432126] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432127] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432128] mypipe:read 97,97
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432130] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432131] mypipe:write 97,96
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432131] mypipe:attempting to write 3700
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432132] mypipe:full 97,96
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432199] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432199] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432201] mypipe:read 96,96
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432202] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432203] mypipe:write 96,95
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432204] mypipe:attempting to write 3601
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432204] mypipe:full 96,95
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432241] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432241] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432243] mypipe:read 95,95
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432244] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432246] mypipe:write 95,94
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432246] mypipe:attempting to write 3502
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432247] mypipe:full 95,94
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432282] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432283] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432284] mypipe:read 94,94
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432285] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432286] mypipe:write 94,93
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432287] mypipe:attempting to write 3403
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432288] mypipe:full 94,93
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432321] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432321] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432322] mypipe:read 93,93
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432324] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432325] mypipe:write 93,92
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432326] mypipe:attempting to write 3304

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```

Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432326] mypipe:full 93,92
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432361] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432361] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432363] mypipe:read 92,92
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432364] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432365] mypipe:write 92,91
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432366] mypipe:attempting to write 3205
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432366] mypipe:full 92,91
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432402] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432403] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432404] mypipe:read 91,91
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432405] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432406] mypipe:write 91,90
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432407] mypipe:attempting to write 3106
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432408] mypipe:full 91,90
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432445] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432446] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432447] mypipe:read 90,90
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432449] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432450] mypipe:write 90,89
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432450] mypipe:attempting to write 3007
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432451] mypipe:full 90,89
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432486] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432486] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432488] mypipe:read 89,89
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432489] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432490] mypipe:write 89,88
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432491] mypipe:attempting to write 2908
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432492] mypipe:full 89,88
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432526] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432526] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432528] mypipe:read 88,88
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432529] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432530] mypipe:write 88,87
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432531] mypipe:attempting to write 2809
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432531] mypipe:full 88,87
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432572] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432573] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432575] mypipe:read 87,87
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432576] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432577] mypipe:write 87,86
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432579] mypipe:attempting to write 2710
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432579] mypipe:full 87,86
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432632] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432633] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432634] mypipe:read 86,86

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Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432636] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432638] mypipe:write 86,85
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432640] mypipe:attempting to write 2611
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432640] mypipe:full 86,85
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432682] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432683] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432684] mypipe:read 85,85
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432685] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432686] mypipe:write 85,84
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432687] mypipe:attempting to write 2512
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432688] mypipe:full 85,84
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432722] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432722] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432723] mypipe:read 84,84
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432725] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432726] mypipe:write 84,83
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432727] mypipe:attempting to write 2413
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432727] mypipe:full 84,83
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432764] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432764] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432765] mypipe:read 83,83
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432766] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432767] mypipe:write 83,82
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432768] mypipe:attempting to write 2314
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432768] mypipe:full 83,82
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432804] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432805] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432806] mypipe:read 82,82
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432807] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432808] mypipe:write 82,81
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432808] mypipe:attempting to write 2215
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432809] mypipe:full 82,81
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432847] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432847] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432848] mypipe:read 81,81
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432849] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432850] mypipe:write 81,80
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432851] mypipe:attempting to write 2116
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432852] mypipe:full 81,80
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432888] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432888] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432889] mypipe:read 80,80
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432890] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432891] mypipe:write 80,79
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432892] mypipe:attempting to write 2017
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432893] mypipe:full 80,79

```

```

Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432931] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432932] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432933] mypipe:read 79,79
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432934] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432935] mypipe:write 79,78
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432936] mypipe:attempting to write 1918
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432936] mypipe:full 79,78
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432972] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432972] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432973] mypipe:read 78,78
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432974] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432975] mypipe:write 78,77
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432976] mypipe:attempting to write 1819
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.432976] mypipe:full 78,77
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433013] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433014] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433014] mypipe:read 77,77
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433015] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433016] mypipe:write 77,76
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433017] mypipe:attempting to write 1720
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433018] mypipe:full 77,76
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433053] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433054] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433055] mypipe:read 76,76
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433056] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433057] mypipe:write 76,75
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433057] mypipe:attempting to write 1621
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433058] mypipe:full 76,75
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433096] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433097] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433098] mypipe:read 75,75
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433099] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433100] mypipe:write 75,74
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433101] mypipe:attempting to write 1522
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433101] mypipe:full 75,74
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433138] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433138] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433139] mypipe:read 74,74
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433140] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433141] mypipe:write 74,73
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433142] mypipe:attempting to write 1423
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433143] mypipe:full 74,73
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433181] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433181] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433182] mypipe:read 73,73
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433183] mypipe:actually write 99

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Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433185] mypipe:write 73,72
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433186] mypipe:attempting to write 1324
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433186] mypipe:full 73,72
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433220] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433220] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433222] mypipe:read 72,72
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433223] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433224] mypipe:write 72,71
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433224] mypipe:attempting to write 1225
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433225] mypipe:full 72,71
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433261] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433262] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433263] mypipe:read 71,71
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433264] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433265] mypipe:write 71,70
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433266] mypipe:attempting to write 1126
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433266] mypipe:full 71,70
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433303] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433304] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433305] mypipe:read 70,70
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433306] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433307] mypipe:write 70,69
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433308] mypipe:attempting to write 1027
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433309] mypipe:full 70,69
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433346] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433346] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433347] mypipe:read 69,69
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433348] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433349] mypipe:write 69,68
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433350] mypipe:attempting to write 928
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433351] mypipe:full 69,68
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433388] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433389] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433390] mypipe:read 68,68
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433391] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433392] mypipe:write 68,67
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433392] mypipe:attempting to write 829
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433393] mypipe:full 68,67
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433430] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433431] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433432] mypipe:read 67,67
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433433] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433434] mypipe:write 67,66
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433434] mypipe:attempting to write 730
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433435] mypipe:full 67,66
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433468] mypipe:attempting to read 4096

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Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433468] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433469] mypipe:read 66,66
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433470] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433471] mypipe:write 66,65
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433472] mypipe:attempting to write 631
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433472] mypipe:full 66,65
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433503] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433503] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433504] mypipe:read 65,65
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433505] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433506] mypipe:write 65,64
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433507] mypipe:attempting to write 532
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433507] mypipe:full 65,64
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433533] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433533] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433534] mypipe:read 64,64
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433535] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433536] mypipe:write 64,63
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433537] mypipe:attempting to write 433
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433537] mypipe:full 64,63
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433566] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433566] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433567] mypipe:read 63,63
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433568] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433569] mypipe:write 63,62
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433570] mypipe:attempting to write 334
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433571] mypipe:full 63,62
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433597] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433597] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433598] mypipe:read 62,62
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433599] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433600] mypipe:write 62,61
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433601] mypipe:attempting to write 235
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433601] mypipe:full 62,61
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433630] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433630] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433631] mypipe:read 61,61
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433632] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433633] mypipe:write 61,60
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433633] mypipe:attempting to write 136
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433634] mypipe:full 61,60
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433658] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433658] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433659] mypipe:read 60,60
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433660] mypipe:actually write 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433661] mypipe:write 60,59

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Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433662] mypipe:attempting to write 37
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433662] mypipe:full 60,59
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433688] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433689] mypipe:actually read 99
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433690] mypipe:read 59,59
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433691] mypipe:actually write 37
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433691] mypipe:write 59,96
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433731] mypipe:attempting to read 4096
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433732] mypipe:actually read 37
Dec 16 15:28:06 david-X550JK kernel: [11355.433733] mypipe:read 96,96
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