

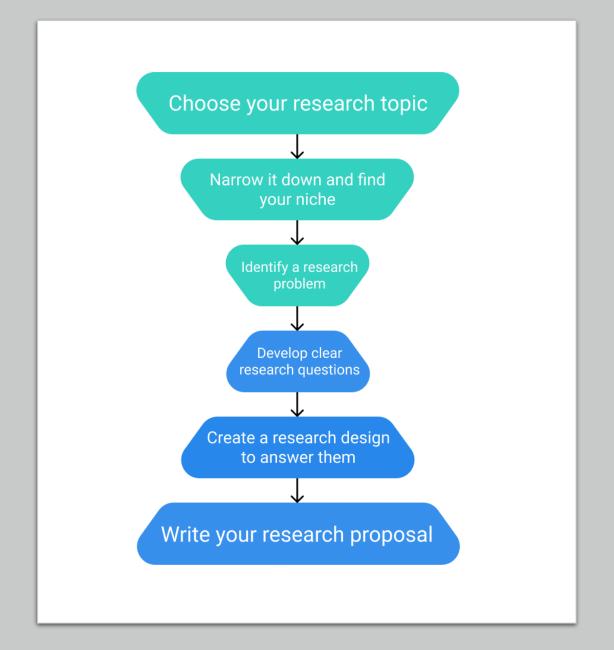
Investigation of Research Topic Development on Traumatic Brain injury

Topic Modeling

Wei Zhao

Introduction

- The first step of writing a research proposal?
- How to choose a topic?
 - Hard for junior researchers



Data Acquisition

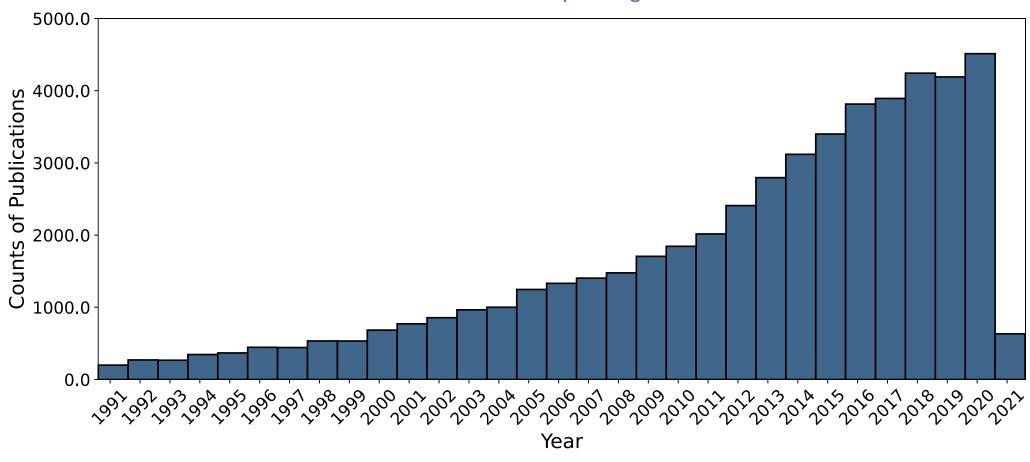


Query with pymed (51724 docs):

- Keywords:
 - Traumatic brain injury
 - Brain biomechanics
 - Concussion
- Period:
 - 1991-2021
- Language:
 - English
- Content:
 - Title
 - Abstract
 - Journal

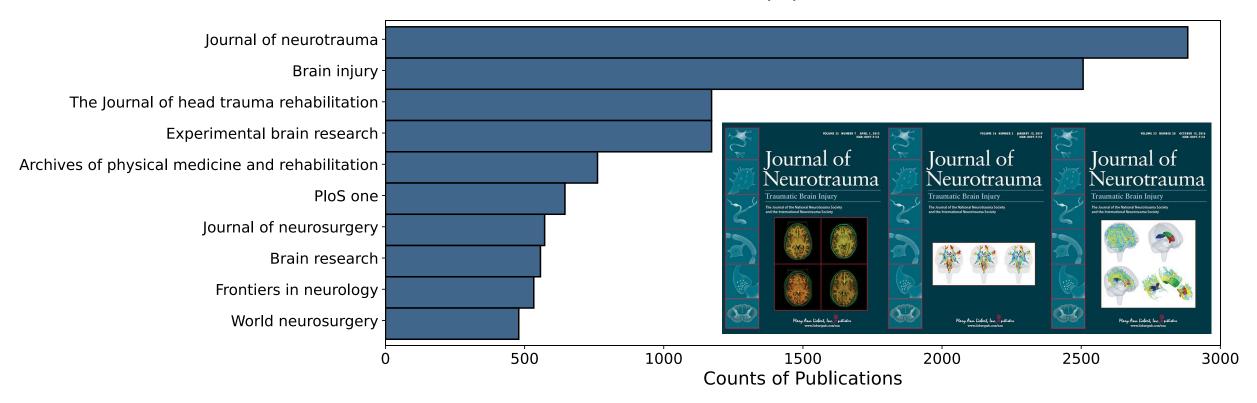
Yearly Total Numbers of Publications

The field is expanding

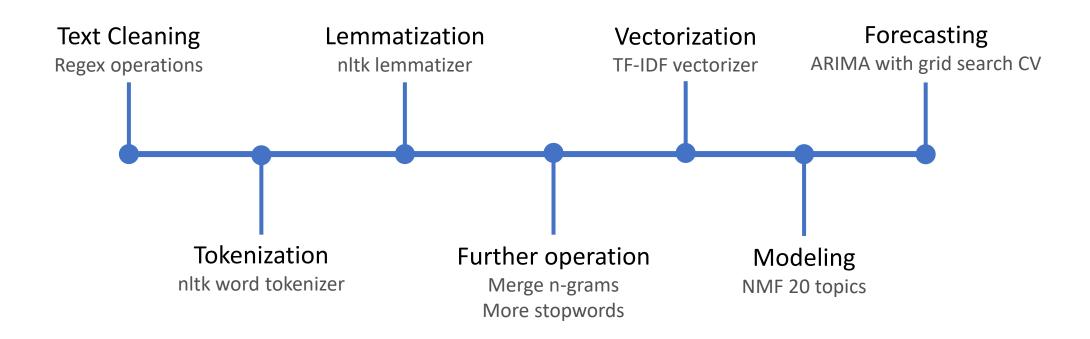


Top 10 Most Popular Journals

J Neurotrauma most popular: IF of 4.056

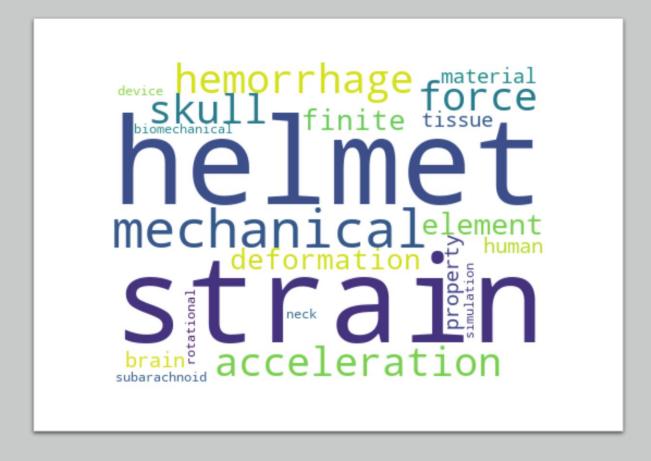


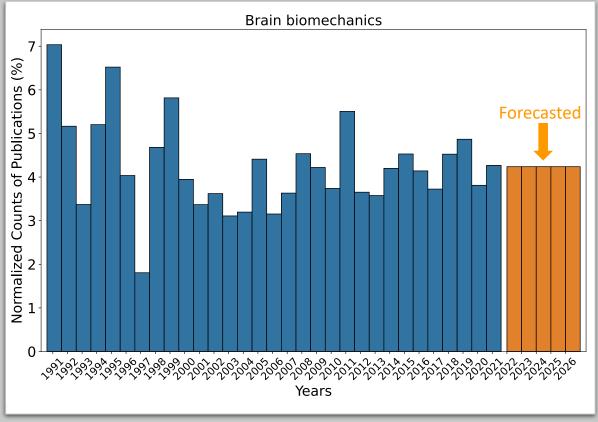
Topic Modeling & Development Forecasting



Brain Biomechanics

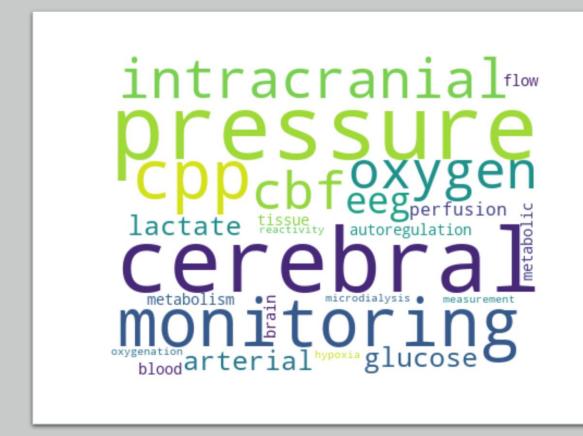
Not as hot as before, but remains stable

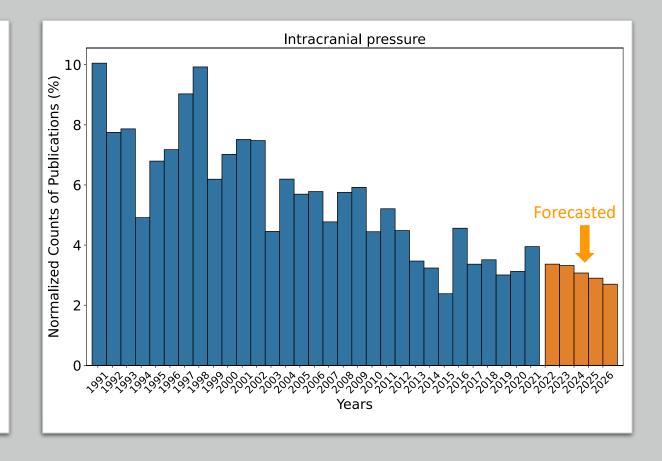




Intracranial Pressure

- Hot topic ~25 years ago
 - Pressure: the outcome of TBI, not the cause
 - Pressure less important; brain is nearly incompressible.

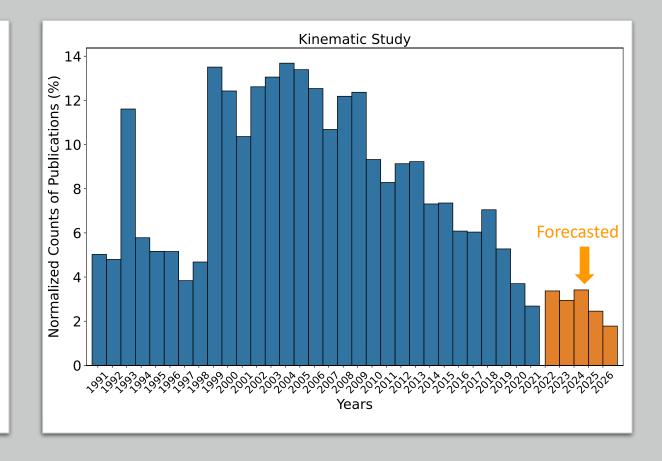




Kinematic Study

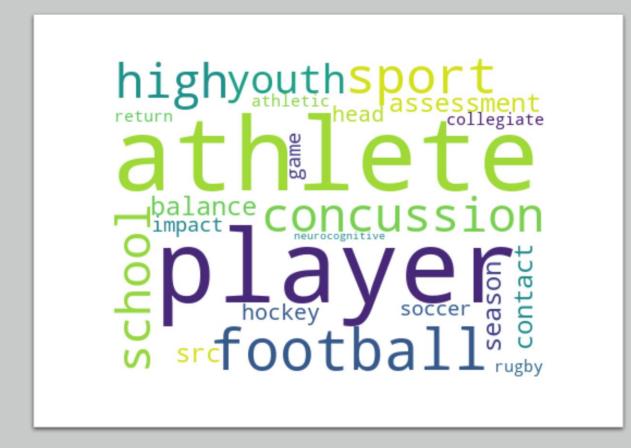
- Hot topic ~10 years ago
 - Head kinematics do not directly inform brain deformation
 - More and more studies in sports concussion

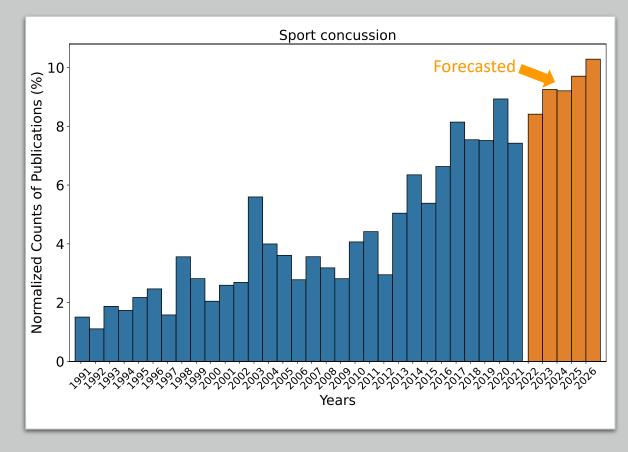




Sports Concussion

- Hot topic now
 - Huge amount of funding opportunities
 - NIH, NSF, and NFL
 - More research findings offer more research opportunities

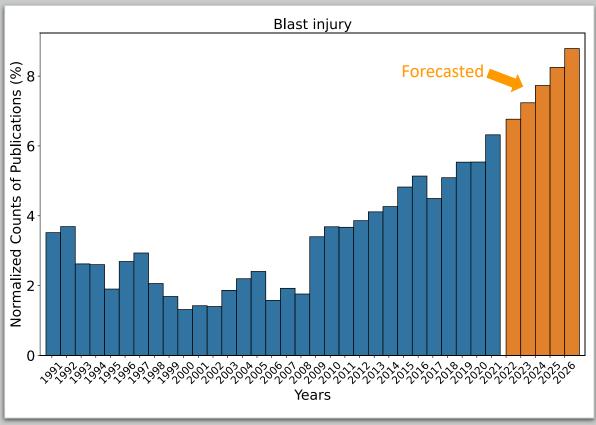




Blast Injury

- Hot topic now
 - More funding opportunities from the US army





Summary & Future Work

• Demonstrated a topic modeling to find a research topic

- We have known:
 - Research field expanding
 - Most popular journal: J Neurotrauma
 - Past, current and future hot research topics

- Future work
 - Transformer-based machine learning to forecast future hot research topics



Thank You

 Best configuration of ARIMA parameters identified from cross validations Best ARIMA(0, 0, 0) RMSE=0.410

Best ARIMA(10, 1, 2) RMSE=1.052

Best ARIMA(1, 2, 1) RMSE=0.532

Best ARIMA(2, 2, 1) RMSE=1.096

Best ARIMA(1, 1, 0) RMSE=0.920

Best ARIMA(8, 2, 0) RMSE=0.990

Best ARIMA(0, 0, 0) RMSE=0.569

Best ARIMA(2, 1, 0) RMSE=0.698

Best ARIMA(4, 2, 0) RMSE=0.465

Best ARIMA(0, 2, 1) RMSE=0.397

Best ARIMA(1, 0, 1) RMSE=0.662

Best ARIMA(6, 0, 2) RMSE=0.439

Best ARIMA(1, 2, 1) RMSE=0.529

Best ARIMA(0, 0, 2) RMSE=0.360

Best ARIMA(1, 1, 0) RMSE=0.353

Best ARIMA(6, 1, 0) RMSE=0.268

Best ARIMA(0, 1, 2) RMSE=0.468

Best ARIMA(1, 1, 0) RMSE=0.850

Best ARIMA(4, 2, 1) RMSE=0.440

Best ARIMA(0, 1, 0) RMSE=0.458

