

Embedded Systems

CS 397

TRIMESTER 3, AY 2021/22

Hands-On 3-2  
Dual CAN Networking  
(Controller Area Network, Dual CAN Networking)

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# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

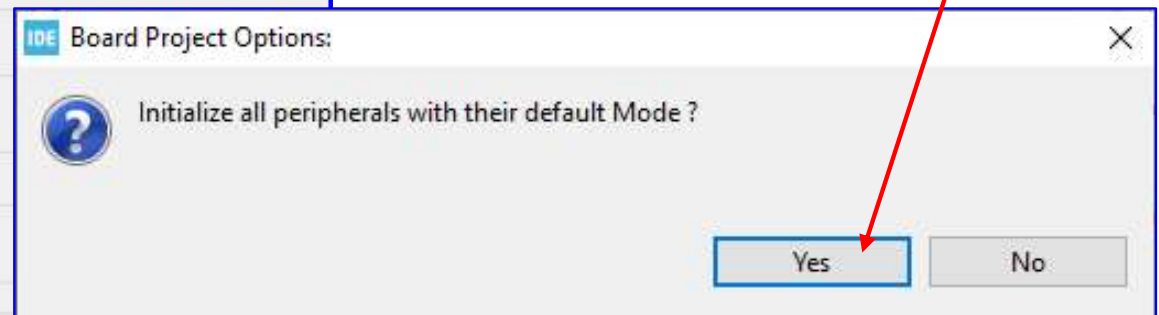
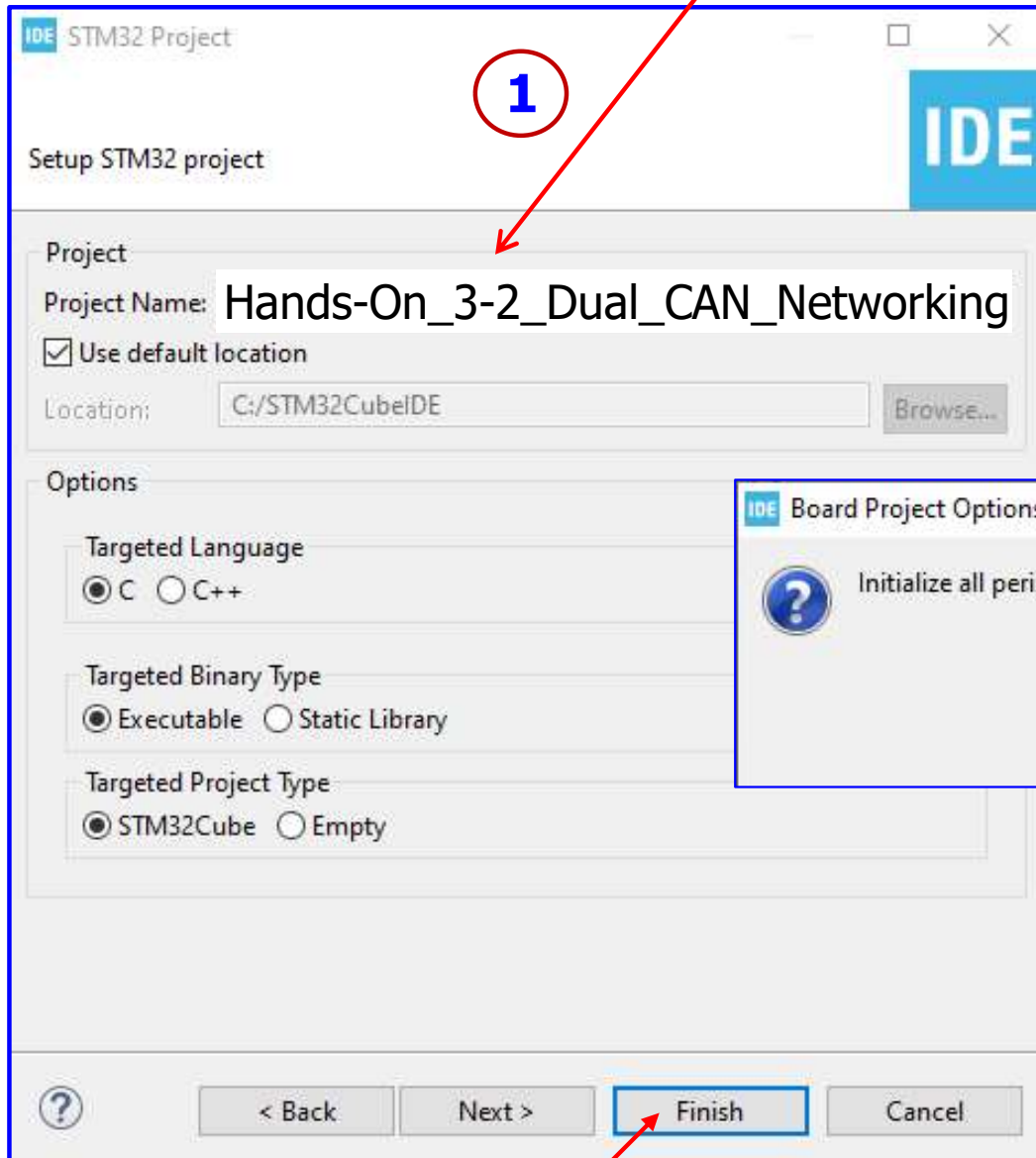
## Objectives

The aims of this session are to

- implement a STM32 (STM32CubeIDE) project
- set up a Dual CAN (Controller Area Network) application development system using STM32F767 microcontroller
- configure and program the dual CAN peripherals to send and receive CAN frames in normal mode
- test CAN programs using a CAN analyzer and TM terminal or RealTerm
- build-up the development knowledge of CAN applications
  - Run [STM32CubeIDE](#)
  - [Select workspace: C:\STM32\\_CS397](#)
  - [File -> Close All Editors](#)
  - Start a [New STM32 Project](#)
  - Select the [Nucleo-F767ZI Board](#)

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

Enter Project Name: Hands-On\_3-2\_Dual\_CAN\_Networking



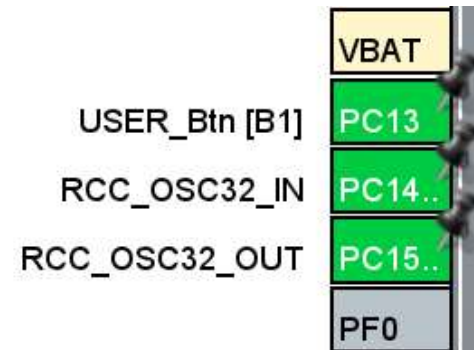
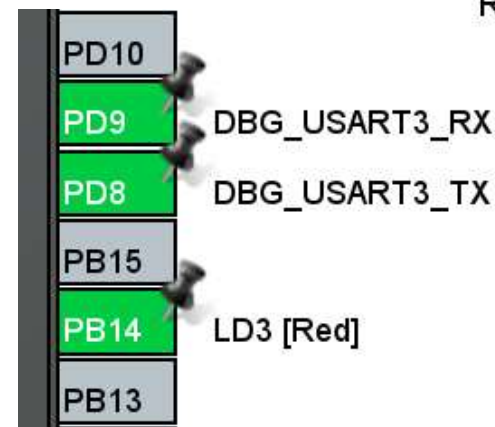
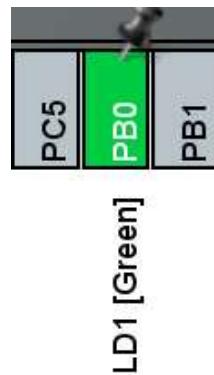
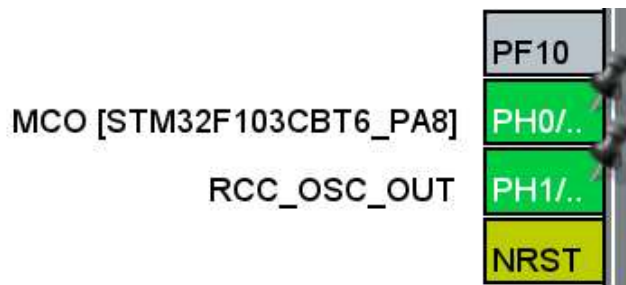
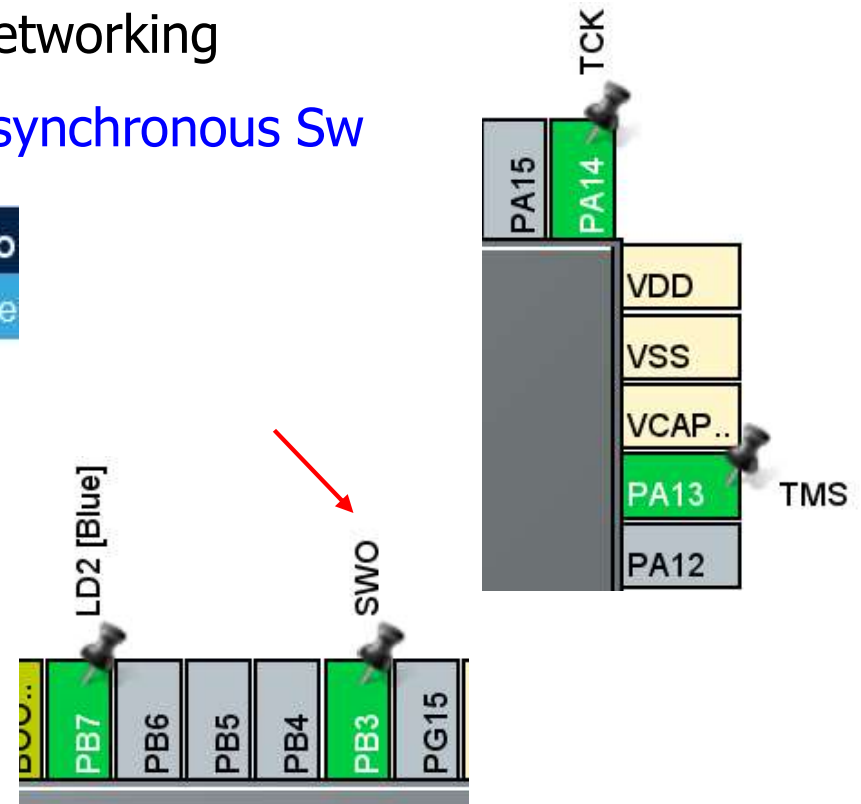
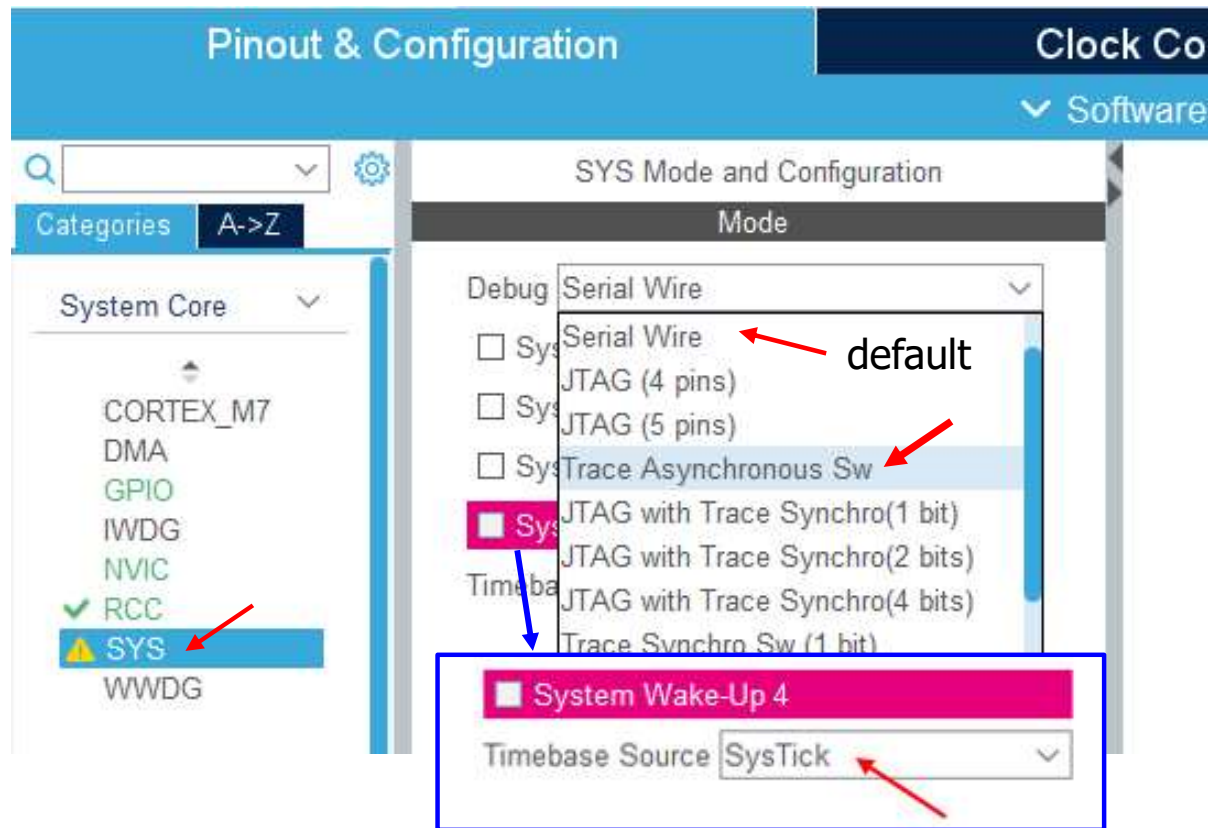
- Follow all the setup steps in **Hands-on\_1-1\_GPIO\_USART** (Pages 9-11)

2

3

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

Select: System Core -> SYS -> Debug: **Trace Asynchronous Sw**



PD9: DBG\_USART3\_RX  
PD8: DBG\_USART3\_TX

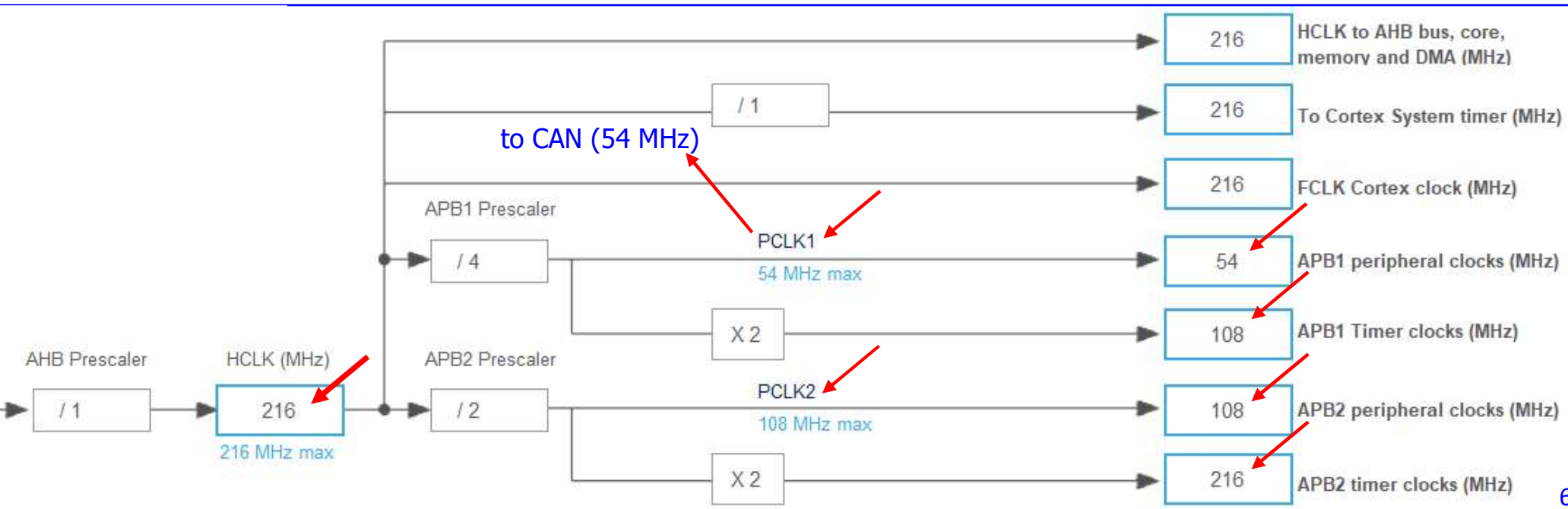
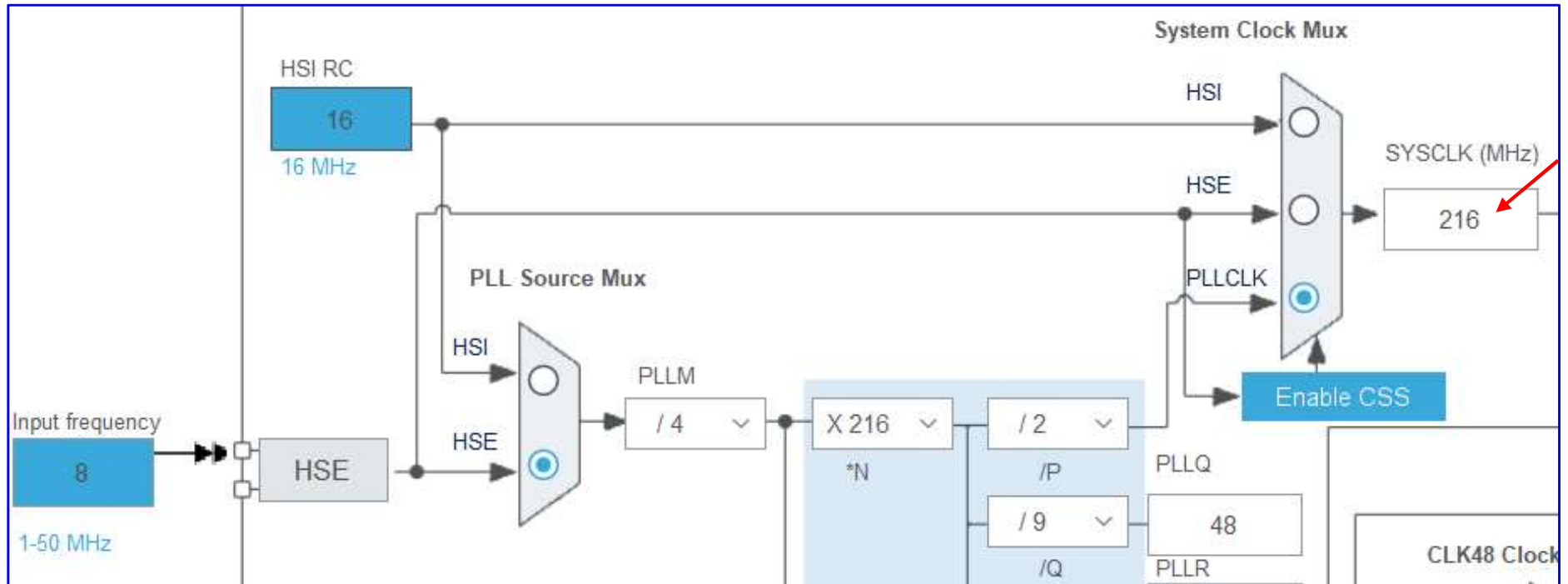
TCK (Test Clock)  
TMS (Test Mode Select)  
SWO (Single/Serial Wire Output)

# After re-set the unused pins Hands-On CAN Loop Back



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

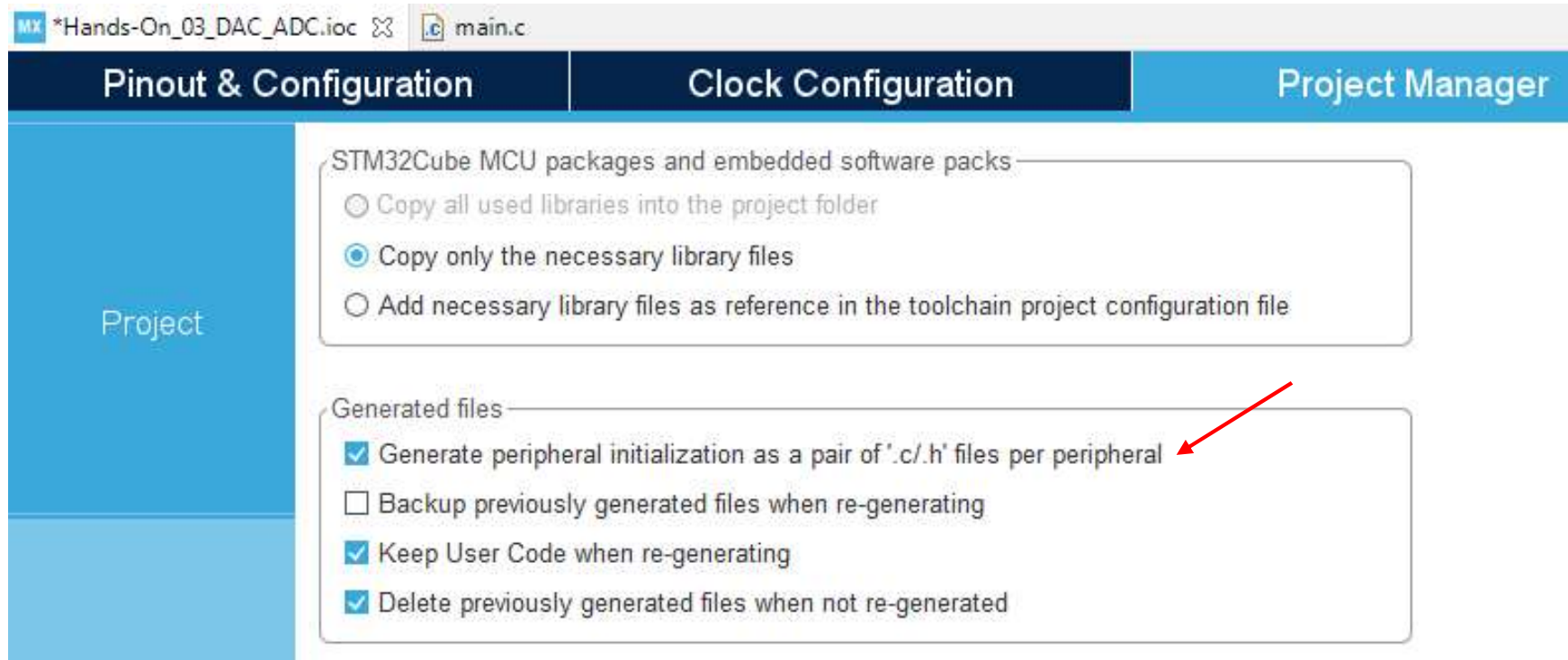
Clock Configuration: Use maximum frequency for clock settings





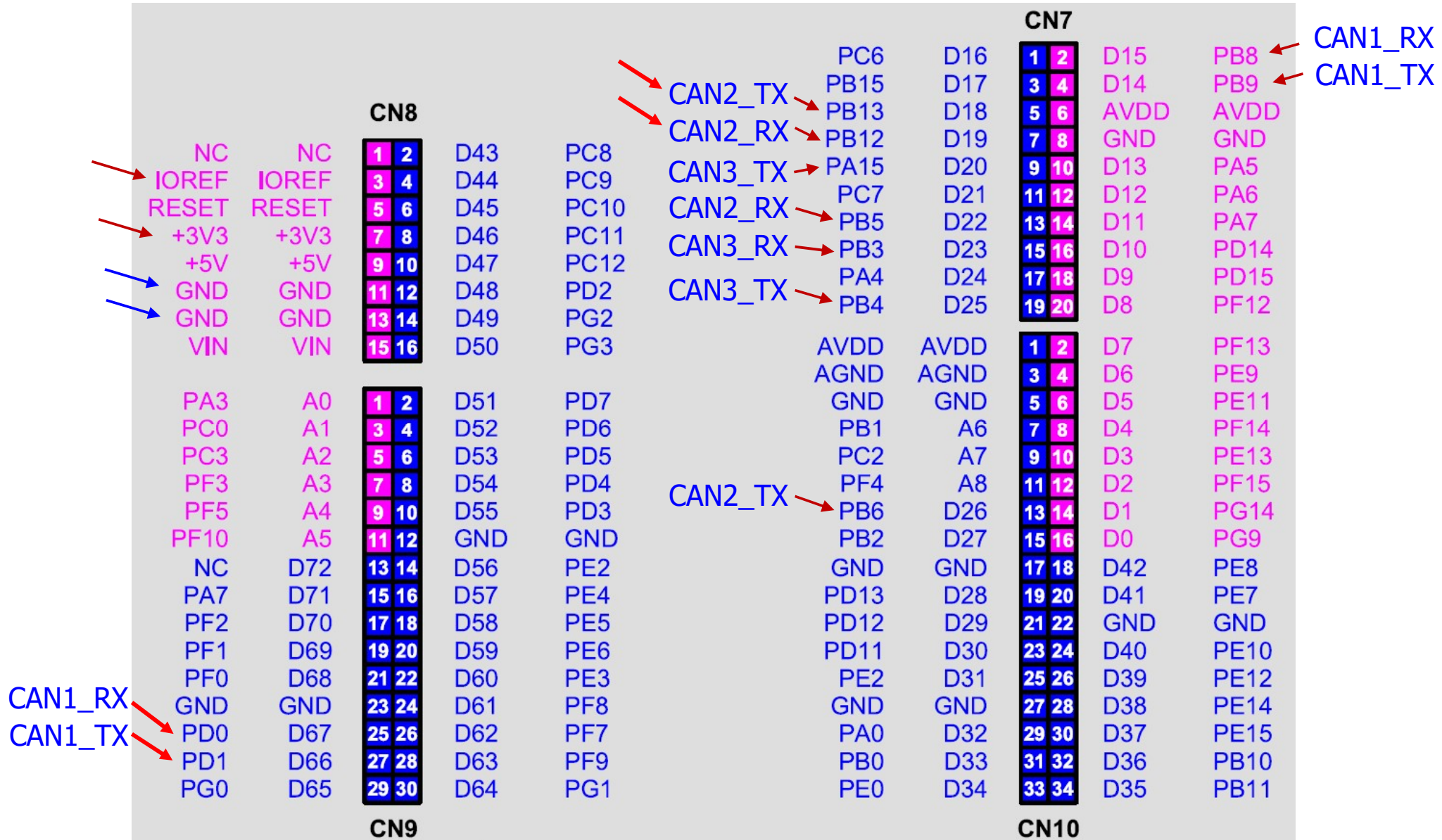
# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

- Keep default settings for LD1 [Green], LD2 [Blue], LD3 [Red], USER\_Btn [B1], & USART3
- Enable Interrupt for EXTI line[15:10] for USER\_Btn [B1]
- Set Project Manager – Generate ... a pair of '.c/.h' files per peripheral



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Pinout for Controller Area Network (CAN) on ST Zio Connectors



CAN1 RX : PD0  
CAN1 TX : PD1

CAN2 TX : PB13  
CAN2 RX : PB12



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

CAN Configuration: select CAN1, Activated, enter values (6, 6, 2, 4) as shown

**CAN1 Mode and Configuration**

**Mode**

☒ Activated

**Configuration**

Reset Configuration

☒ Parameter Settings ☒ User Constants ☒ NVIC Settings ☒ GPIO Settings

Configure the below parameters :

Search (Ctrl+F)

**Bit Timings Parameters**

- Prescaler (for Time Quantum): 6
- Time Quantum: 111.11111111111111 ns
- Time Quanta in Bit Segment 1: 6 Times
- Time Quanta in Bit Segment 2: 2 Times
- Time for one Bit: 1000 ns
- Baud Rate: 1000000 bit/s
- ReSynchronization Jump Width: 4 Times

**Basic Parameters**

- Time Triggered Communication Mode: Disable
- Automatic Bus-Off Management: Disable
- Automatic Wake-Up Mode: Disable
- Automatic Retransmission: Enable
- Receive Fifo Locked Mode: Disable
- Transmit Fifo Priority: Disable

**Advanced Parameters**

- Operating Mode: Normal

**Hardware Diagram:**

- CAN1\_TX connected to PD1
- CAN1\_RX connected to PD0

Note: Operating mode is **Normal**

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

CAN Configuration: select CAN2, Activated, enter values (6, 6, 2, 4) as shown

**CAN2 Mode and Configuration**

**Mode**

☒ Activated

**Configuration**

Reset Configuration

☒ NVIC Settings ☒ GPIO Settings

☒ Parameter Settings ☒ User Constants

Configure the below parameters :

Search (Ctrl+F)

**Bit Timings Parameters**

Prescaler (for Time Quantum)	6
Time Quantum	111.11111111111111 ns
Time Quanta in Bit Segment 1	6 Times
Time Quanta in Bit Segment 2	2 Times
Time for one Bit	1000 ns
Baud Rate	1000000 bit/s
ReSynchronization Jump Width	4 Times

**Basic Parameters**

Time Triggered Communication Mode	Disable
Automatic Bus-Off Management	Disable
Automatic Wake-Up Mode	Disable
Automatic Retransmission	Enable
Receive Fifo Locked Mode	Disable
Transmit Fifo Priority	Disable

**Advanced Parameters**

Operating Mode	Normal
----------------	--------



Note: Operating mode is **Normal**

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## CAN1 & CAN2 Configurations: GPIO Settings

The image displays two screenshots of the STM32CubeMX software interface, specifically the GPIO Settings tab. Both screenshots show the same layout: a left sidebar with project components (Analog, Timers, Connect..., CAN1, CAN2, CAN3, ETH), a top bar with configuration tabs (Parameter Settings, User Constants, NVIC Settings, GPIO Settings), and a main table for pin configurations.

**Top Screenshot (CAN1 Configuration):**

- GPIO Settings Tab:** Selected.
- Search Signals:** Search (Ctrl+F)
- Table:**

Pin Name	Signal on Pin	GPIO out...	GPIO mode	GPIO Pull-up/Pull-down	Maximum out...	Fast ...	User ...	Modif...
PD0	CAN1_RX	n/a	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High	n/a		<input type="checkbox"/>
PD1	CAN1_TX	n/a	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High	n/a		<input type="checkbox"/>

**Bottom Screenshot (CAN2 Configuration):**

- GPIO Settings Tab:** Selected.
- Search Signals:** Search (Ctrl+F)
- Table:**

Pin Name	Signal on Pin	GPIO out...	GPIO mode	GPIO Pull-up/Pull-down	Maximum out...	Fast ...	Use...	Mo...
PB13	CAN2_TX	n/a	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High	n/a		<input type="checkbox"/>
PB12	CAN2_RX	n/a	Alternate Function Push Pull	No pull-up and no pull-down	Very High	n/a		<input type="checkbox"/>

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## CAN1 & CAN2 Configurations: NVIC Settings

Connectivity

- ✓ CAN1
- ✓ CAN2
- CAN3
- ⚠ ETH
- ⚠ FMC
- I2C1

NVIC Interrupt Table	Enabled	Preemption Priority	Sub Priority
CAN1 TX interrupts	✓	0	0
CAN1 RX0 interrupts	✓	0	0
CAN1 RX1 interrupt	✓	0	0
CAN1 SCE interrupt	✓	0	0

Enable all interrupts

Connectivity


- ✓ CAN1
- ✓ CAN2
- CAN3
- ⚠ ETH
- ⚠ FMC
- I2C1

NVIC Interrupt Table	Enabled	Preemption Priority	Sub Priority
CAN2 TX interrupts	✓	0	0
CAN2 RX0 interrupts	✓	0	0
CAN2 RX1 interrupt	✓	0	0
CAN2 SCE interrupt	✓	0	0

Enable all interrupts

SCE = Status Change Error



Search   Show  ☒ Force DMA channels Interrupts

Configuration

☒ NVIC ☒ Code generation

NVIC Interrupt Table	Enabled	Preemption Priority	Sub Priority
Non maskable interrupt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
Hard fault interrupt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
Memory management fault	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
Pre-fetch fault, memory access fault	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
Undefined instruction or illegal state	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
System service call via SWI instruction	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
Debug monitor	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
Pendable request for system service	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
Time base: System tick timer	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
PVD interrupt through EXTI line 16	<input type="checkbox"/>	0	0
Flash global interrupt	<input type="checkbox"/>	0	0
RCC global interrupt	<input type="checkbox"/>	0	0
CAN1 TX interrupts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
CAN1 RX0 interrupts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
CAN1 RX1 interrupt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
CAN1 SCE interrupt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
USART3 global interrupt	<input type="checkbox"/>	0	0
EXTI line[15:10] interrupts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
CAN2 TX interrupts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
CAN2 RX0 interrupts	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
CAN2 RX1 interrupt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
CAN2 SCE interrupt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	0	0
FPU global interrupt	<input type="checkbox"/>	0	0

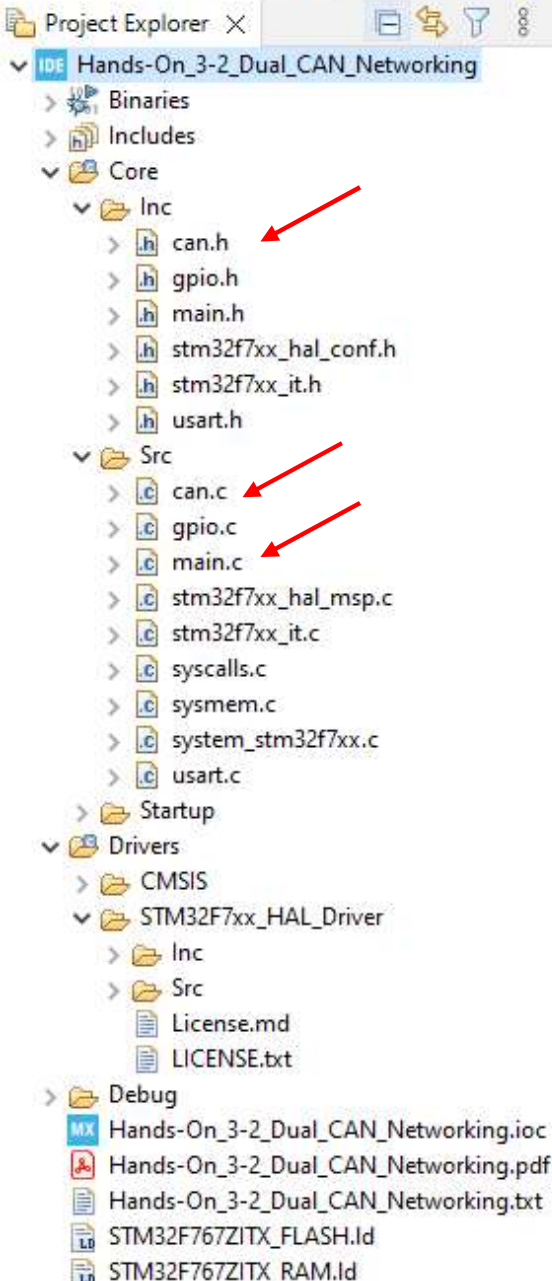
**Check Interrupts for CAN1 and CAN2**



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

IDE STM32\_CS397 - Hands-On\_3-2\_Dual\_CAN\_Networking/Core/Src/main.c - STM32CubeIDE

File Edit Source Refactor Navigate Search Project Run Window Help



```
13  * in the root directory of this software component.
14  * If no LICENSE file comes with this software, it is provided AS-IS.
15  *
16  *****
17  */
18  /* USER CODE END Header */
19  /* Includes -----*/
20  #include "main.h"
21  #include "can.h"
22  #include "usart.h"
23  #include "gpio.h"
24
25  /* Private includes -----*/
26  /* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
27
28  /* USER CODE END Includes */
29
30  /* Private typedef -----*/
31  /* USER CODE BEGIN PTD */
32
33  /* USER CODE END PTD */
34
35  /* Private define -----*/
36  /* USER CODE BEGIN PD */
37  /* USER CODE END PD */
38  --
```

Save All, Generate Code,  
Generate Report, and Build

Problems Tasks Console Properties

CDT Build Console [Hands-On\_3-2\_Dual\_CAN\_Networking]

```
arm-none-eabi-objdump -h -S Hands-On_3-2_Dual_CAN_Networking.elf > "Hands-On_3-2_Dual_C
text data bss dec hex filename
13780 20 1788 15588 3ce4 Hands-On_3-2_Dual_CAN_Networking.elf
Finished building: default.size.stdout

Finished building: Hands-On_3-2_Dual_CAN_Networking.list

17:10:57 Build Finished. 0 errors, 0 warnings. (took 2s.81ms)
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Generated **can.c** (1/4)

```
#include "can.h"
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */  
/* USER CODE END 0 */
```

```
CAN_HandleTypeDef hcan1;  
CAN_HandleTypeDef hcan2;
```

```
/* CAN1 init function */  
void MX_CAN1_Init(void)  
{  
    hcan1.Instance = CAN1;  
    hcan1.Init.Prescaler = 6;  
    hcan1.Init.Mode = CAN_MODE_NORMAL;  
    hcan1.Init.SyncJumpWidth = CAN_SJW_4TQ;  
    hcan1.Init.TimeSeg1 = CAN_BS1_6TQ;  
    hcan1.Init.TimeSeg2 = CAN_BS2_2TQ;  
    hcan1.Init.TimeTriggeredMode = DISABLE;  
    hcan1.Init.AutoBusOff = DISABLE;  
    hcan1.Init.AutoWakeUp = DISABLE;  
    hcan1.Init.AutoRetransmission = ENABLE;  
    hcan1.Init.ReceiveFifoLocked = DISABLE;  
    hcan1.Init.TransmitFifoPriority = DISABLE;  
    if (HAL_CAN_Init(&hcan1) != HAL_OK)  
    {  
        Error_Handler();  
    }  
}
```

```
/* CAN2 init function */  
void MX_CAN2_Init(void)  
{  
    hcan2.Instance = CAN2;  
    hcan2.Init.Prescaler = 6;  
    hcan2.Init.Mode = CAN_MODE_NORMAL;  
    hcan2.Init.SyncJumpWidth = CAN_SJW_4TQ;  
    hcan2.Init.TimeSeg1 = CAN_BS1_6TQ;  
    hcan2.Init.TimeSeg2 = CAN_BS2_2TQ;  
    hcan2.Init.TimeTriggeredMode = DISABLE;  
    hcan2.Init.AutoBusOff = DISABLE;  
    hcan2.Init.AutoWakeUp = DISABLE;  
    hcan2.Init.AutoRetransmission = ENABLE;  
    hcan2.Init.ReceiveFifoLocked = DISABLE;  
    hcan2.Init.TransmitFifoPriority = DISABLE;  
    if (HAL_CAN_Init(&hcan2) != HAL_OK)  
    {  
        Error_Handler();  
    }  
}
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

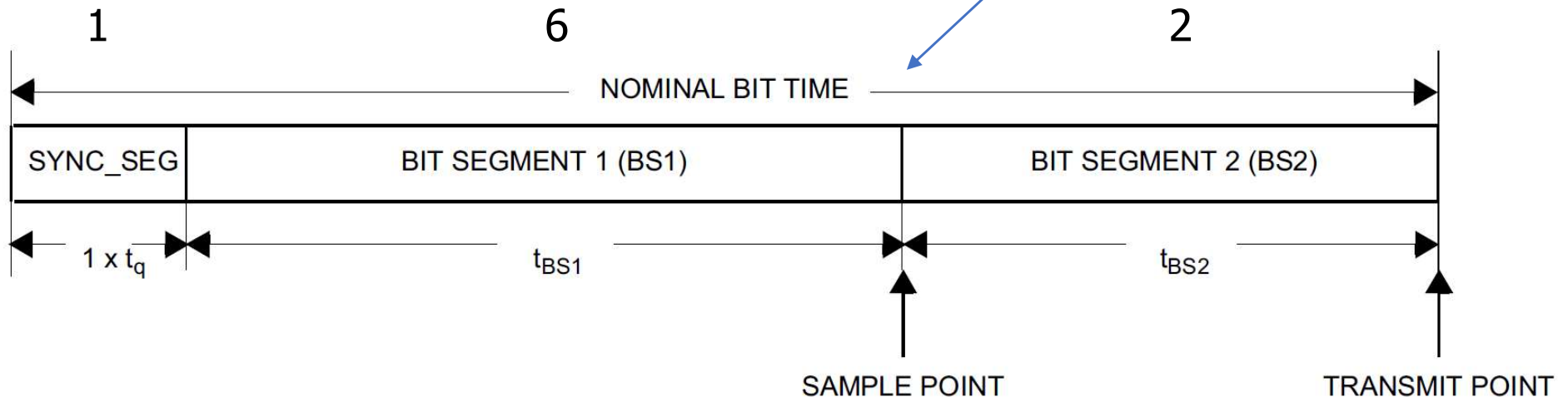
at **75%**

```
hcan1.Init.Prescaler = 6;
hcan1.Init.Mode = CAN_MODE_NORMAL;
hcan1.Init.SyncJumpWidth = CAN_SJW_4TQ;
hcan1.Init.TimeSeg1 = CAN_BS1_6TQ;
hcan1.Init.TimeSeg2 = CAN_BS2_2TQ;
```

$$t_{BS1} = (3 \times t_{BS2}) - t_q$$

$$t_{BS2} = ((8 \text{ to } 25) / 4) \times t_q$$

$$\frac{7}{9} \times 100\% = 77.78\%$$



PCLK1= 54 MHz, Prescaler = 6  $\rightarrow 54/6 = 9$  MHz

Time Quantum,  $T_q = (6/54) \text{ us} = (1/9) \text{ us} = 111.111111 \text{ ns}$

Time for one Bit = Nominal Bit Time =  $9 \times T_q = 999.999999 \text{ ns} = 1 \text{ us}$

Baud Rate =  $1 / (\text{Time for one Bit}) = 1000 \text{ kbps}$  or  $1 \text{ Mbit/s}$

**$\rightarrow$  Nominal bit time =  $1 / \text{baud rate} = 1 \text{ us} = 9 \times T_q$**

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Generated **can.c** (2/4)

```
static uint32_t HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED=0;

void HAL_CAN_MspInit(CAN_HandleTypeDef* canHandle)
{
    GPIO_InitTypeDef GPIO_InitStruct = {0};

    if(canHandle->Instance==CAN1)
    {
        /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN1_MspInit 0 */

        /* USER CODE END CAN1_MspInit 0 */
        /* CAN1 clock enable */
        HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED++;
        if(HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED==1){
            __HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLE();
        }

        __HAL_RCC_GPIOD_CLK_ENABLE();
        /**CAN1 GPIO Configuration
        PD0      -> CAN1_RX
        PD1      -> CAN1_TX
        */
        GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_0|GPIO_PIN_1;
        GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_AF_PP;
        GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
        GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_VERY_HIGH;
        GPIO_InitStruct.Alternate = GPIO_AF9_CAN1;
        HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOD, &GPIO_InitStruct);

        /* CAN1 interrupt Init */
        HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(CAN1_TX_IRQn, 0, 0);
        HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(CAN1_TX_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(CAN1_RX0_IRQn, 0, 0);
        HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(CAN1_RX0_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(CAN1_RX1_IRQn, 0, 0);
        HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(CAN1_RX1_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(CAN1_SCE_IRQn, 0, 0);
        HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(CAN1_SCE_IRQn);
        /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN1_MspInit 1 */

        /* USER CODE END CAN1_MspInit 1 */
    }
    else if(canHandle->Instance==CAN2)
    {
        /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN2_MspInit 0 */

        /* USER CODE END CAN2_MspInit 0 */
    }
}
```

SCE = Status Change Error

```

/* CAN2 clock enable */
__HAL_RCC_CAN2_CLK_ENABLE();
HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED++;
if(HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED==1){
    __HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLE();
}

__HAL_RCC_GPIOB_CLK_ENABLE();
/**CAN2 GPIO Configuration
PB12      -----> CAN2_RX
PB13      -----> CAN2_TX
*/
GPIO_InitStruct.Pin = GPIO_PIN_12|GPIO_PIN_13;
GPIO_InitStruct.Mode = GPIO_MODE_AF_PP;
GPIO_InitStruct.Pull = GPIO_NOPULL;
GPIO_InitStruct.Speed = GPIO_SPEED_FREQ_VERY_HIGH;
GPIO_InitStruct.Alternate = GPIO_AF9_CAN2;
HAL_GPIO_Init(GPIOB, &GPIO_InitStruct);

/* CAN2 interrupt Init */
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(CAN2_TX_IRQn, 0, 0);
HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(CAN2_TX_IRQn);
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(CAN2_RX0_IRQn, 0, 0);
HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(CAN2_RX0_IRQn);
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(CAN2_RX1_IRQn, 0, 0);
HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(CAN2_RX1_IRQn);
HAL_NVIC_SetPriority(CAN2_SCE_IRQn, 0, 0);
HAL_NVIC_EnableIRQ(CAN2_SCE_IRQn);
/* USER CODE BEGIN CAN2_MspInit 1 */

/* USER CODE END CAN2_MspInit 1 */
}
}

```

SCE = Status Change Error



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Generated **can.c** (4/4)

```
void HAL_CAN_MspDeInit(CAN_HandleTypeDef* canHandle)
{
    if(canHandle->Instance==CAN1)
    {
        /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN1_MspDeInit 0 */

        /* USER CODE END CAN1_MspDeInit 0 */
        /* Peripheral clock disable */
        HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED--;
        if(HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED==0){
            __HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_DISABLE();
        }

        /**CAN1 GPIO Configuration
        PD0      -----> CAN1_RX
        PD1      -----> CAN1_TX
        */
        HAL_GPIO_DeInit(GPIOD, GPIO_PIN_0|GPIO_PIN_1);

        /* CAN1 interrupt Deinit */
        HAL_NVIC_DisableIRQ(CAN1_TX_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_DisableIRQ(CAN1_RX0_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_DisableIRQ(CAN1_RX1_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_DisableIRQ(CAN1_SCE_IRQn);
        /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN1_MspDeInit 1 */

        /* USER CODE END CAN1_MspDeInit 1 */
    }
}
```

SCE = Status Change Error

```
    else if(canHandle->Instance==CAN2)
    {
        /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN2_MspDeInit 0 */

        /* USER CODE END CAN2_MspDeInit 0 */
        /* Peripheral clock disable */
        __HAL_RCC_CAN2_CLK_DISABLE();
        HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED--;
        if(HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_ENABLED==0){
            __HAL_RCC_CAN1_CLK_DISABLE();
        }

        /**CAN2 GPIO Configuration
        PB12     -----> CAN2_RX
        PB13     -----> CAN2_TX
        */
        HAL_GPIO_DeInit(GPIOB, GPIO_PIN_12|GPIO_PIN_13);

        /* CAN2 interrupt Deinit */
        HAL_NVIC_DisableIRQ(CAN2_TX_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_DisableIRQ(CAN2_RX0_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_DisableIRQ(CAN2_RX1_IRQn);
        HAL_NVIC_DisableIRQ(CAN2_SCE_IRQn);
        /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN2_MspDeInit 1 */

        /* USER CODE END CAN2_MspDeInit 1 */
    }
}

/* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
/* USER CODE END 1 */
```

## Generated **can.h**

```
/* can.h */
/* Define to prevent recursive inclusion */
#ifndef __CAN_H__
#define __CAN_H__

#ifdef __cplusplus
    extern "C" {
#endif

/* Includes */
#include "main.h"

/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
/* USER CODE END Includes */

extern CAN_HandleTypeDef hcan1;
extern CAN_HandleTypeDef hcan2;

/* USER CODE BEGIN Private defines */
/* USER CODE END Private defines */

void MX_CAN1_Init(void);
void MX_CAN2_Init(void);

/* USER CODE BEGIN Prototypes */
/* USER CODE END Prototypes */

#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif

#endif /* __CAN_H__ */
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## IRQHandler functions generated in **stm32f7xx\_it.c**

```
/**
 * @brief This function handles CAN1 RX0 interrupts.
 */
void CAN1_RX0_IRQHandler(void)
{
    /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN1_RX0_IRQn 0 */
    /* USER CODE END CAN1_RX0_IRQn 0 */
    HAL_CAN_IRQHandler(&hcan1);
    /* USER CODE BEGIN CAN1_RX0_IRQn 1 */
    /* USER CODE END CAN1_RX0_IRQn 1 */
}

/**
 * @brief This function handles EXTI line[15:10] interrupts.
 */
void EXTI15_10_IRQHandler(void)
{
    /* USER CODE BEGIN EXTI15_10_IRQn 0 */
    /* USER CODE END EXTI15_10_IRQn 0 */
    HAL_GPIO_EXTI_IRQHandler(GPIO_PIN_13);
    /* USER CODE BEGIN EXTI15_10_IRQn 1 */
    /* USER CODE END EXTI15_10_IRQn 1 */
}
```

**Open Declaration** → `void HAL_CAN_IRQHandler(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan)` in `stm32f7xx_hal_can.c`

**Open Declaration** → `__weak void HAL_CAN_RxFifo0MsgPendingCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan)`

**Open Declaration** → `stm32f7xx_hal_gpio.c`

**Open Declaration** → `__weak void HAL_GPIO_EXTI_Callback(uint16_t GPIO_Pin)`

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Understand stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.h and stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.c, examples ...

```
/** @brief CAN init structure
definition */
typedef struct
{
    uint32_t Prescaler;
    uint32_t Mode;
    uint32_t SyncJumpWidth;
    uint32_t TimeSeg1;
    uint32_t TimeSeg2;
    FunctionalState TimeTriggeredMode;
    FunctionalState AutoBusOff;
    FunctionalState AutoWakeUp;
    FunctionalState AutoRetransmission;
    FunctionalState ReceiveFifoLocked;
    FunctionalState TransmitFifoPriority;
} CAN_InitTypeDef;
```

```
/** @brief CAN Tx message header
structure definition */
typedef struct
{
    uint32_t StdId;
    uint32_t ExtId;
    uint32_t IDE;
    uint32_t RTR;
    uint32_t DLC;
    FunctionalState TransmitGlobalTime;
} CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef;
```

CAN\_HandleTypeDef



HAL\_CAN\_CallbackIDTypeDef



```
/** @brief CAN filter configuration
structure definition */
typedef struct
{
    uint32_t FilterIdHigh;
    uint32_t FilterIdLow;
    uint32_t FilterMaskIdHigh;
    uint32_t FilterMaskIdLow;
    uint32_t FilterFIFOAssignment;
    uint32_t FilterBank;
    uint32_t FilterMode;
    uint32_t FilterScale;
    uint32_t FilterActivation;
    uint32_t SlaveStartFilterBank;
} CAN_FilterTypeDef;
```

```
/** @brief CAN Rx message header
structure definition */
typedef struct
{
    uint32_t StdId;
    uint32_t ExtId;
    uint32_t IDE;
    uint32_t RTR;
    uint32_t DLC;
    uint32_t Timestamp;
    uint32_t FilterMatchIndex;
} CAN_RxHeaderTypeDef;
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

Understand stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.h and stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.c, examples ...

```
typedef struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef
{
    CAN_TypeDef          *Instance;    /*!< Register base address */
    CAN_InitTypeDef      Init;        /*!< CAN required parameters */
    __IO HAL_CAN_StateTypeDef State;   /*!< CAN communication state */
    __IO uint32_t         ErrorCode;   /*!< CAN Error code.
                                     This parameter can be a value of @ref CAN_Error_Code */
#if USE_HAL_CAN_REGISTER_CALLBACKS == 1
    void (* TxMailbox0CompleteCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* TxMailbox1CompleteCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* TxMailbox2CompleteCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* TxMailbox0AbortCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* TxMailbox1AbortCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* TxMailbox2AbortCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* RxFifo0MsgPendingCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* RxFifo0FullCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* RxFifo1MsgPendingCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* RxFifo1FullCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* SleepCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* WakeUpFromRxMsgCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* ErrorCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* MspInitCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
    void (* MspDeInitCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
#endif /* (USE_HAL_CAN_REGISTER_CALLBACKS) */
} CAN_HandleTypeDef;
```



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Understand stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.h and stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.c, examples ...

```
/** @defgroup CAN_filter_mode CAN Filter Mode */
#define CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK      (0x00000000U) /*!< Identifier mask mode */
#define CAN_FILTERMODE_IDLIST      (0x00000001U) /*!< Identifier list mode */

/** @defgroup CAN_filter_scale CAN Filter Scale */
#define CAN_FILTERSCALE_16BIT      (0x00000000U) /*!< Two 16-bit filters */
#define CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT      (0x00000001U) /*!< One 32-bit filter */

/** @defgroup CAN_filter_activation CAN Filter Activation */
#define CAN_FILTER_DISABLE          (0x00000000U) /*!< Disable filter */
#define CAN_FILTER_ENABLE           (0x00000001U) /*!< Enable filter */

/** @defgroup CAN_filter_FIFO CAN Filter FIFO */
#define CAN_FILTER_FIFO0            (0x00000000U) /*!< Filter FIFO 0 assignment for filter x */
#define CAN_FILTER_FIFO1            (0x00000001U) /*!< Filter FIFO 1 assignment for filter x */

/** @defgroup CAN_identifier_type CAN Identifier Type */
#define CAN_ID_STD                   (0x00000000U) /*!< Standard Id */
#define CAN_ID_EXT                   (0x00000004U) /*!< Extended Id */

/** @defgroup CAN_remote_transmission_request CAN Remote Transmission Request */
#define CAN_RTR_DATA                 (0x00000000U) /*!< Data frame */
#define CAN_RTR_REMOTE                (0x00000002U) /*!< Remote frame */

/** @defgroup CAN_receive_FIFO_number CAN Receive FIFO Number */
#define CAN_RX_FIFO0                 (0x00000000U) /*!< CAN receive FIFO 0 */
#define CAN_RX_FIFO1                 (0x00000001U) /*!< CAN receive FIFO 1 */

/** @defgroup CAN_Tx_Mailboxes CAN Tx Mailboxes */
#define CAN_TX_MAILBOX0              (0x00000001U) /*!< Tx Mailbox 0 */
#define CAN_TX_MAILBOX1              (0x00000002U) /*!< Tx Mailbox 1 */
#define CAN_TX_MAILBOX2              (0x00000004U) /*!< Tx Mailbox 2 */
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Understand stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.h and stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.c, examples ...

```
/** @defgroup CAN_Interrupts CAN Interrupts */

/* Transmit Interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_TX_MAILBOX_EMPTY ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_TMEIE) /*!< Transmit mailbox empty interrupt */

/* Receive Interrupts */
#define CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_MSG_PENDING ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_FMPIE0) /*!< FIFO 0 message pending interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_FULL ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_FFIE0) /*!< FIFO 0 full interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_OVERRUN ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_FOVIE0) /*!< FIFO 0 overrun interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_RX_FIFO1_MSG_PENDING ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_FMPIE1) /*!< FIFO 1 message pending interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_RX_FIFO1_FULL ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_FFIE1) /*!< FIFO 1 full interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_RX_FIFO1_OVERRUN ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_FOVIE1) /*!< FIFO 1 overrun interrupt */

/* Operating Mode Interrupts */
#define CAN_IT_WAKEUP ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_WKUIE) /*!< Wake-up interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_SLEEP_ACK ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_SLKIE) /*!< Sleep acknowledge interrupt */

/* Error Interrupts */
#define CAN_IT_ERROR_WARNING ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_EWGIE) /*!< Error warning interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_ERROR_PASSIVE ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_EPVIE) /*!< Error passive interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_BUSOFF ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_BOFIE) /*!< Bus-off interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_LAST_ERROR_CODE ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_LECIE) /*!< Last error code interrupt */
#define CAN_IT_ERROR ((uint32_t)CAN_IER_ERRIE) /*!< Error Interrupt */
/**
```

Interrupt enable register

FIFO message pending Interrupt enable

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

Understand `stm32f7xx_hal_can.h` and `stm32f7xx_hal_can.c`, examples ...

```
/* Callback functions */
```

```
void HAL_CAN_TxMailbox0CompleteCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_TxMailbox1CompleteCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_TxMailbox2CompleteCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_TxMailbox0AbortCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_TxMailbox1AbortCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_TxMailbox2AbortCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_RxFifo0MsgPendingCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_RxFifo0FullCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_RxFifo1MsgPendingCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_RxFifo1FullCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_SleepCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_WakeUpFromRxMsgCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_ErrorCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

```
/* Interrupts management */
```

```
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan, uint32_t ActiveITs);
```

```
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_DeactivateNotification(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan, uint32_t InactiveITs);
```

```
void HAL_CAN_IRQHandler(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

Understand `stm32f7xx_hal_can.h` and `stm32f7xx_hal_can.c`, examples ...

```
/* Control functions */
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_Start(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_Stop(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_RequestSleep(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_WakeUp(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
uint32_t HAL_CAN_IsSleepActive(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_AddTxMessage(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan,
    CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef *pHeader, uint8_t aData[], uint32_t *pTxMailbox);
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_AbortTxRequest(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan, uint32_t TxMailboxes);
uint32_t HAL_CAN_GetTxMailboxesFreeLevel(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
uint32_t HAL_CAN_IsTxMessagePending(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan, uint32_t TxMailboxes);
uint32_t HAL_CAN_GetTxTimestamp(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan, uint32_t TxMailbox);
HAL_StatusTypeDef HAL_CAN_GetRxMessage(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan, uint32_t RxFifo,
    CAN_RxHeaderTypeDef *pHeader, uint8_t aData[]);
uint32_t HAL_CAN_GetRxFifoFillLevel(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan, uint32_t RxFifo);
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Add Code to **can.c** (1/8)

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
```

```
CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef TxHeader1;  
CAN_RxHeaderTypeDef RxHeader1;
```

```
CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef TxHeader2;  
CAN_RxHeaderTypeDef RxHeader2;
```

```
uint8_t TxData1[8] = {0};  
uint8_t RxData1[8] = {0};  
uint32_t TxMailbox1 = 0;
```

```
uint32_t RxStdId1 = 0x0000;  
uint32_t RxStdId2 = 0x0000;  
uint32_t RxExtId1 = 0x0000;  
uint32_t RxExtId2 = 0x0000;
```

```
uint8_t TxData2[8] = {0};  
uint8_t RxData2[8] = {0};  
uint32_t TxMailbox2 = 0;
```

```
uint8_t ubKeyNumber = 0x0;
```

```
/* USER CODE END 0 */
```

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
```

```
/* Configure the CAN1 */
```

```
void CAN1_Config(void)
```

```
{
```

```
    CAN_FilterTypeDef sFilterConfig1;
```

```
    /* #1 Configure the CAN Filter */
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterBank = 0;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterMode = CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterScale = CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterIdHigh = 0x0000;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterIdLow = 0x0000;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0x0000;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterMaskIdLow = 0x0000;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.FilterActivation = ENABLE;
```

```
    sFilterConfig1.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;
```

```
    if (HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan1, &sFilterConfig1) != HAL_OK)
```

```
    {
```

```
        /* Filter configuration Error */
```

```
        Error_Handler();
```

```
    }
```



```

/* #1 Configure the CAN Filter */
sFilterConfig1.FilterBank = 1;
sFilterConfig1.FilterMode = CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK;
sFilterConfig1.FilterScale = CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT;
sFilterConfig1.FilterIdHigh = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig1.FilterIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig1.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig1.FilterMaskIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig1.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0;
sFilterConfig1.FilterActivation = ENABLE;
sFilterConfig1.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;

if (HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan1, &sFilterConfig1) != HAL_OK)
{
    /* Filter configuration Error */
    Error_Handler();
}

/* #1 Configure the CAN Filter */
sFilterConfig1.FilterBank = 3;
sFilterConfig1.FilterMode = CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK;
sFilterConfig1.FilterScale = CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT;
sFilterConfig1.FilterIdHigh = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig1.FilterIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig1.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig1.FilterMaskIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig1.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0;
sFilterConfig1.FilterActivation = ENABLE;
sFilterConfig1.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;

if (HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan1, &sFilterConfig1) != HAL_OK)
{
    /* Filter configuration Error */
    Error_Handler();
}

```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Add Code to **can.c** (3/8)

```
/* #2 Start the CAN peripheral */
if (HAL_CAN_Start(&hcan1) != HAL_OK)
{
    /* Start Error */
    Error_Handler();
}

/* #3 Activate CAN RX notification */
if (HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(&hcan1, CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_MSG_PENDING) != HAL_OK)
{
    /* Notification Error */
    Error_Handler();
}

// if (HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(&hcan1, CAN_IT_RX_FIFO1_MSG_PENDING) != HAL_OK)
// {
//     /* Notification Error */
//     Error_Handler();
// }

/* #4 Configure Transmission process */
TxHeader1.StdId = 0x321;
TxHeader1.ExtId = 0x01FFFF;
TxHeader1.IDE = CAN_ID_STD; // CAN_ID_EXT;
TxHeader1.RTR = CAN_RTR_DATA;
TxHeader1.DLC = 3;
TxHeader1.TransmitGlobalTime = DISABLE;
}
```

## Add Code to **can.c** (4/8)

```
/* Configure the CAN2 */
void CAN2_Config(void)
{
    CAN_FilterTypeDef  sFilterConfig2;

    /* #1 Configure the CAN Filter */
    sFilterConfig2.FilterBank = 14;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterMode = CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterScale = CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterIdHigh = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterIdLow  = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterMaskIdLow  = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterActivation = ENABLE;
    sFilterConfig2.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;

    if (HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan2, &sFilterConfig2) != HAL_OK)
    {
        /* Filter configuration Error */
        Error_Handler();
    }

    /* #1 Configure the CAN Filter */
    sFilterConfig2.FilterBank = 15;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterMode = CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterScale = CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterIdHigh = 0x0654 << 5;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterIdLow  = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0x0234 << 5;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterMaskIdLow  = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0;
    sFilterConfig2.FilterActivation = ENABLE;
}
```

## Add Code to **can.c** (5/8)

```
sFilterConfig2.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;

if (HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan2, &sFilterConfig2) != HAL_OK)
{
    /* Filter configuration Error */
    Error_Handler();
}

/* #1 Configure the CAN Filter */
sFilterConfig2.FilterBank = 16;
sFilterConfig2.FilterMode = CAN_FILTERMODE_IDMASK;
sFilterConfig2.FilterScale = CAN_FILTERSCALE_32BIT;
sFilterConfig2.FilterIdHigh = 0x0654 << 5;
sFilterConfig2.FilterIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig2.FilterMaskIdHigh = 0x0111 << 5;
sFilterConfig2.FilterMaskIdLow = 0x0000;
sFilterConfig2.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN_RX_FIFO0;
sFilterConfig2.FilterActivation = ENABLE;
sFilterConfig2.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;

if (HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan2, &sFilterConfig2) != HAL_OK)
{
    /* Filter configuration Error */
    Error_Handler();
}

/* #2 Start the CAN peripheral */
if (HAL_CAN_Start(&hcan2) != HAL_OK)
{
    /* Start Error */
    Error_Handler();
}
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Add Code to **can.c** (6/8)

```
/* #3 Activate CAN RX notification */
if (HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(&hcan2, CAN_IT_RX_FIFO0_MSG_PENDING) != HAL_OK)
{
    /* Notification Error */
    Error_Handler();
}

/* #4 Configure Transmission process */
TxHeader2.StdId = 0x654;
TxHeader2.ExtId = 0x01EEEE;
TxHeader2.RTR = CAN_RTR_DATA;
TxHeader2.IDE = CAN_ID_STD; // CAN_ID_EXT
TxHeader2.DLC = 3;
TxHeader2.TransmitGlobalTime = DISABLE;
}
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Add Code to **can.c** (7/8)

```
void HAL_CAN_RxFifo0MsgPendingCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan)
{
    if (hcan->Instance == CAN1)
    {
        /* Get RX message */
        if (HAL_CAN_GetRxMessage(hcan, CAN_RX_FIFO0, &RxHeader1, RxData1) != HAL_OK)
        {
            Error_Handler();
        }
        RxStdId1 = RxHeader1.StdId;
        RxExtId1 = RxHeader1.ExtId;
    }
    if (hcan->Instance == CAN2)
    {
        /* Get RX message */
        if (HAL_CAN_GetRxMessage(hcan, CAN_RX_FIFO0, &RxHeader2, RxData2) != HAL_OK)
        {
            Error_Handler();
        }
        RxStdId2 = RxHeader2.StdId;
        RxExtId2 = RxHeader2.ExtId;
    }
}
```



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Add Code to **can.c** (8/8)

```
void LED_Display(uint8_t LedStatus)
{
    /* Turn OFF all LEDs */
    HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOB, LD1_Pin|LD2_Pin|LD3_Pin, GPIO_PIN_RESET);

    switch(LedStatus)
    {
        case(1):
            /* Turn ON LED1 */
            HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOB, LD1_Pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);
            break;

        case(2):
            /* Turn ON LED2 */
            HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOB, LD2_Pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);
            break;

        case(3):
            /* Turn ON LED3 */
            HAL_GPIO_WritePin(GPIOB, LD3_Pin, GPIO_PIN_SET);
            break;

        default:
            break;
    }
}

/* USER CODE END 1 */
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Add Code **can.h**

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN Private defines */

extern CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef TxHeader1;
extern CAN_RxHeaderTypeDef RxHeader1;

extern CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef TxHeader2;
extern CAN_RxHeaderTypeDef RxHeader2;

extern uint8_t TxData1[8];
extern uint8_t RxData1[8];
extern uint32_t TxMailbox1;

extern uint32_t RxStdId1;
extern uint32_t RxStdId2;
extern uint32_t RxExtId1;
extern uint32_t RxExtId2;

extern uint8_t TxData2[8];
extern uint8_t RxData2[8];
extern uint32_t TxMailbox2;

extern uint8_t ubKeyNumber;

/* USER CODE END Private defines */

/* USER CODE BEGIN Prototypes */

void CAN1_Config(void);
void CAN2_Config(void);
void LED_Display(uint8_t LedStatus);

/* USER CODE END Prototypes */
```

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Add Code to **main.c** (1/3)

```
/* main.c */
/* Includes */
#include "main.h"
#include "can.h"
#include "usart.h"
#include "gpio.h"

/* Private includes */
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <stdio.h>
/* USER CODE END Includes */

/* Private function prototypes */
void SystemClock_Config(void);

int main(void)
{
    /* MCU Configuration */
    /* Reset of all peripherals,
       Initializes . . . */
    HAL_Init();


    /* Configure the system clock */
    SystemClock_Config();
```

```
/* Initialize all configured peripherals */
MX_GPIO_Init();
MX_USART3_UART_Init();
MX_CAN1_Init();
MX_CAN2_Init();
/* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
CAN1_Config();
CAN2_Config();
ubKeyNumber = 0x01;
/* USER CODE END 2 */

/* Infinite loop */
/* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
while (1)
{
```

```
/* Infinite loop */
/* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
while (1)
{
    /* Set up data for transmit */
    TxData1[0] = ubKeyNumber;
    TxData1[1] = 0x77;
    TxData1[2] = 0xBB;
    TxData2[0] = ubKeyNumber;
    TxData2[1] = 0xAA;
    TxData2[2] = 0x55;
    /* Start the Transmission process */
    if (HAL_CAN_AddTxMessage(&hcan1, &TxHeader1, TxData1, &TxMailbox1) != HAL_OK)
    {
        /* Transmission request Error */
        Error_Handler();
    }
    if (HAL_CAN_AddTxMessage(&hcan2, &TxHeader2, TxData2, &TxMailbox2) != HAL_OK)
    {
        /* Transmission request Error */
        Error_Handler();
    }
    HAL_Delay(500);
    LED_Display(ubKeyNumber);
    printf("CAN1: TX: 0x%X 0x%X 0x%X   RX: 0x%X 0x%X 0x%X   StdID: 0x%lX   ", TxData1[0],
        TxData1[1], TxData1[2], RxData1[0], RxData1[1], RxData1[2], RxStdId1);
    printf("CAN2: TX: 0x%X 0x%X 0x%X   RX: 0x%X 0x%X 0x%X   StdID: 0x%lX \n\r", TxData2[0],
        TxData2[1], TxData2[2], RxData2[0], RxData2[1], RxData2[2], RxStdId2);

    ubKeyNumber = ubKeyNumber + 1;
    if (ubKeyNumber >= 0x4) ubKeyNumber = 0x01;
    HAL_Delay(500);
}
/* USER CODE END WHILE */
```



```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
void HAL_GPIO_EXTI_Callback(uint16_t GPIO_Pin)
{
    if(GPIO_Pin == GPIO_PIN_13)
    {
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOB, LD2_Pin);
    }
}

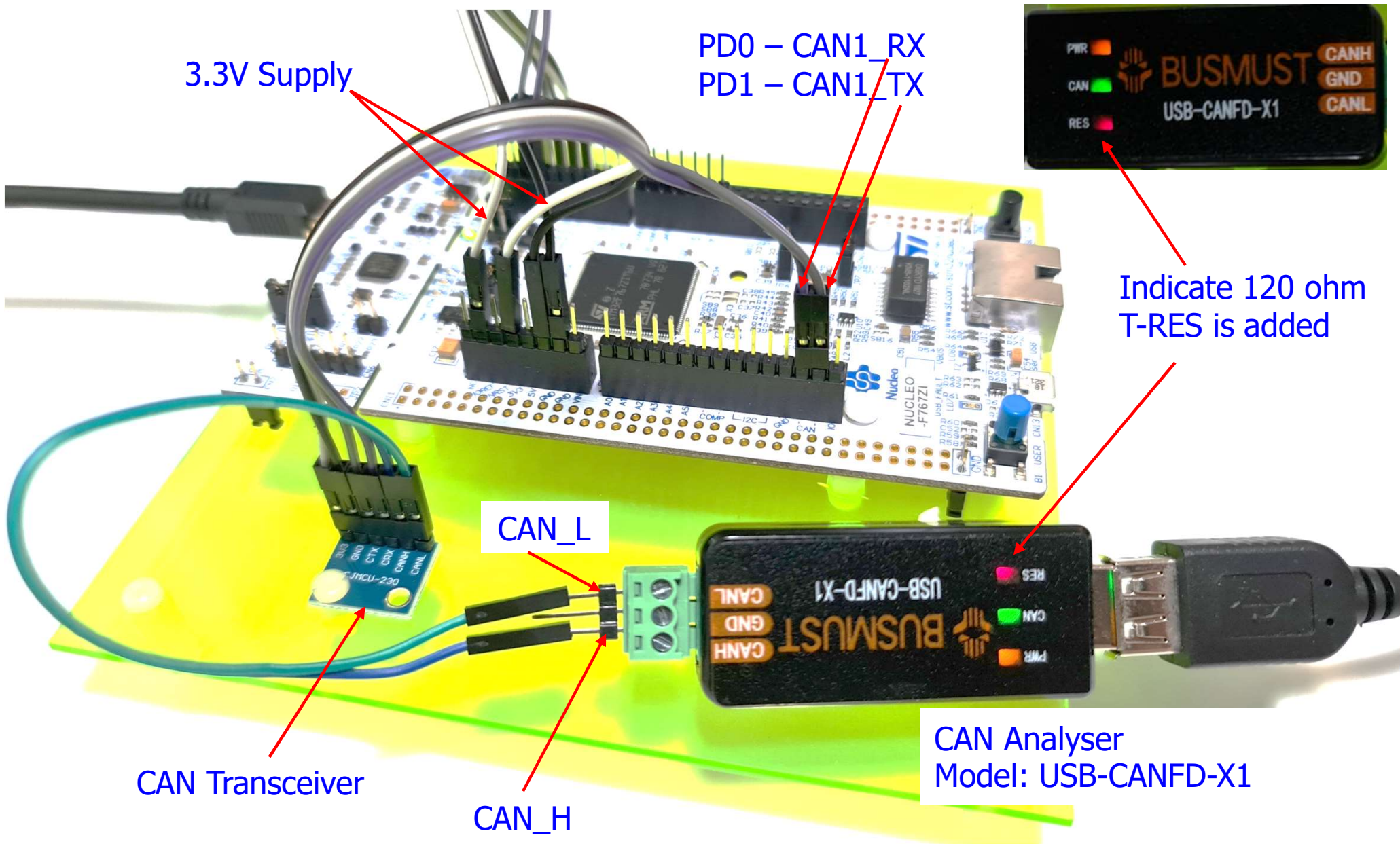
int __io_putchar(int ch)
{
    uint8_t c[1];
    c[0] = ch & 0x00FF;
    HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart3, &*c, 1, 10);
    return ch;
}

int _write(int file, char *ptr, int len)
{
    int DataIdx;
    for(DataIdx= 0; DataIdx< len; DataIdx++)
    {
        __io_putchar(*ptr++);
    }
    return len;
}
/* USER CODE END 4 */
```



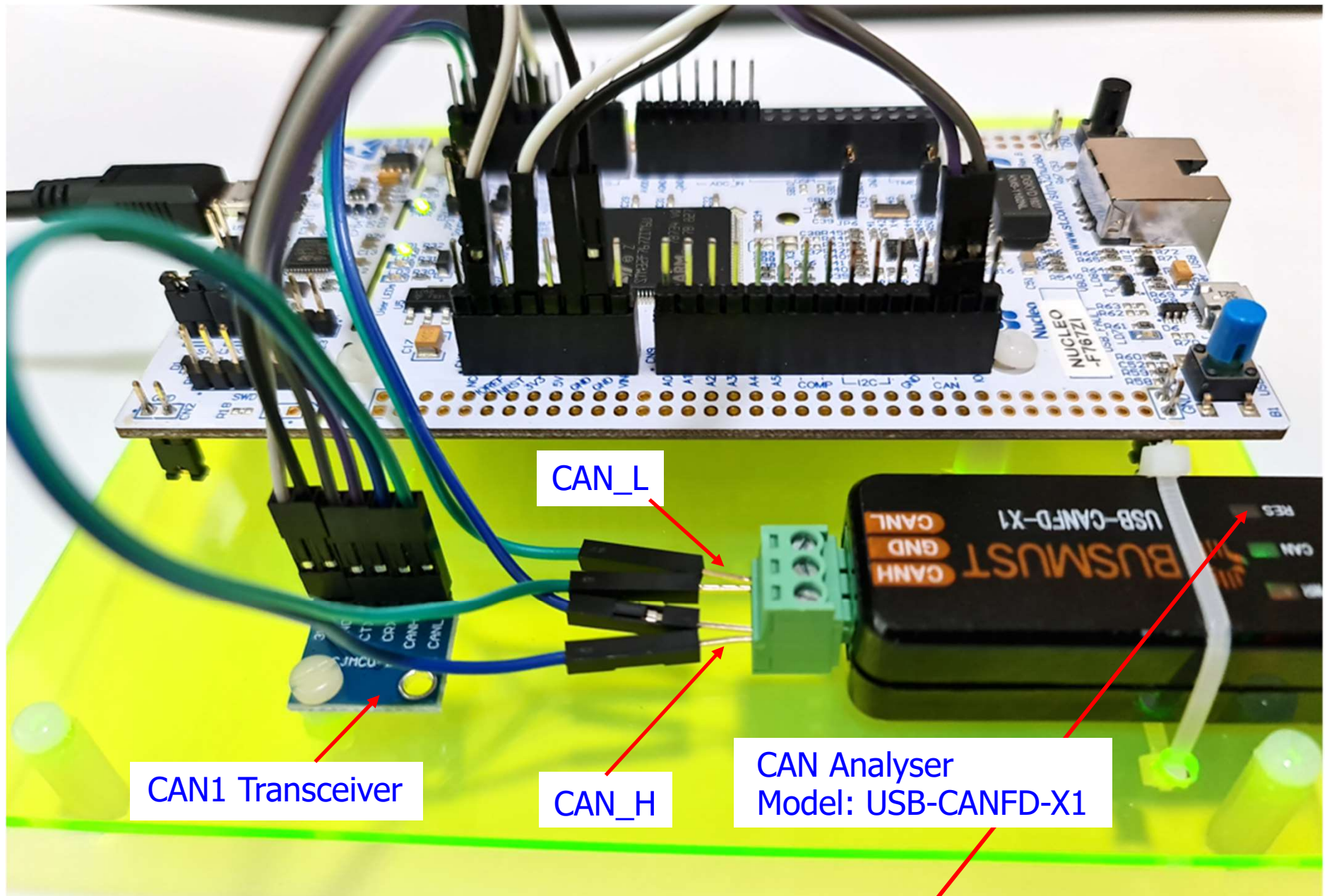
# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

For single CAN: Connect CAN Analyzer to Nucleo-F767ZI via a CAN Transceiver



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Setup for Dual CAN Networking

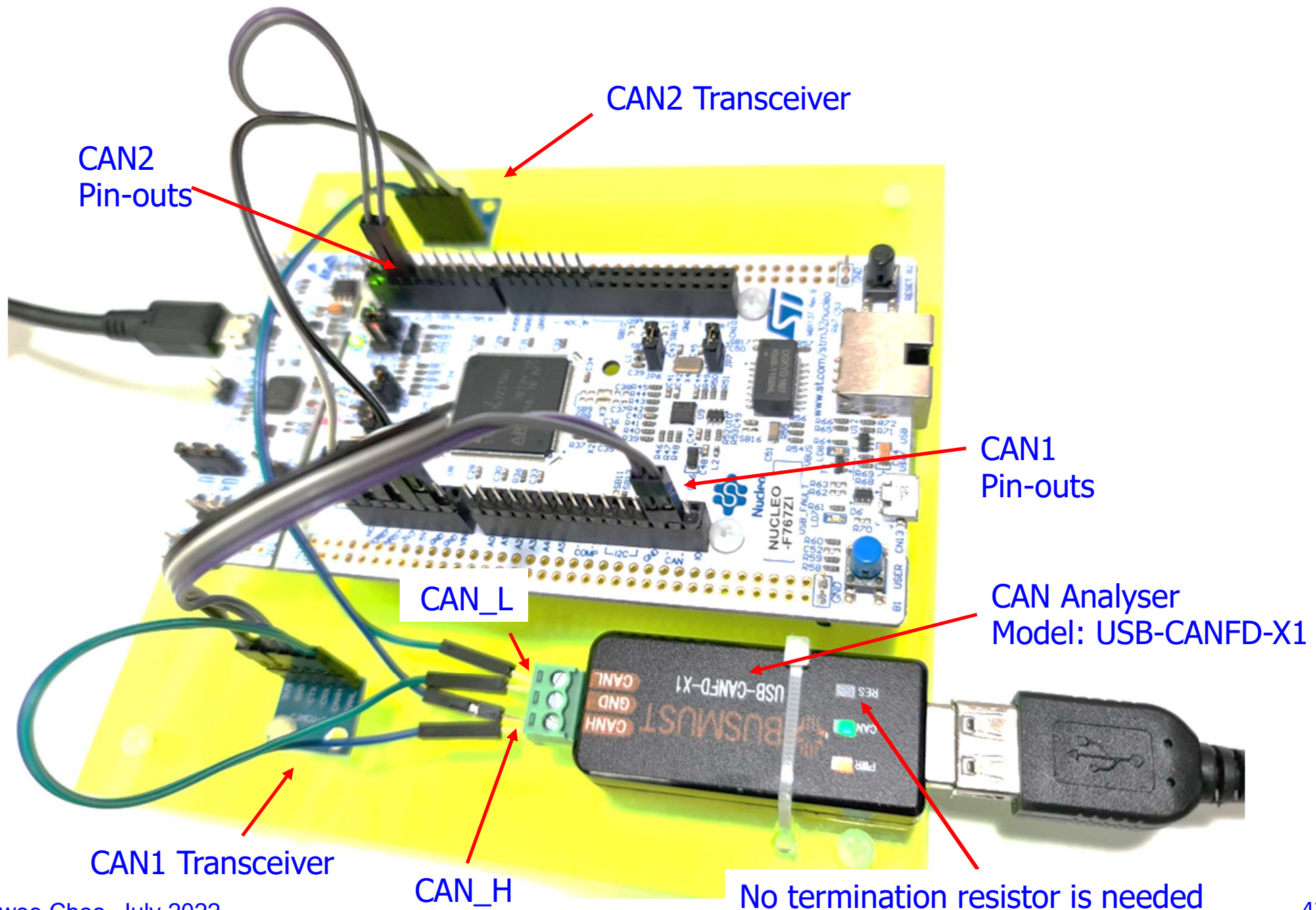


No termination resistor is needed



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Setup for Dual CAN Networking



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## 5 BUSMATER Software Settings

1. Driver Selection: **BUSMUST USB-CAN(FD)**
2. Hardware Selection: **BM-CANFD-X1(1873) CH1**
3. Termination Resistor: **120 Ohm**  
Baud-Rate = Data Baud-Rate: **1000000 bps**
4. Select **OK**
5. Select **"Connect"** -> **"Disconnect"**

The screenshot displays the BUSMASTER software interface with the following components and annotations:

- Driver Selection:** A dropdown menu is open, showing a list of drivers. The driver **BUSMUST USB-CAN(FD)** is highlighted at the bottom, indicated by a red arrow and a circled '1'.
- Hardware Selection:** A dialog box titled 'Hardware Selection' is shown. It contains two panes: 'Available CAN hardware' and 'Configured CAN Hardware'. The hardware **BM-CANFD-X1(1873) CH1** is selected in the 'Available' pane and moved to the 'Configured' pane, indicated by a red arrow and a circled '2'.
- Hardware Details:** A sub-dialog box titled 'Hardware Details' is shown. It contains the following settings:
  - Driver ID : 0
  - Firmware : 2.2.3.8
  - CAN Mode: Normal
  - T-Resistor: Disabled (indicated by a red arrow and a circled '3')
  - BaudRate: 1000000 bps
  - Data BaudRate: 1000000 bps
- Buttons:** At the bottom of the 'Hardware Details' dialog, there are buttons for 'AUTOSET', 'Advanced', 'OK', and 'Cancel'. The 'OK' button is highlighted with a red arrow and a circled '4'.

# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Set-up CAN Analyzer to Transmit Data

Select Transmit Window

Configure Transmission Messages - CAN

Message Name	Frame Id	Channel	Data Length	Message Type	RTR	Repetition (ms)	Key
0x333	0x333	1	2	Std	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1000	<input type="checkbox"/> a
0x321	0x321	1	2	Std	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1000	<input type="checkbox"/> a
0x321	0x321	1	2	Std	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1000	<input type="checkbox"/> a
0x345	0x345	1	2	Std	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 1000	<input type="checkbox"/> a
[Add Message]							

Press "Send Message" button to transmit selected message.

Send Message Delete Delete All

Data Byte View (HEX)

Index	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07
000	CA	FE						

Double-click to add message (Frame ID)

Double-click to change data values

Data for 0x333 : CA FE  
0x321 : 12 34  
0x321 : AA CC  
0x345 : 53 67

Signal Details

Signal Name	Raw Value	Physical Value	Unit

7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0  
0 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 0  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0  
2



# Hands-On Dual CAN Networking

## Test and Understand the Dual CAN Networking (TX and RX) implementation

Message Window - CAN

Time	Tx/Rx	Ch	Msg Type	ID	Message	DLC	Data Bytes
11:52:58:7937	Tx	1	s	0x321	0x321	2	12 34
11:52:58:7938	Tx	1	s	0x321	0x321	2	AA CC
11:52:58:7939	Tx	1	s	0x345	0x345	2	53 67
11:52:59:2498	Rx	1	s	0x321	0x321	3	01 77 BB
11:52:59:2499	Rx	1	s	0x654	0x654	3	01 AA 55
11:52:59:7957	Tx	1	s	0x333	0x333	2	CA FE
11:52:59:7958	Tx	1	s	0x321	0x321	2	12 34
11:52:59:7959	Tx	1	s	0x321	0x321	2	AA CC
11:52:59:7960	Tx	1	s	0x345	0x345	2	53 67
11:53:00:2628	Rx	1	s	0x321	0x321	3	02 77 BB
11:53:00:2629	Rx	1	s	0x654	0x654	3	02 AA 55
11:53:00:7941	Tx	1	s	0x333	0x333	2	CA FE

TM Terminal

COM12 X

CAN1: TX: 0x2 0x77 0xBB	RX: 0x53 0x67 0x0	StdID: 0x345	CAN2: TX: 0x2 0xAA 0x55	RX: 0x53 0x67 0x0	StdID: 0x345
CAN1: TX: 0x3 0x77 0xBB	RX: 0x53 0x67 0x0	StdID: 0x345	CAN2: TX: 0x3 0xAA 0x55	RX: 0x53 0x67 0x0	StdID: 0x345
CAN1: TX: 0x1 0x77 0xBB	RX: 0x53 0x67 0x0	StdID: 0x345	CAN2: TX: 0x1 0xAA 0x55	RX: 0x53 0x67 0x0	StdID: 0x345
CAN1: TX: 0x2 0x77 0xBB	RX: 0x53 0x67 0x0	StdID: 0x345	CAN2: TX: 0x2 0xAA 0x55	RX: 0x53 0x67 0x0	StdID: 0x345

COM12 X

CAN1: TX: 0x2 0x77 0xBB	RX: 0x2 0xAA 0x55	StdID: 0x654	CAN2: TX: 0x2 0xAA 0x55	RX: 0x2 0x77 0xBB	StdID: 0x321
CAN1: TX: 0x3 0x77 0xBB	RX: 0x3 0xAA 0x55	StdID: 0x654	CAN2: TX: 0x3 0xAA 0x55	RX: 0x3 0x77 0xBB	StdID: 0x321
CAN1: TX: 0x1 0x77 0xBB	RX: 0x1 0xAA 0x55	StdID: 0x654	CAN2: TX: 0x1 0xAA 0x55	RX: 0x1 0x77 0xBB	StdID: 0x321
CAN1: TX: 0x2 0x77 0xBB	RX: 0x2 0xAA 0x55	StdID: 0x654	CAN2: TX: 0x2 0xAA 0x55	RX: 0x2 0x77 0xBB	StdID: 0x321