Embedded Systems
CS 397
TRIMESTER 3, AY 2021/22

# Hands-On 2-1 CAN TX (Controller Area Network, Transmit Data)

Dr. LIAW Hwee Choo

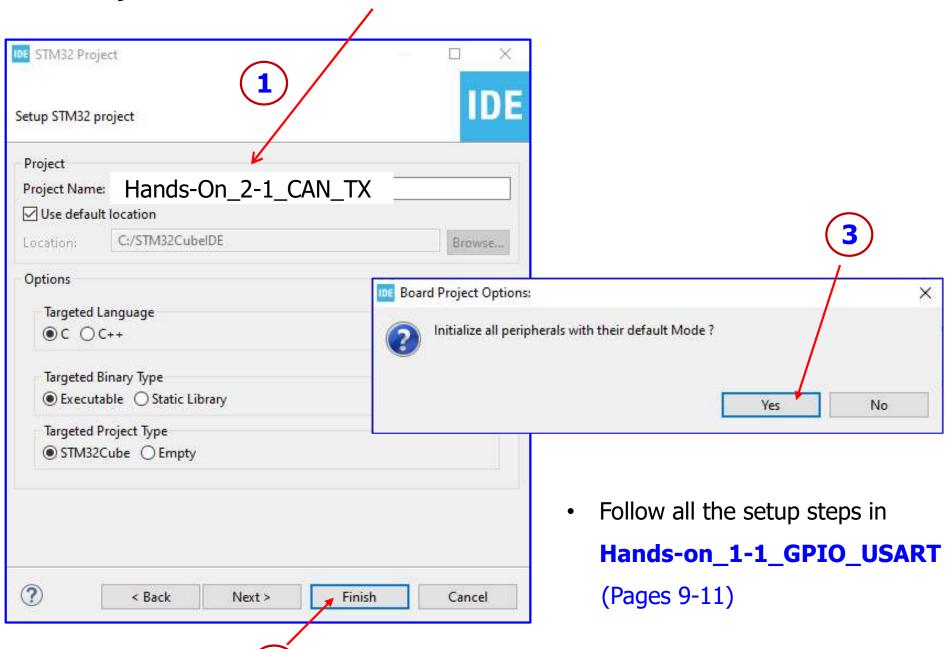
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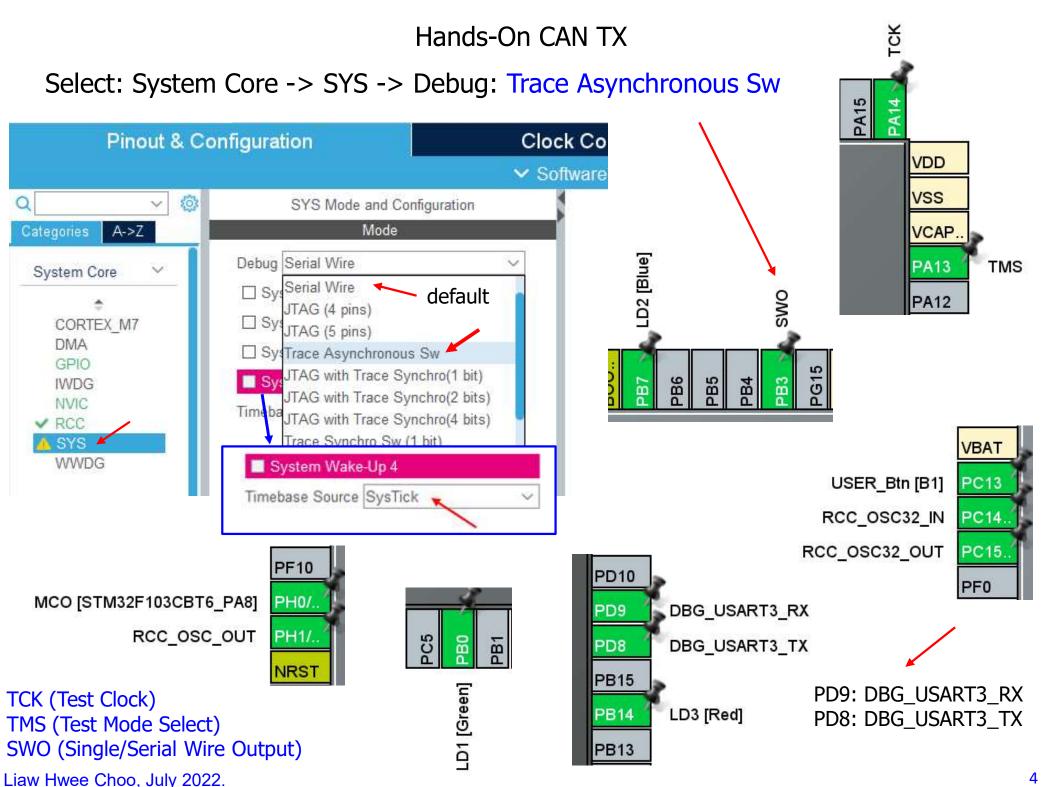
## Objectives

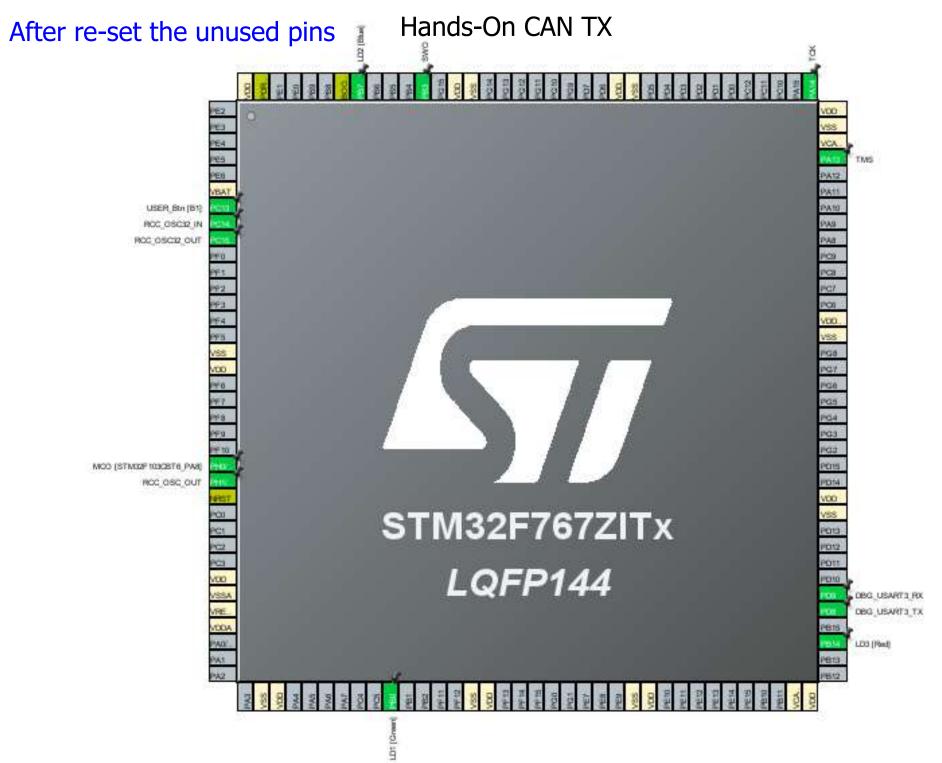
The aims of this session are to

- implement a STM32 (STM32CubeIDE) project
- develop a CAN (Controller Area Network) application using STM32F767ZI microcontroller
- program and test the CAN for transmitting data
- use of a CAN analyzer to evaluate the CAN communication
- build-up the development knowledge of CAN applications
  - Run STM32CubeIDE
  - Select workspace: C:\STM32\_CS397
  - File -> Close All Editors
  - Start a New STM32 Project
  - Select the Nucleo-F767ZI Board

Enter Project Name: Hands-On\_2-1\_CAN\_TX

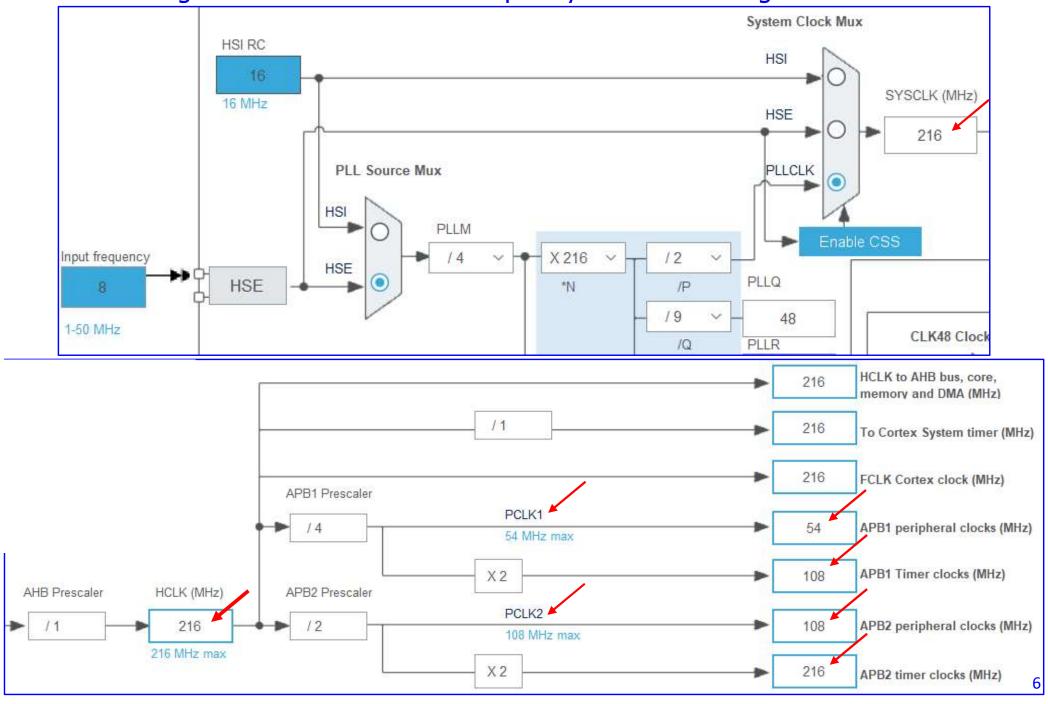




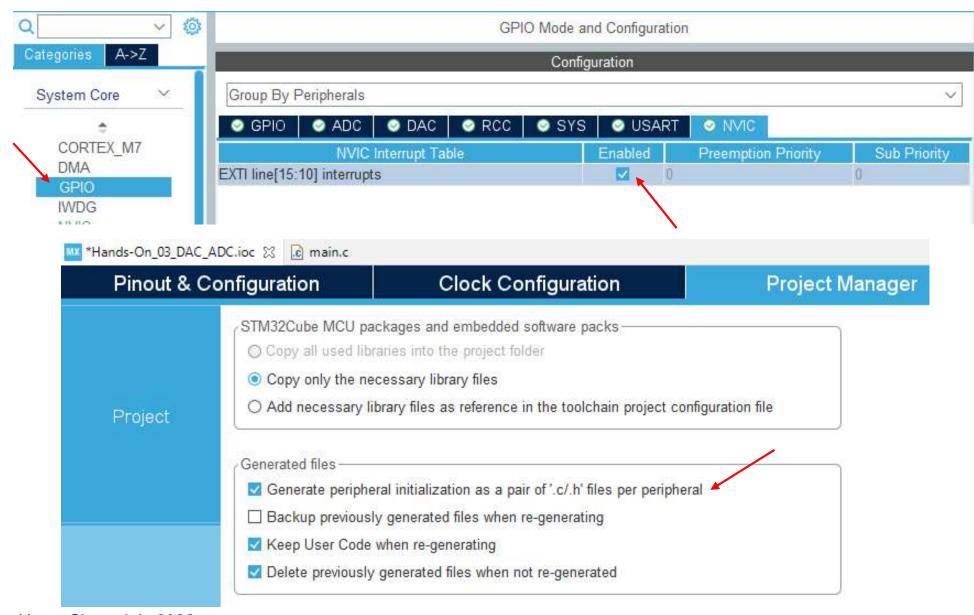


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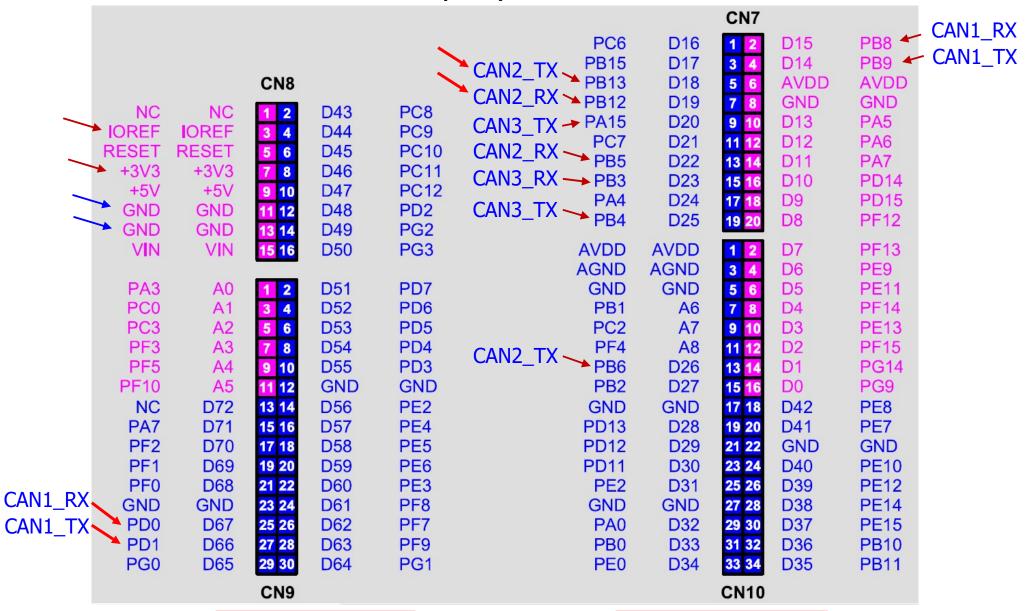
## Clock Configuration: Use maximum frequency for clock settings



- Keep default settings for LD1 [Green], LD2 [Blue], LD3 [Red], USER\_Btn [B1], & USART3
- Enable Interrupt for EXTI line[15:10] for USER\_Btn [B1]
- Set Project Manager Generate … a pair of `.c/.h' files per peripheral



## Pinout for Controller Area Network (CAN) on ST Zio Connectors

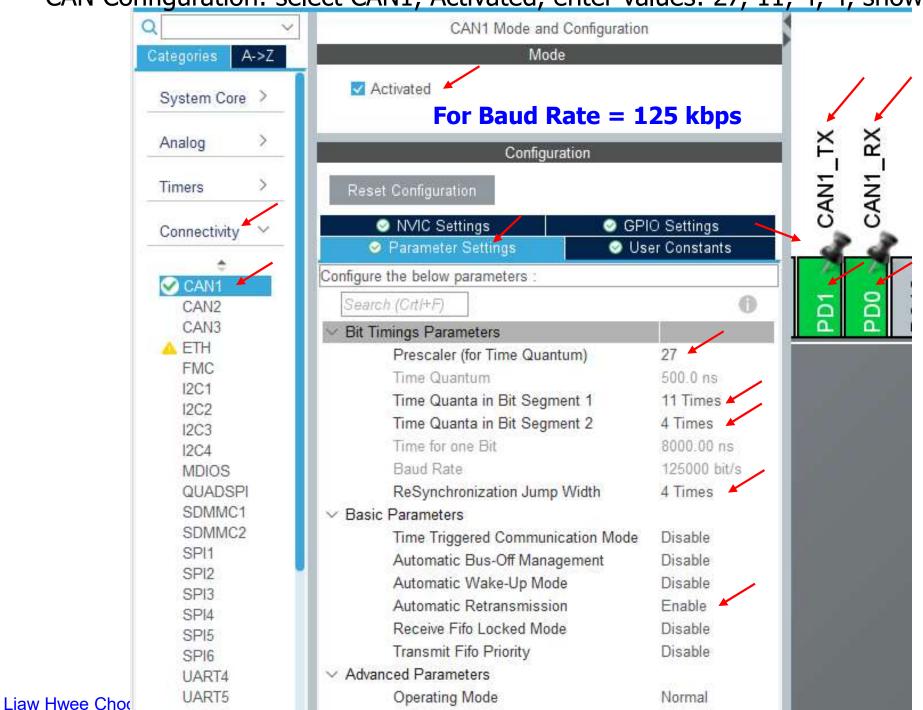


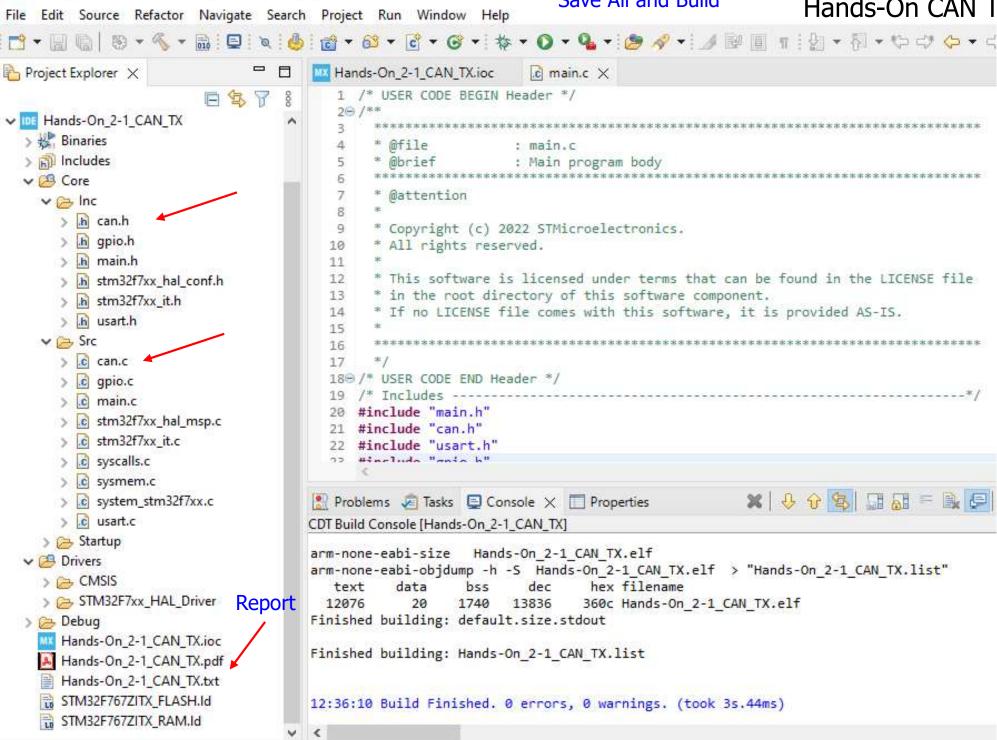
CAN1 RX: PD0

CAN1 TX: PD1

CAN2 TX : PB13 CAN2 RX : PB12

CAN Configuration: select CAN1, Activated, enter values: 27, 11, 4, 4, shown below





## Generated can.c

```
/* can.c */
/* Includes */
#include "can.h"
CAN HandleTypeDef hcan1;
/* CAN1 init function */
void MX CAN1 Init(void)
 hcan1.Instance = CAN1;
 hcan1.Init.Prescaler = 27;
 hcan1.Init.Mode = CAN MODE NORMAL;
 hcan1.Init.SyncJumpWidth = CAN SJW 4TQ;
 hcan1.Init.TimeSeg1 = CAN BS1 11TQ;
 hcan1.Init.TimeSeg2 = CAN_BS2_4TQ;
 hcan1.Init.TimeTriggeredMode = DISABLE;
 hcan1.Init.AutoBusOff = DISABLE;
 hcan1.Init.AutoWakeUp = DISABLE;
 hcan1.Init.AutoRetransmission = ENABLE;
 hcan1.Init.ReceiveFifoLocked = DISABLE;
 hcan1.Init.TransmitFifoPriority = DISABLE;
 if (HAL CAN Init(&hcan1) != HAL OK)
    Error_Handler();
```

```
void HAL CAN MspInit(CAN HandleTypeDef* canHandle)
 GPIO InitTypeDef GPIO InitStruct = {0};
 if(canHandle->Instance==CAN1)
    /* CAN1 clock enable */
    HAL RCC CAN1 CLK ENABLE();
    HAL RCC GPIOD CLK ENABLE();
   /**CAN1 GPIO Configuration
            ----> CAN1 RX
    PD0
    PD1
            ----> CAN1 TX
    */
    GPIO InitStruct.Pin = GPIO PIN 0|GPIO PIN 1;
    GPIO InitStruct.Mode = GPIO MODE AF PP;
    GPIO InitStruct.Pull = GPIO NOPULL;
    GPIO InitStruct.Speed = GPIO SPEED FREQ VERY HIGH;
    GPIO InitStruct.Alternate = GPIO AF9 CAN1;
   HAL GPIO Init(GPIOD, &GPIO InitStruct);
}
void HAL CAN MspDeInit(CAN HandleTypeDef* canHandle)
 if(canHandle->Instance==CAN1)
    /* Peripheral clock disable */
    HAL RCC CAN1 CLK DISABLE();
    HAL_GPIO_DeInit(GPIOD, GPIO_PIN_0|GPIO_PIN_1);
```

```
can.h
CAN_InitTypeDef
```

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FunctionalState AutoRetransmission;

/\*!< Enable or disable the non-automatic retransmission mode.

This parameter can be set to ENABLE or DISABLE. \*/

## stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.h

## Hands-On CAN TX

```
/* @brief CAN handle Structure definition */
typedef struct CAN HandleTypeDef
 CAN TypeDef
                 *Instance;
                        /*!< Register base address */</pre>
                         /*!< CAN required parameters */</pre>
 CAN InitTypeDef
                 Init:
                         /*!< CAN communication state */</pre>
 IO HAL CAN StateTypeDef
                 State:
 IO uint32 t
                 ErrorCode;
                         /*!< CAN Error code.
                          This parameter can be a value of @ref CAN Error Code */
#if USE HAL CAN REGISTER CALLBACKS == 1
void (* TxMailbox0CompleteCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);/*!< CAN Tx Mailbox 0 complete callback */</pre>
void (* TxMailbox0AbortCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan);
                                     /*!< CAN Tx Mailbox 0 abort callback
/*!< CAN Tx Mailbox 1 abort callback
                                                           */
/*!< CAN Tx Mailbox 2 abort callback
                                                           */
/*!< CAN Rx FIFO 0 full callback
/*!< CAN Rx FIFO 1 full callback
                                                           */
/*!< CAN Sleep callback
                                                           */
void (* WakeUpFromRxMsgCallback)(struct __CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan); /*!< CAN Wake Up from Rx msg callback</pre>
                                                           */
*/
                                     /*!< CAN Error callback
/*!< CAN Msp Init callback
                                                          */
/*!< CAN Msp DeInit callback</pre>
                                                           */
#endif /* (USE HAL CAN REGISTER CALLBACKS) */
} CAN HandleTypeDef;
```

## Generated can.h

```
/* can.h */
/* Define to prevent recursive inclusion */
#ifndef CAN H
#define CAN H
#ifdef __cplusplus
extern "C" {
#endif
/* Includes */
#include "main.h"
extern CAN HandleTypeDef hcan1;
/* USER CODE BEGIN Private defines */
/* USER CODE END Private defines */
void MX_CAN1_Init(void);
/* USER CODE BEGIN Prototypes */
/* USER CODE END Prototypes */
#ifdef cplusplus
#endif
#endif /* CAN H */
```

## Add Code to can.c and can.h

```
/* #3 Configure Transmission process */
/* can.c */
                                                           TxHeader.StdId = 0x321;
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
                                                           TxHeader. ExtId = 0x01;
CAN TxHeaderTypeDef
                     TxHeader;
                                                          TxHeader.IDE = CAN ID STD;
/* USER CODE END 0 */
                                                           TxHeader.RTR = CAN RTR DATA;
                                                          TxHeader.DLC = 2;
/* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
                                                          TxHeader.TransmitGlobalTime = DISABLE;
void CAN_Config(void)
                                                       /* USER CODE END 1 */
    CAN FilterTypeDef sFilterConfig;
    /* #1 Configure the CAN Filter */
    sFilterConfig.FilterBank
                                      = 0;
    sFilterConfig.FilterMode
                                      = CAN FILTERMODE IDMASK;
    sFilterConfig.FilterScale
                                      = CAN FILTERSCALE 32BIT;
    sFilterConfig.FilterIdHigh
                                      = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig.FilterIdLow
                                      = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdHigh
                                      = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdLow
                                      = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN RX FIFO0;
    sFilterConfig.FilterActivation
                                      = ENABLE;
    sFilterConfig.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;
    if (HAL_CAN_ConfigFilter(&hcan1, &sFilterConfig) != HAL_OK)
    {
        /* Filter configuration Error */
                                                       /* can.h */
        Error_Handler();
    }
                                                       /* USER CODE BEGIN Private defines */
                                                       extern CAN TxHeaderTypeDef TxHeader;
    /* #2 Start the CAN peripheral */
                                                       /* USER CODE END Private defines */
    if (HAL CAN Start(&hcan1) != HAL OK)
                                                       /* USER CODE BEGIN Prototypes */
    {
                                                       void CAN Config(void);
        /* Start Error */
                                                       /* USER CODE END Prototypes */
        Error_Handler();
```

```
stm32f7xx_hal_can.h (Partial)
/** * @brief CAN filter configuration structure definition
                                                               */
typedef struct
 uint32 t FilterIdHigh; /*!< Specifies the filter identification number</pre>
          (MSBs for a 32-bit configuration, first one for a 16-bit configuration).
   This parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0x0000 and Max Data = 0xFFFF. */
 uint32 t FilterIdLow; /*!< Specifies the filter identification number</pre>
          (LSBs for a 32-bit configuration, second one for a 16-bit configuration).
   This parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0x0000 and Max Data = 0xFFFF. */
 uint32 t FilterMaskIdHigh; /*!< Specifies the filter mask number or</pre>
        identification number, according to the mode (MSBs for a 32-bit configuration,
        first one for a 16-bit configuration).
   This parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0x0000 and Max Data = 0xFFFF. */
  uint32 t FilterMaskIdLow; /*!< Specifies the filter mask number or</pre>
        identification number, according to the mode (LSBs for a 32-bit configuration,
        second one for a 16-bit configuration).
   This parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0x0000 and Max Data = 0xFFFF. */
 uint32 t FilterFIFOAssignment; /*!< Specifies the FIFO (0 or 1U) which will be
      assigned to the filter. This parameter can be a value of @ref CAN filter FIFO */
```

stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.h (Partial)

```
uint32 t FilterBank; /*!< Specifies the filter bank which will be
        initialized. For single CAN instance(14 dedicated filter banks),
        this parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0 and Max Data = 13.
                             For dual CAN instances(28 filter banks shared),
        this parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0 and Max Data = 27. */
 uint32 t FilterMode;
                                 /*!< Specifies the filter mode to be initialized.
                             This parameter can be a value of @ref CAN filter mode */
                                 /*!< Specifies the filter scale.
 uint32_t FilterScale;
                            This parameter can be a value of @ref CAN filter scale */
 uint32_t FilterActivation; /*!< Enable or disable the filter.</pre>
                       This parameter can be a value of @ref CAN filter activation */
 uint32 t SlaveStartFilterBank; /*!< Select the start filter bank for the slave CAN
        instance. For single CAN instances, this parameter is meaningless.
        For dual CAN instances, all filter banks with lower index are assigned to
        master CAN instance, whereas all filter banks with greater index are assigned
        to slave CAN instance.
        This parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0 and Max Data = 27. */
} CAN FilterTypeDef;
```

## stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.h (Partial)

```
/** @defgroup CAN_filter_mode CAN Filter Mode
      @{ */
#define CAN FILTERMODE IDMASK (0x00000000U) /*!< Identifier mask mode */
                                 (0x0000001U) /*!< Identifier list mode */
#define CAN FILTERMODE IDLIST
/** * @} */
/** @defgroup CAN filter scale CAN Filter Scale
     @{ */
#define CAN FILTERSCALE 16BIT (0x00000000U) /*!< Two 16-bit filters */
#define CAN FILTERSCALE 32BIT (0x00000001U) /*!< One 32-bit filter */
/** * @} */
/** @defgroup CAN filter activation CAN Filter Activation
      @{ */
#define CAN_FILTER_DISABLE (0x0000000U) /*!< Disable filter */
#define CAN FILTER ENABLE
                                 (0x0000001U) /*!< Enable filter */
/** * @} */
/** @defgroup CAN filter FIFO CAN Filter FIFO
 * @{ */
#define CAN FILTER FIF00 (0x00000000U) /*!< Filter FIF0 0 assignment for filter x */
#define CAN FILTER FIF01 (0x00000001U) /*!< Filter FIF0 1 assignment for filter x */
/** * @} */
```

```
stm32f7xx_hal_can.h (Partial)
/** @brief CAN Tx message header structure definition */
typedef struct
 uint32 t StdId; /*!< Specifies the standard identifier.</pre>
       This parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0 and Max Data = 0x7FF. */
 uint32 t ExtId; /*!< Specifies the extended identifier.</pre>
      This parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0 and Max Data = 0x1FFFFFFF. */
 uint32 t IDE; /*!< Specifies the type of identifier for the message that will be
               transmitted. This parameter can be a value of @ref CAN identifier type */
 uint32 t RTR; /*!< Specifies the type of frame for the message that will be
   transmitted. This parameter can be a value of @ref CAN remote transmission request */
 uint32 t DLC; /*!< Specifies the length of the frame that will be transmitted.
               This parameter must be a number between Min Data = 0 and Max Data = 8. */
 FunctionalState TransmitGlobalTime; /*!< Specifies whether the timestamp counter value
captured on start of frame transmission, is sent in DATA6 and DATA7 replacing pData[6]
and pData[7]. @note: Time Triggered Communication Mode must be enabled.
              Onote: DLC must be programmed as 8 bytes, in order these 2 bytes are sent.
              This parameter can be set to ENABLE or DISABLE. */
} CAN TxHeaderTypeDef;
```

## stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.h (Partial)

```
/** @defgroup CAN identifier type CAN Identifier Type
     * @{ */
#define CAN ID STD
                                 (0x0000000U) /*!< Standard Id */
#define CAN_ID EXT
                                 (0x00000004U) /*!< Extended Id */
/** * @} */
/** @defgroup CAN remote transmission request CAN Remote Transmission Request
    * @{ */
#define CAN RTR_DATA
                             (0x0000000U) /*!< Data frame */
#define CAN RTR REMOTE (0x00000002U) /*!< Remote frame */
/** * @} */
/** @defgroup CAN receive FIFO number CAN Receive FIFO Number
    * @{
           */
#define CAN RX FIF00
                                (0x0000000U) /*!< CAN receive FIFO 0 */
#define CAN RX FIF01
                                 (0x0000001U) /*!< CAN receive FIFO 1 */
/** * @} */
/** @defgroup CAN Tx Mailboxes CAN Tx Mailboxes
    * @{ */
#define CAN TX_MAILBOX0
                       (0x00000001U) /*!< Tx Mailbox 0 */
                      (0x00000002U) /*!< Tx Mailbox 1
#define CAN TX MAILBOX1
                                                                */
#define CAN TX MAILBOX2
                                (0x00000004U) /*!< Tx Mailbox 2 */
/** * @} */
```

## Add Code to main.c, USER CODE: Includes, PV, 2, and WHILE

```
/* main.c */
/* Includes */
#include "main.h"
#include "can.h"
#include "usart.h"
#include "gpio.h"
/* Private includes */
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <stdio.h>
/* USER CODE END Includes */
/* Private variables */
/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
uint8 t TxData[8] = {0};
uint32 t TxMailbox;
uint8 t g nCnt = 0;
/* USER CODE END PV */
/* Private function prototypes */
void SystemClock Config(void);
int main(void)
 /* MCU Configuration */
 /* Reset of all peripherals, Initializes ... */
 HAL_Init();
```

```
/* Configure the system clock */
SystemClock Config();
/* Initialize all configured peripherals */
MX GPIO Init();
MX USART3 UART Init();
MX CAN1 Init();
/* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
CAN_Config();
/* USER CODE END 2 */
/* Infinite loop */
/* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
while (1)
    HAL GPIO TogglePin(GPIOB, LD1 Pin);
    TxData[0] = g_nCnt;
    g nCnt = g nCnt + 1;
    if( g nCnt > 0xff ) g nCnt = 0;
    if (HAL CAN AddTxMessage(&hcan1, &TxHeader,
        TxData, &TxMailbox) != HAL OK)
    {
        /* Transmission request Error */
        Error_Handler();
  printf("vales = %d (0x%X), TxMailbox = %ld \r\n",
         TxData[0], TxData[0], TxMailbox);
   HAL Delay(50);
  /* USER CODE END WHILE */
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
/* USER CODE END 3 */
```

stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.c (Partial)

```
##### How to use this driver #####
[..]
  (#) Initialize the CAN low level resources by implementing the
     HAL CAN MspInit():
     (++) Enable the CAN interface clock using HAL RCC CANX CLK ENABLE()
     (++) Configure CAN pins
         (+++) Enable the clock for the CAN GPIOs
         (+++) Configure CAN pins as alternate function open-drain
     (++) In case of using interrupts (e.g. HAL CAN ActivateNotification())
         (+++) Configure the CAN interrupt priority using
               HAL NVIC SetPriority()
         (+++) Enable the CAN IRQ handler using HAL NVIC EnableIRQ()
         (+++) In CAN IRQ handler, call HAL CAN IRQHandler()
  (#) Initialize the CAN peripheral using HAL CAN Init() function. This
      function resorts to HAL CAN MspInit() for low-level initialization.
  (#) Configure the reception filters using the following configuration
      functions:
        (++) HAL CAN ConfigFilter()
  (#) Start the CAN module using HAL CAN Start() function. At this level
```

the node is active on the bus: it receive messages, and can send

messages.

## stm32f7xx\_hal\_can.c (Partial)

- (#) To manage messages transmission, the following Tx control functions can be used:
  - (++) HAL\_CAN\_AddTxMessage() to request transmission of a new message.
  - (++) HAL\_CAN\_AbortTxRequest() to abort transmission of a pending message.
  - (++) HAL\_CAN\_GetTxMailboxesFreeLevel() to get the number of free Tx mailboxes.
  - (++) HAL\_CAN\_IsTxMessagePending() to check if a message is pending
     in a Tx mailbox.
  - (++) HAL\_CAN\_GetTxTimestamp() to get the timestamp of Tx message sent, if time triggered communication mode is enabled.
- (#) When a message is received into the CAN Rx FIFOs, it can be retrieved using the HAL\_CAN\_GetRxMessage() function. The function HAL\_CAN\_GetRxFifoFillLevel() allows to know how many Rx message are stored in the Rx Fifo.
- (#) Calling the HAL\_CAN\_Stop() function stops the CAN module.
- (#) The deinitialization is achieved with HAL\_CAN\_DeInit() function.

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## Add Code to main.c, USER CODE 4

```
/* USER CODE BEGIN 4 */
void HAL_GPIO_EXTI_Callback(uint16_t GPIO_Pin)
    if(GPIO Pin == GPIO PIN 13)
        HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOB, LD2_Pin);
}
int __io_putchar(int ch)
{
    uint8 t c[1];
    c[0] = ch \& 0x00FF;
    HAL_UART_Transmit(&huart3, &*c, 1, 10);
    return ch;
}
int _write(int file, char *ptr, int len)
    int DataIdx;
    for(DataIdx= 0; DataIdx< len; DataIdx++)</pre>
         _io_putchar(*ptr++);
    return len;
/* USER CODE END 4 */
```

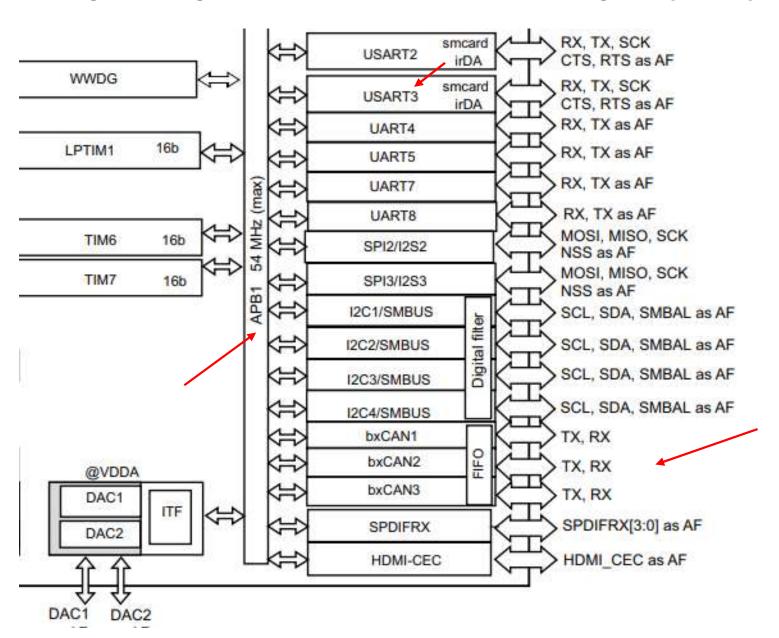
## System Clock Configuration (generated code in **main.c**) (1/2)

```
void SystemClock_Config(void)
    RCC OscInitTypeDef RCC OscInitStruct = {0};
    RCC ClkInitTypeDef RCC ClkInitStruct = {0};
                                                                   Input frequency
    /** Configure LSE Drive Capability */
    HAL PWR EnableBkUpAccess();
                                                                   1-50 MHz
    /** Configure the main internal regulator output voltage
      HAL RCC PWR CLK ENABLE();
      HAL PWR VOLTAGESCALING CONFIG(PWR REGULATOR VOLTAGE SCALE1);
    /** Initializes the RCC Oscillators according to the specified parameters
    * in the RCC OscInitTypeDef structure.
    RCC OscInitStruct.OscillatorType = RCC OSCILLATORTYPE HSE;
    RCC OscInitStruct.HSEState = RCC HSE BYPASS;
    RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLState = RCC_PLL_ON;
    RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLSource = RCC PLLSOURCE HSE;
    RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLM = 4;
                                                                                                      HSE
    RCC_OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLN = 216;
    RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLP = RCC PLLP DIV2;
                                                               PLL Source Mux
                                                                                                      PLLCLK
    RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLQ = 4;
    RCC OscInitStruct.PLL.PLLR = 2;
    if (HAL RCC OscConfig(&RCC OscInitStruct) != HAL OK)
                                                                        PLLM
                                                              HSE
      Error Handler();
                                                                                                    PLLQ
                                                                                              7P
                                                                                             14
    /** Activate the Over-Drive mode */
                                                                                                    PLLR
                                                                                             10
                                                                                             12
                                                                                  PLL
                                                                                             /R
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                                                                                                              24
```

System Clock Configuration (generated code in **main.c**) (2/2)

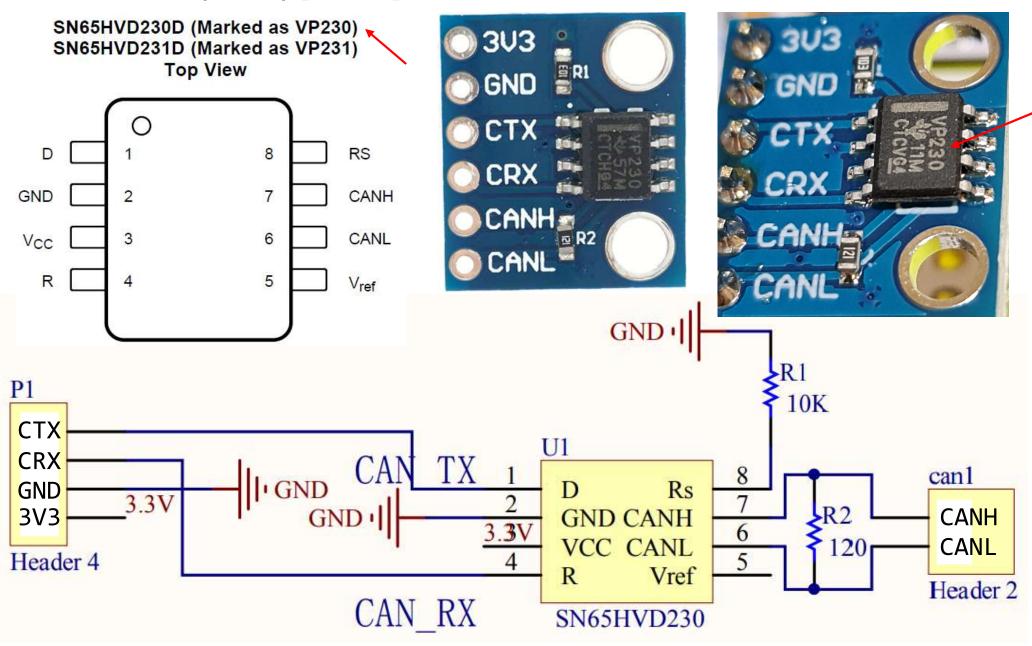
```
/** Activate the Over-Drive mode */
        if (HAL PWREx EnableOverDrive() != HAL OK)
          Error Handler();
        /** Initializes the CPU, AHB and APB buses clocks */
        RCC ClkInitStruct.ClockType = RCC CLOCKTYPE HCLK | RCC CLOCKTYPE SYSCLK
                                          |RCC CLOCKTYPE PCLK1|RCC CLOCKTYPE PCLK2;
        RCC ClkInitStruct.SYSCLKSource = RCC SYSCLKSOURCE PLLCLK;
        RCC ClkInitStruct.AHBCLKDivider = RCC SYSCLK DIV1;
        RCC ClkInitStruct.APB1CLKDivider = RCC HCLK DIV4;
        RCC ClkInitStruct.APB2CLKDivider = RCC HCLK DIV2;
        if (HAL RCC ClockConfig(&RCC ClkInitStruct, FLASH LATENCY 7) != HAL OK)
        {
             Error_Handler();
                                                                                                                  to CAN (MHz)
                                                                                                               FCLK Cortex clock (MHz)
                                                     APB1 Prescaler
                                                                           PCLK1
System Clock Mux
                                                                                                               APB1 peripheral clocks (MHz)
                                                                           54 MHz max
                                                                         X 2
                                                                                                         108
                                                                                                               APB1 Timer clocks (MHz)
            SYSCLK (MHz)
                           AHB Prescaler
                                        HCLK (MHz)
                                                     APB2 Prescaler
                                                                           PCLK2
                                          216
                                                                                                         108
                                                                                                               APB2 peripheral clocks (MHz)
               216
                                                                           108 MHz max
                                        216 MHz max
 PLLCLK
                                                                          X 2
                                                                                                         216
                                                                                                               APB2 timer clocks (MHz)
     Enable CSS
```

[Ref\_02-1]: Figure 2, Pg. 20/252, STM32F767xx block diagram (Partial)

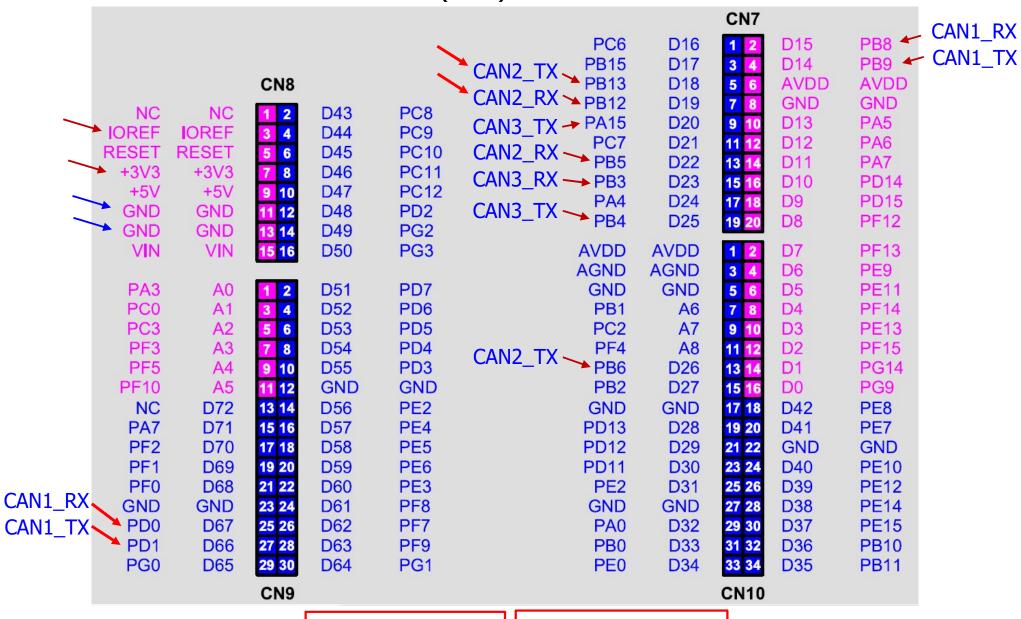


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## SN65HVD230 (VP230) [Ref\_29] CAN Bus Transceiver Module



## Hands-On CAN TX Pinout for Controller Area Network (CAN) on ST Zio Connectors

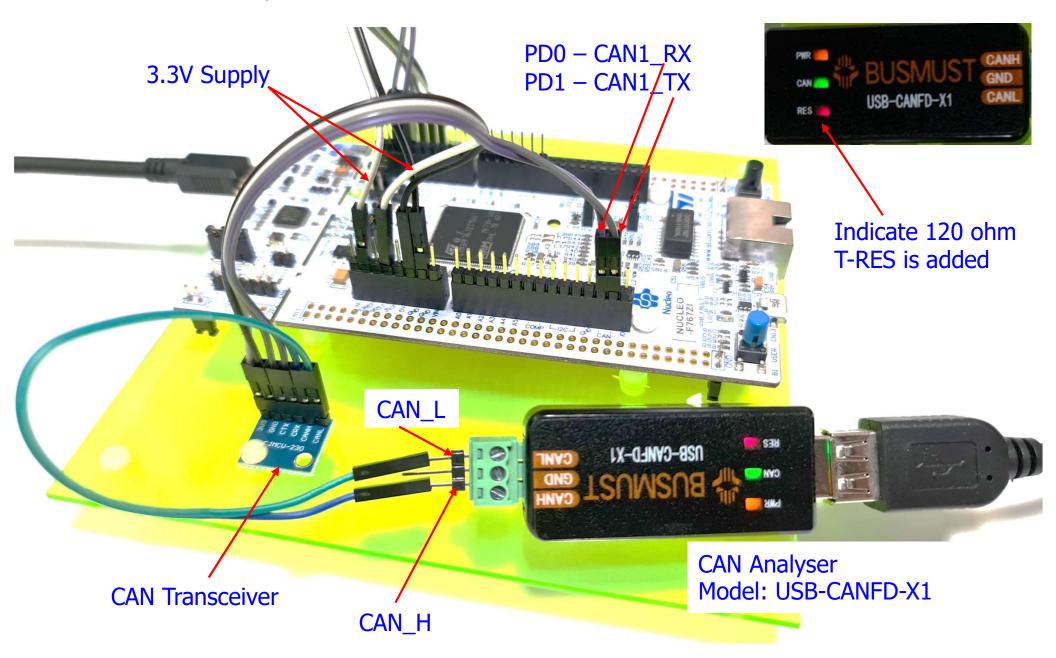


CAN1 RX: PD0

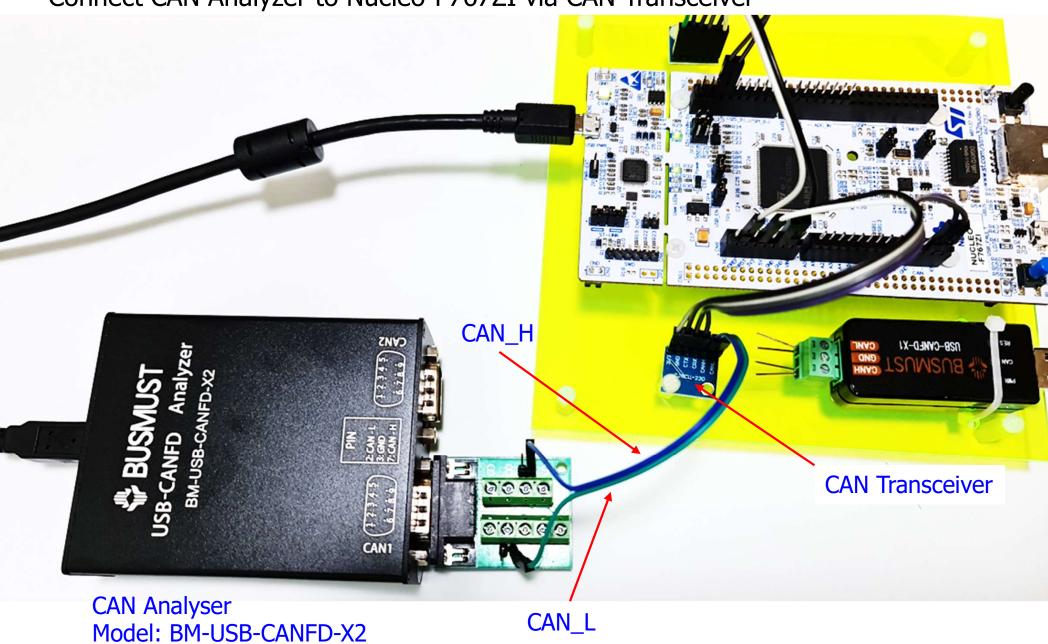
CAN1 TX: PD1

CAN2 TX: PB13 CAN2 RX: PB12

## Connect CAN Analyzer to Nucleo-F767ZI via CAN Transceiver

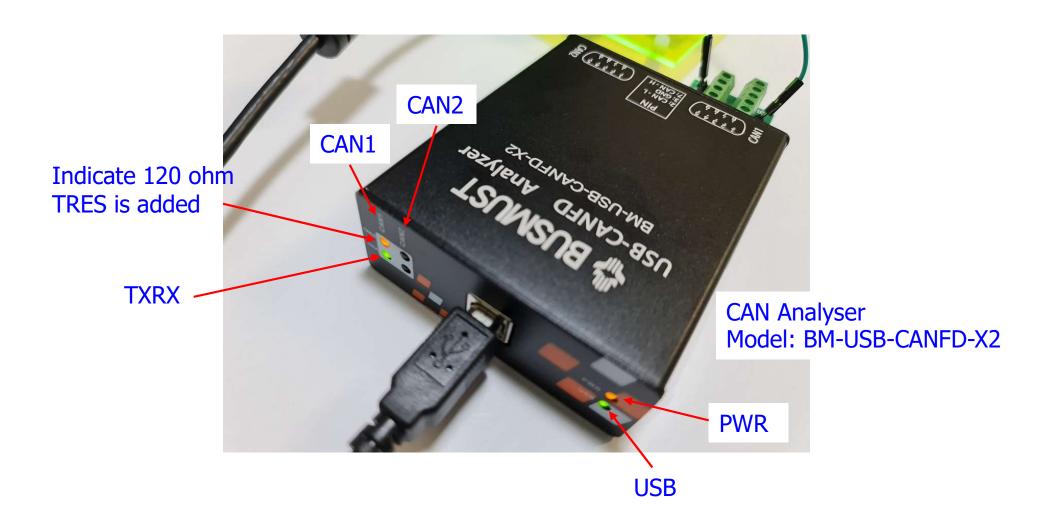


Connect CAN Analyzer to Nucleo-F767ZI via CAN Transceiver



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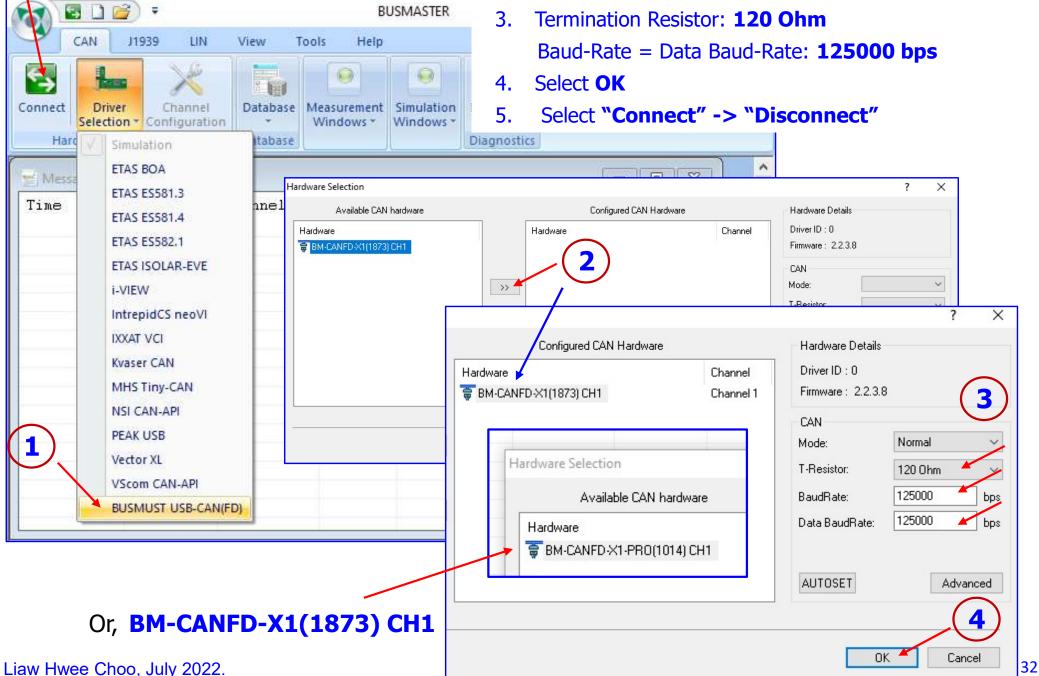
## **CAN Transceiver**

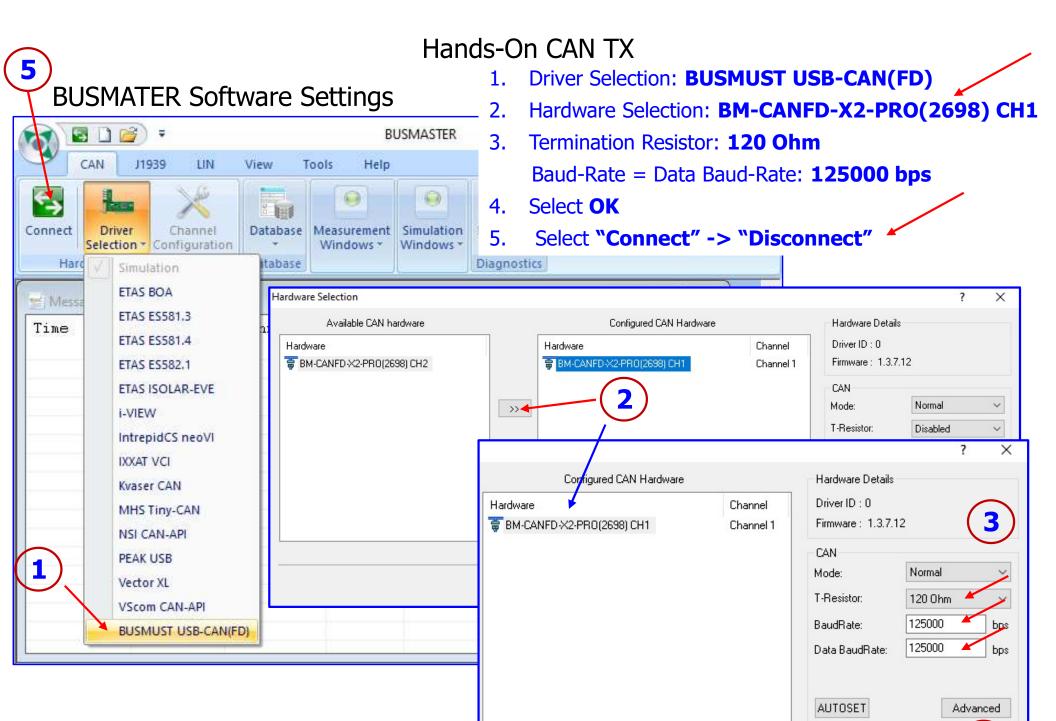


BUSMASTER

**BUSMATER Software Settings** 

- Driver Selection: **BUSMUST USB-CAN(FD)** 
  - Hardware Selection: BM-CANFD-X1(1873) CH1
  - Termination Resistor: 120 Ohm

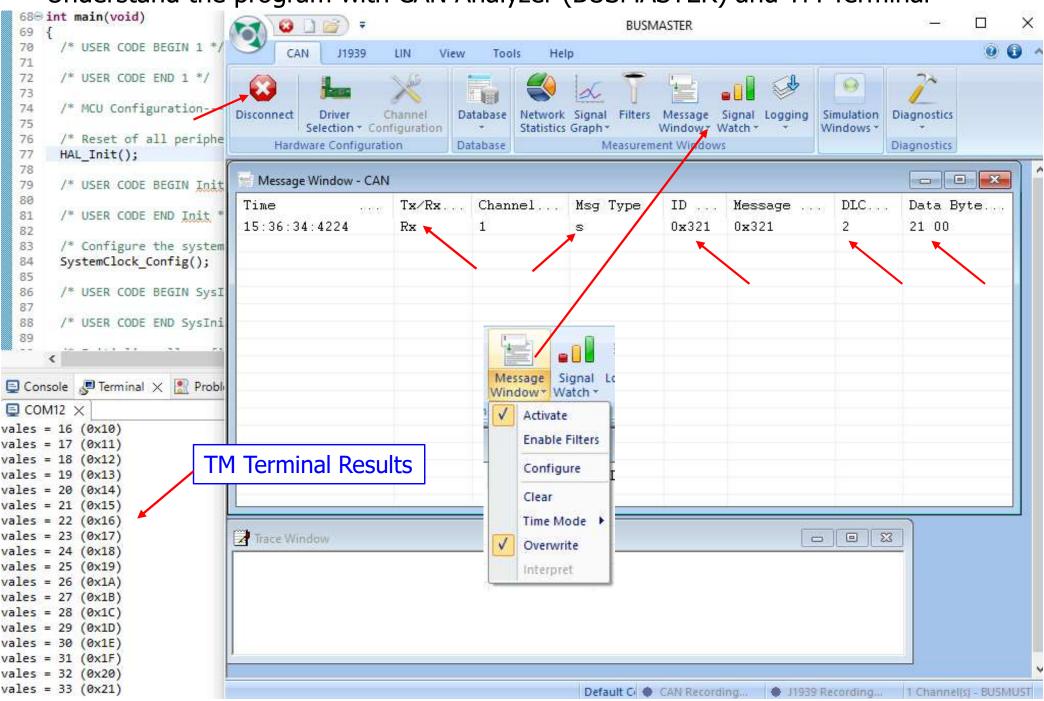




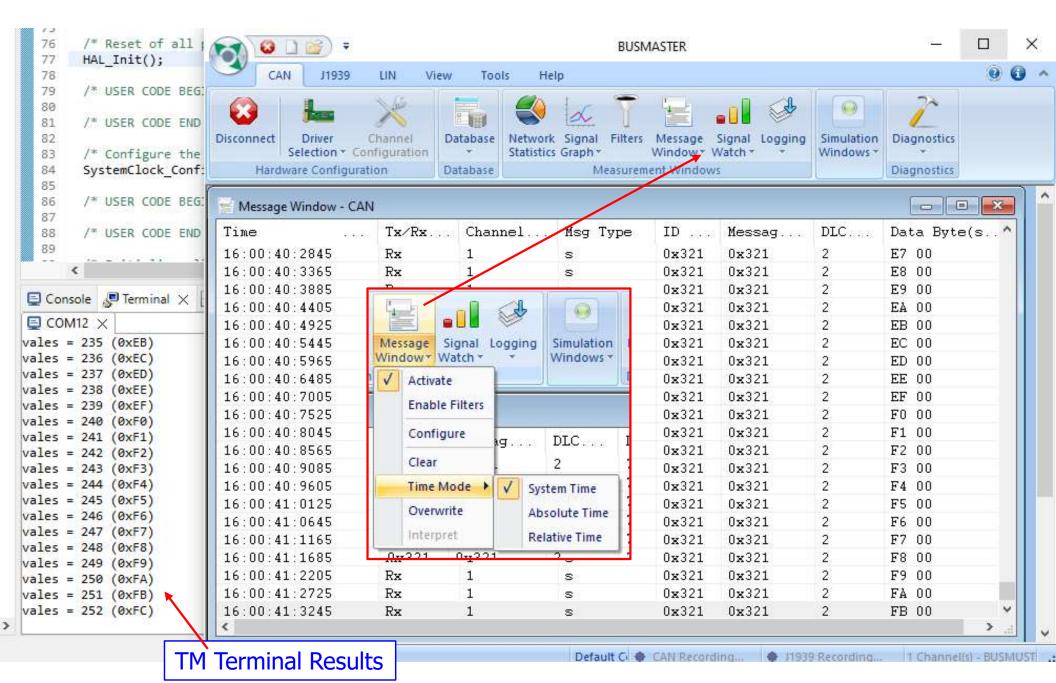
OK 4

Cancel

## Hands-On CAN TX Understand the program with CAN Analyzer (BUSMASTER) and TM Terminal

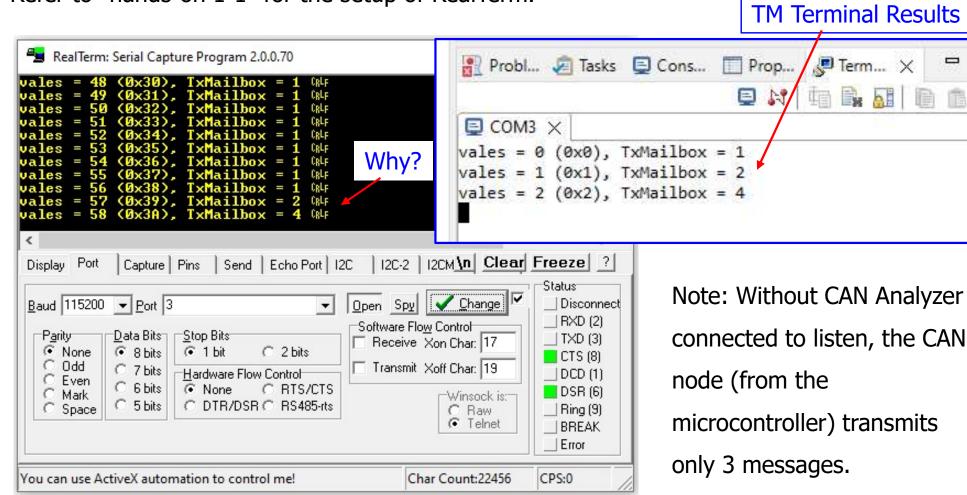


## Hands-On CAN TX CAN Analyzer (BUSMASTER) and TM Terminal



Study and understand the program with CAN Analyzer and TM terminal or RealTerm

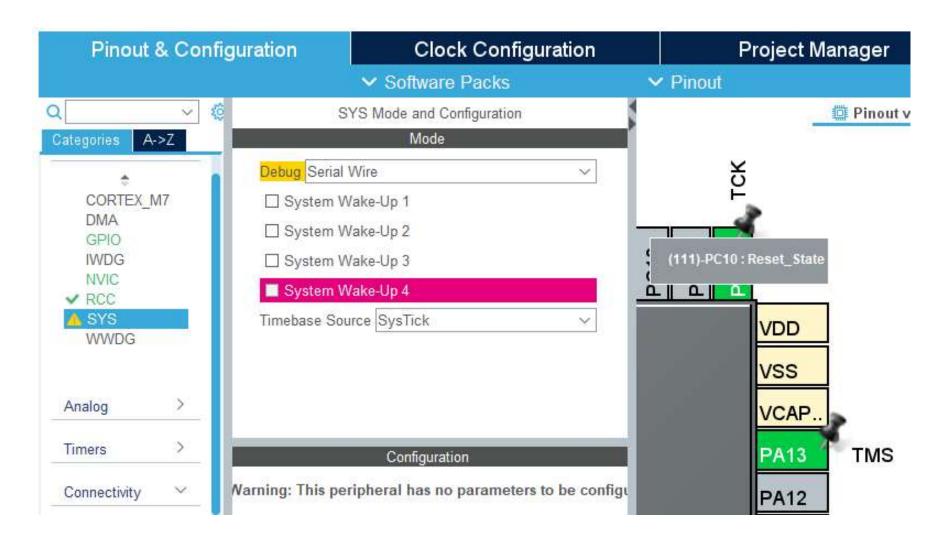
Refer to "hands-on 1-1" for the setup of RealTerm.



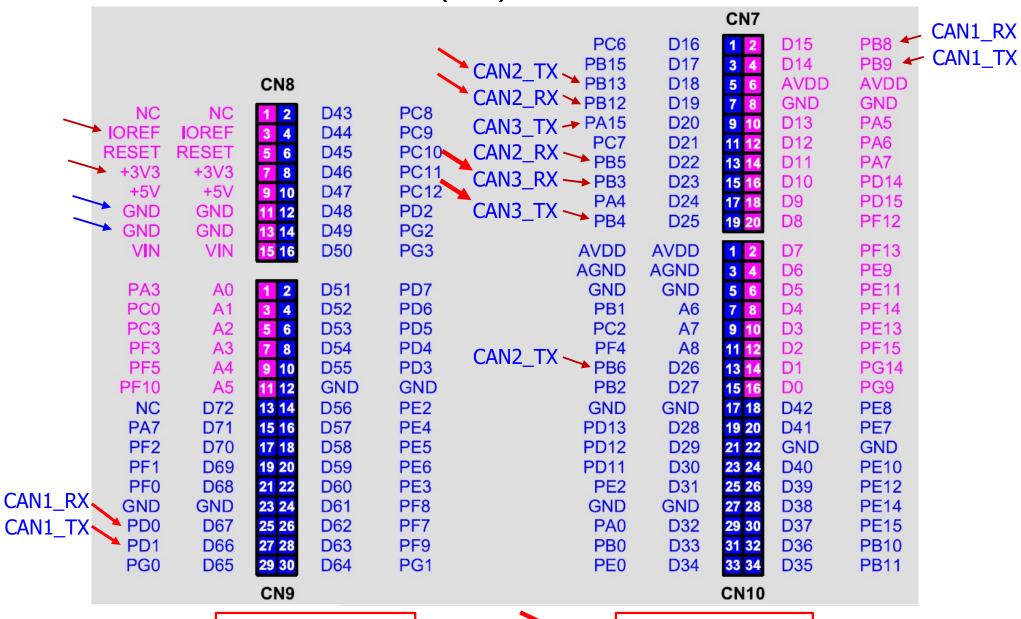
Note: Interrupt input from User Button with additional coding can be used for debugging.

Implement CAN3 as a CAN Analyzer in Normal Mode to Receive Message

As **CAN3** requires pin-out **PB3** (same pin-out for **SWO**), the **Debug Mode** is therefore changed to **Serial Wire**.



# Pinout for Controller Area Network (CAN) on ST Zio Connectors



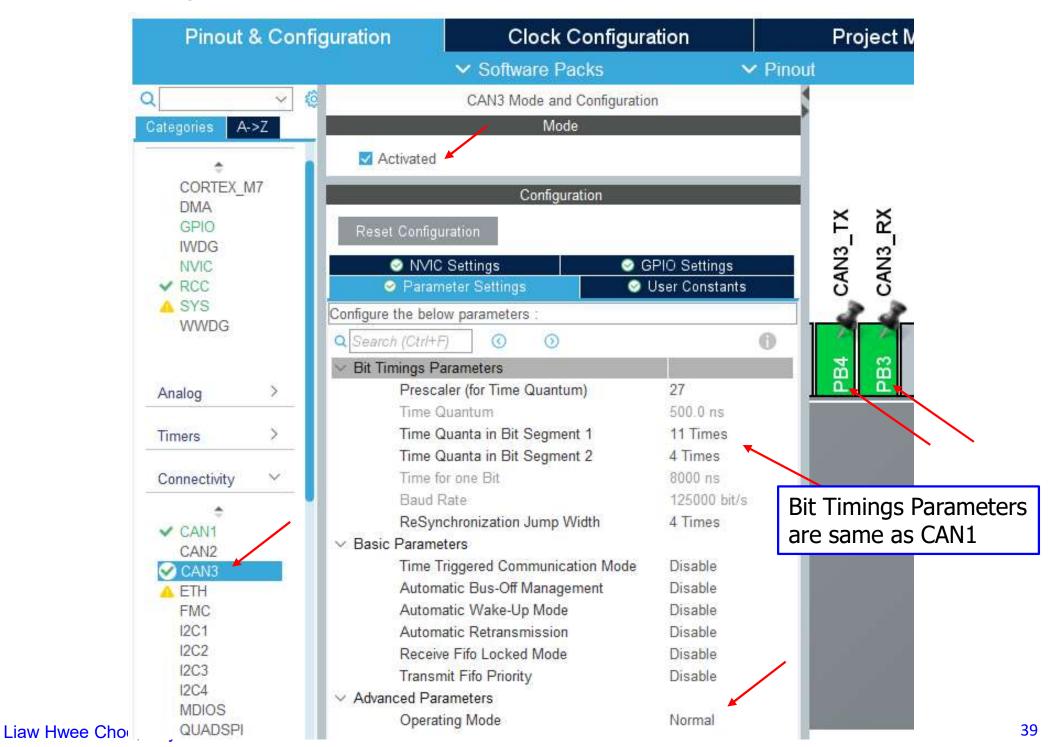
CAN1 RX : PD0

CAN1 TX: PD1

CAN3 RX : PB3 CAN3 TX : PB4

# **CAN3 Settings:**

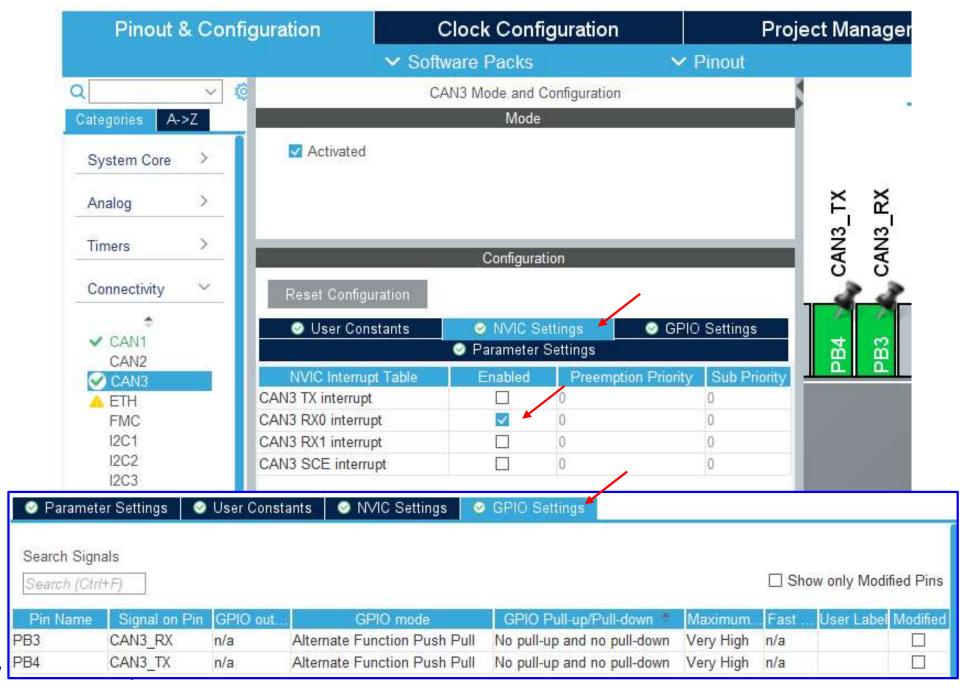
# Hands-On CAN TX



# **CAN3 Settings:**

# Hands-On CAN TX

# Enable CAN3 RX0 (Receive FIFO0) Interrupt



## Add Additional Code to can.h

```
/* can.h */
#include "main.h"
extern CAN_HandleTypeDef hcan1;
extern CAN HandleTypeDef hcan3;
/* USER CODE BEGIN Private defines */
extern CAN_TxHeaderTypeDef TxHeader;
extern CAN_RxHeaderTypeDef
                             RxHeader3;
                             RxData3[8];
extern uint8 t
/* USER CODE END Private defines */
void MX CAN1 Init(void);
void MX CAN3 Init(void);
/* USER CODE BEGIN Prototypes */
void CAN_Config(void);
void CAN3 Config(void);
/* USER CODE END Prototypes */
```

# Add Additional Code to can.c

```
/* can.c */
                                                        {
#include "can.h"
                                                         }
/* USER CODE BEGIN 0 */
CAN TxHeaderTypeDef
                      TxHeader;
                      RxHeader3;
CAN RxHeaderTypeDef
uint8 t RxData3[8] = {0};
/* USER CODE END 0 */
CAN HandleTypeDef hcan1;
CAN HandleTypeDef hcan3;
/* USER CODE BEGIN 1 */
void CAN_Config(void)
void CAN3 Config(void)
{
    CAN FilterTypeDef sFilterConfig;
    /* #1 Configure the CAN Filter */
    sFilterConfig.FilterBank
                                       = 0;
    sFilterConfig.FilterMode
                                       = CAN FILTERMODE IDMASK;
    sFilterConfig.FilterScale
                                       = CAN_FILTERSCALE 32BIT;
    sFilterConfig.FilterIdHigh
                                       = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig.FilterIdLow
                                       = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdHigh
                                       = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig.FilterMaskIdLow
                                       = 0x0000;
    sFilterConfig.FilterFIFOAssignment = CAN RX FIFO0;
    sFilterConfig.FilterActivation
                                       = ENABLE;
    sFilterConfig.SlaveStartFilterBank = 0;
```

```
/* #2 Start the CAN peripheral */
   if (HAL_CAN_Start(&hcan1) != HAL_OK)
   {
       /* Start Error */
       Error_Handler();
   }

   /* #3 Configure Transmission process */
   TxHeader.StdId = 0x321; // 801
   TxHeader.ExtId = 0xFFF; // 4095
   TxHeader.IDE = CAN_ID_EXT; // CAN_ID_STD
   TxHeader.RTR = CAN_RTR_DATA;
   TxHeader.DLC = 2;
   TxHeader.TransmitGlobalTime = DISABLE;
}
```

## Add Additional Code to **can.c**

```
// sFilterConfig.SlaveStartFilterBank = 14;
    if (HAL CAN ConfigFilter(&hcan3, &sFilterConfig) != HAL OK)
    {
        /* Filter configuration Error */
        Error_Handler();
    }
    /* #2 Start the CAN peripheral */
    if (HAL_CAN_Start(&hcan3) != HAL_OK)
    {
        /* Start Error */
        Error_Handler();
    }
    /* #3 Activate CAN RX notification */
    if (HAL_CAN_ActivateNotification(&hcan3, CAN_IT_RX_FIF00_MSG_PENDING) != HAL_OK)
    {
        /* Notification Error */
        Error Handler();
    }
    /* #4 Configure Transmission process */
    /*
    TxHeader3.StdId = 0x321;
    TxHeader3.ExtId = 0x01;
    TxHeader3.IDE = CAN ID STD;
    TxHeader3.RTR = CAN_RTR_DATA;
    TxHeader3.DLC = 2;
    TxHeader3.TransmitGlobalTime = DISABLE;
```

# Add Additional Code to can.c

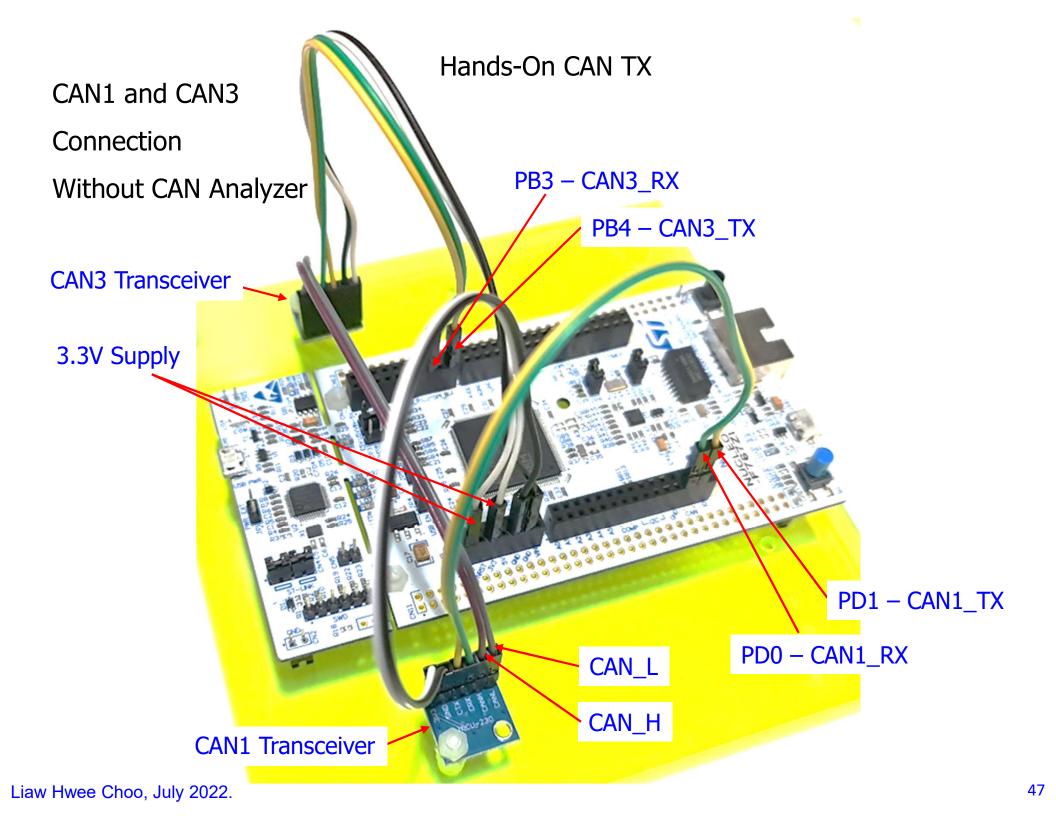
```
void HAL_CAN_RxFifo0MsgPendingCallback(CAN_HandleTypeDef *hcan)
{
    if (hcan->Instance == CAN3)
    {
        /* Get RX message */
        if (HAL_CAN_GetRxMessage(hcan, CAN_RX_FIF00, &RxHeader3, RxData3) != HAL_OK)
        {
            Error_Handler();
        }
    }
}
/* USER CODE END 1 */
```

## Add Additional Code to **main.c**

```
/* main.c */
#include "main.h"
#include "can.h"
#include "usart.h"
#include "gpio.h"
/* Private includes */
/* USER CODE BEGIN Includes */
#include <stdio.h>
/* USER CODE END Includes */
/* Private variables */
/* USER CODE BEGIN PV */
uint8_t TxData[8] = {0};
uint32_t TxMailbox;
uint8_t g_nCnt = 0;
/* USER CODE END PV */
/* Private function prototypes */
void SystemClock Config(void);
int main(void)
                                                        /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
                                                        CAN_Config();
  HAL Init();
                                                        CAN3 Config();
  SystemClock Config();
                                                        /* USER CODE END 2 */
  MX GPIO Init();
  MX USART3 UART Init();
                                                        /* Infinite loop */
  MX CAN1 Init();
                                                        /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
  MX CAN3 Init();
                                                        while (1)
  /* USER CODE BEGIN 2 */
                                                        {
```

## Add Additional Code to **main.c**

```
/* Infinite loop */
  /* USER CODE BEGIN WHILE */
  while (1)
      HAL_GPIO_TogglePin(GPIOB, LD1_Pin);
      TxData[0] = g nCnt;
      TxData[1] = g_nCnt;
      g_nCnt = g_nCnt + 1;
      if( g nCnt > 0xff ) g nCnt = 0;
      if (HAL CAN AddTxMessage(&hcan1, &TxHeader, TxData, &TxMailbox) != HAL OK)
      {
          /* Transmission request Error */
          Error_Handler();
      /* Wait transmission complete */
      while(HAL CAN GetTxMailboxesFreeLevel(&hcan1) != 3) {}
      printf("Transmitted data = %d (0x%X), %d (0x%X), TxMailbox = %ld, Received data: %d (0x%X),
              %d (0x%X), StdId = %ld, ExtId = %ld, IDE = %ld, DLC = %ld \r\n",
              TxData[0], TxData[0], TxData[1], TxData[1], TxMailbox,
             RxData3[0], RxData3[0], RxData3[1], RxData3[1],
             RxHeader3.StdId, RxHeader3.ExtId, RxHeader3.IDE, RxHeader3.DLC);
      HAL_Delay(50);
    /* USER CODE END WHILE */
    /* USER CODE BEGIN 3 */
  /* USER CODE END 3 */
```



## CAN1 and CAN3 Test Results

```
Console 🐙 Terminal 🗶 📳 Problems 🕡 Executables 👖 Memory
COM12 X
Transmitted data = 64 (0x40), 64 (0x40), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        64 (0x40), 64 (0x40), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 65 (0x41), 65 (0x41), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        65 (0x41), 65 (0x41), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 66 (0x42), 66 (0x42), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        66 (0x42), 66 (0x42), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 67 (0x43), 67 (0x43), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        67 (0x43), 67 (0x43), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 68 (0x44), 68 (0x44), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        68 (0x44), 68 (0x44), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
                                                                        69 (0x45), 69 (0x45), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 69 (0x45), 69 (0x45), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
Transmitted data = 70 (0x46), 70 (0x46), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        70 (0x46), 70 (0x46), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 71 (0x47), 71 (0x47), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        71 (0x47), 71 (0x47), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 72 (0x48), 72 (0x48), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        72 (0x48), 72 (0x48), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 73 (0x49), 73 (0x49), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        73 (0x49), 73 (0x49), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 74 (0x4A), 74 (0x4A), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        74 (0x4A), 74 (0x4A), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 75 (0x4B), 75 (0x4B), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        75 (0x4B), 75 (0x4B), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 76 (0x4C), 76 (0x4C), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        76 (0x4C), 76 (0x4C), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 77 (0x4D), 77 (0x4D), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        77 (0x4D), 77 (0x4D), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 78 (0x4E), 78 (0x4E), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        78 (0x4E), 78 (0x4E), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 79 (0x4F), 79 (0x4F), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        79 (0x4F), 79 (0x4F), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 80 (0x50), 80 (0x50), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        80 (0x50), 80 (0x50), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 81 (0x51), 81 (0x51), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        81 (0x51), 81 (0x51), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 82 (0x52), 82 (0x52), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        82 (0x52), 82 (0x52), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 83 (0x53), 83 (0x53), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        83 (0x53), 83 (0x53), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
                                                                        84 (0x54), 84 (0x54), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 84 (0x54), 84 (0x54), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
Transmitted data = 85 (0x55), 85 (0x55), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        85 (0x55), 85 (0x55), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 86 (0x56), 86 (0x56), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                        86 (0x56), 86 (0x56), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Transmitted data = 87 (0x57), 87 (0x57), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                       87 (0x57), 87 (0x57), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
Pransmitted data = 88 (0x58), 88 (0x58), TxMailbox = 1, Received data:
                                                                       88 (0x58), 88 (0x58), StdId = 0, ExtId = 4095, IDE = 4, DLC = 2
```

**CAN1 TX** 

**CAN2 RX**