

# Docker入门教程（七）Docker API

【编者的话】DockerOne组织翻译了Flux7的Docker入门教程，本文是系列入门教程的第七篇，重点介绍了Docker Registry API和Docker Hub API。

纵观我们的Docker系列教程，我们已经讨论了很多重要的[Docker组件](#)与[命令](#)。在本文中，我们将继续深入学习Docker：剖析Docker APIs。

Docker提供了很多的API以便用户使用。这些API包含四个方面：

- Docker Registry API
- Docker Hub API
- Docker OAuth API
- Docker Remote API

具体到这篇文章，我们将讨论Docker Registry API以及Docker Hub API。

## Docker Registry API

Docker Registry API是[Docker Registry](#)的REST API，它简化了镜像和仓库的存储。该API不能访问用户帐户或者获得授权。你可以阅读[Docker系列教程的第四章](#)，以了解更多有关Registry的类型（译者注：Docker中有几种不同的Registry）。

### Extract image layer:

取出镜像层：

```
GET /v1/images/(image_id)/layer
```

```

root@server2: ~
root@server2 ~ # curl -o test-image-layer -v --raw http://localhost:5000/v1/images/c5881f11ded97fd2252adf93268114329e985624c5d7bb86e439a36109d1124e/layer
* About to connect() to localhost port 5000 (#0)
* Trying 127.0.0.1... % Total % Received % Xferd Average Speed Time Time Time
Current
Dload Upload Total Spent Left Speed
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 0connected
> GET /v1/images/c5881f11ded97fd2252adf93268114329e985624c5d7bb86e439a36109d1124e/layer HTTP/1.1
> User-Agent: curl/7.22.0 (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu) libcurl/7.22.0 OpenSSL/1.0.1 zlib/1.2.3.4 libidn
/1.23 librtmp/2.3
> Host: localhost:5000
> Accept: */*
>
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: gunicorn/18.0
< Date: Tue, 24 Jun 2014 11:54:49 GMT
< Connection: keep-alive
< Content-Length: 18121987
< Accept-Ranges: bytes
< Expires: Wed, 24 Jun 2015 11:54:49 GMT
< Last-Modified: Thu, 01 Jan 1970 00:00:00 GMT
< Cache-Control: public, max-age=31536000
< Content-Type: application/octet-stream
< X-Docker-Registry-Version: 0.7.3
< X-Docker-Registry-Config: dev
<
{ [data not shown]
100 17.2M 100 17.2M 0 0 527M 0 --:--:-- --:--:-- --:--:-- 540M
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
* Closing connection #0
root@server2 ~ # ls -ltrh test-image-layer
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 18M Jun 24 13:54 test-image-layer
root@server2 ~ #

```

## Insert image layer:

插入镜像层：

```
PUT /v1/images/(image_id)/layer
```

## Retrieve an image:

检索镜像：

```
GET /v1/images/(image_id)/json
```

## Retrieve roots of an image:

检索根镜像：

```
GET /v1/images/(image_id)/ancestry
```

## Obtain all tags or specific tag of a repository:

获取库里所有的标签或者指定标签：

```
GET /v1/repositories/(namespace)/(repository)/tags
```

或者

```
GET /v1/repositories/(namespace)/(repository)/tags/(tag*)
```

```

root@server2: ~
root@server2 ~ # curl -v --raw http://localhost:5000/v1/repositories/ubunt
s/ubuntu/tags
* About to connect() to localhost port 5000 (#0)
*   Trying 127.0.0.1... connected
> GET /v1/repositories/ubuntu/tags HTTP/1.1
> User-Agent: curl/7.22.0 (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu) libcurl/7.22.0 Open
SSL/1.0.1 zlib/1.2.3.4 libidn/1.23 librtmp/2.3
> Host: localhost:5000
> Accept: */*
>
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK
< Server: gunicorn/18.0
< Date: Tue, 24 Jun 2014 17:37:31 GMT
< Connection: keep-alive
< Expires: -1
< Content-Type: application/json
< Pragma: no-cache
< Cache-Control: no-cache
< Content-Length: 157
< X-Docker-Registry-Version: 0.7.3
< X-Docker-Registry-Config: dev
<
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
* Closing connection #0
{"latest": "e54ca5efa2e962582a223ca9810f7f1b62ea9b5c3975d14a5da79d3
bf6020f37", "precise": "ebe4be4dd427fcc7e137b340f60e458baa5fb710a28
0332454d2c8a8209a14d7"}root@server2 ~ #

```

### Delete a tag:

删除标签：

```
DELETE /v1/repositories/(namespace)/(repository)/tags/(tag*)
```

```

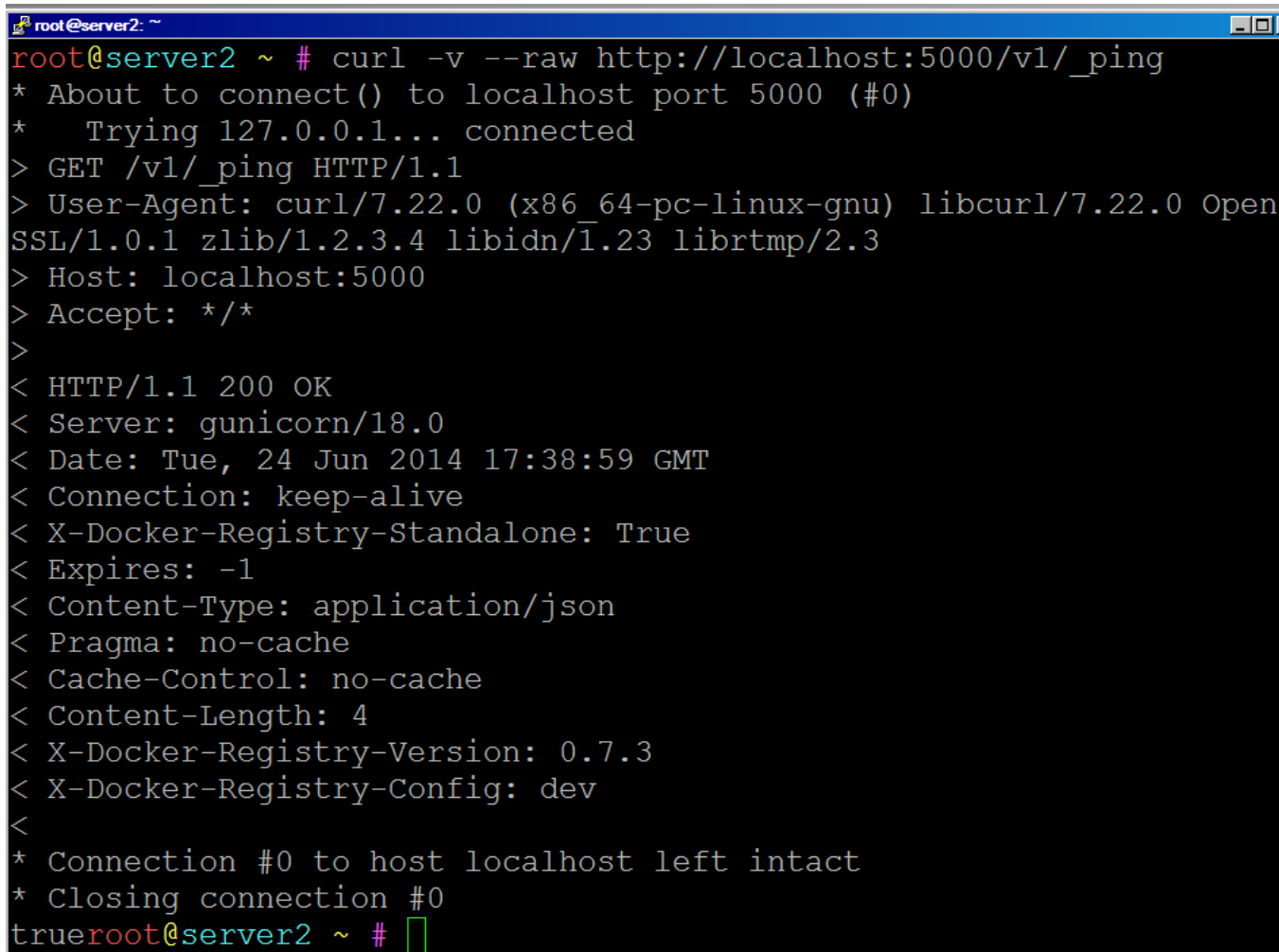
root@server2: ~
root@server2 ~ # curl -v --raw -X DELETE http://localhost:5000/v1/repositories/ubuntu/latest
* About to connect() to localhost port 5000 (#0)
*   Trying 127.0.0.1... connected
> DELETE /v1/repositories/ubuntu/latest HTTP/1.1
> User-Agent: curl/7.22.0 (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu) libcurl/7.22.0 OpenSSL/1.0.1 zlib/1.2.3.4 libidn/1.23 librtmp/2.3
> Host: localhost:5000
> Accept: */*
>
< HTTP/1.1 301 MOVED PERMANENTLY
< Server: gunicorn/18.0
< Date: Tue, 24 Jun 2014 13:58:11 GMT
< Connection: keep-alive
< Content-Type: text/html; charset=utf-8
< Content-Length: 311
< Location: http://localhost:5000/v1/repositories/ubuntu/latest/
< X-Docker-Registry-Version: 0.7.3
< X-Docker-Registry-Config: dev
<
<!DOCTYPE HTML PUBLIC "-//W3C//DTD HTML 3.2 Final//EN">
<title>Redirecting...</title>
<h1>Redirecting...</h1>
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact
* Closing connection #0
<p>You should be redirected automatically to target URL: <a href="http://localhost:5000/v1/repositories/ubuntu/lat
est/">http://localhost:5000/v1/repositories/ubuntu/latest/</a>. If not click the link.root@server2 ~ #

```

### Status check of registry:

registry状态检查：

```
GET /v1/_ping
```



```
root@server2: ~  
root@server2 ~ # curl -v --raw http://localhost:5000/v1/_ping  
* About to connect() to localhost port 5000 (#0)  
*   Trying 127.0.0.1... connected  
> GET /v1/_ping HTTP/1.1  
> User-Agent: curl/7.22.0 (x86_64-pc-linux-gnu) libcurl/7.22.0 OpenSSL/1.0.1 zlib/1.2.3.4 libidn/1.23 librtmp/2.3  
> Host: localhost:5000  
> Accept: */*  
>  
< HTTP/1.1 200 OK  
< Server: gunicorn/18.0  
< Date: Tue, 24 Jun 2014 17:38:59 GMT  
< Connection: keep-alive  
< X-Docker-Registry-Standalone: True  
< Expires: -1  
< Content-Type: application/json  
< Pragma: no-cache  
< Cache-Control: no-cache  
< Content-Length: 4  
< X-Docker-Registry-Version: 0.7.3  
< X-Docker-Registry-Config: dev  
<  
* Connection #0 to host localhost left intact  
* Closing connection #0  
true root@server2 ~ #
```

## Docker Hub API

Docker Hub API是Docker Hub的一个简单的REST API。再提醒一下，请参考[Docker系列教程的第四篇文章](#)了解Docker Hub。Docker Hub 通过管理校验（checksums）以及公共命名空间（public namespaces）来控制着用户帐户和授权。该API还支持有关用户仓库和library仓库的操作。

首先，让我们来看看特殊的library仓库（需要管理员权限）的命令：

1. 创建一个新的仓库。使用以下命令可以创建新的library仓库：

```
PUT /v1/repositories/(repo_name)/
```

其中，`repo_name`是新的仓库名称。

2. 删除已经存在的仓库。命令如下：

```
DELETE /v1/repositories/(repo_name)/
```

其中，`repo_name`是要删除的仓库名称。

3. 更新仓库镜像。命令如下：

```
PUT /v1/repositories/(repo_name)/images
```

4. 从仓库中获取镜像。命令如下：

```
GET /v1/repositories/(repo_name)/images
```

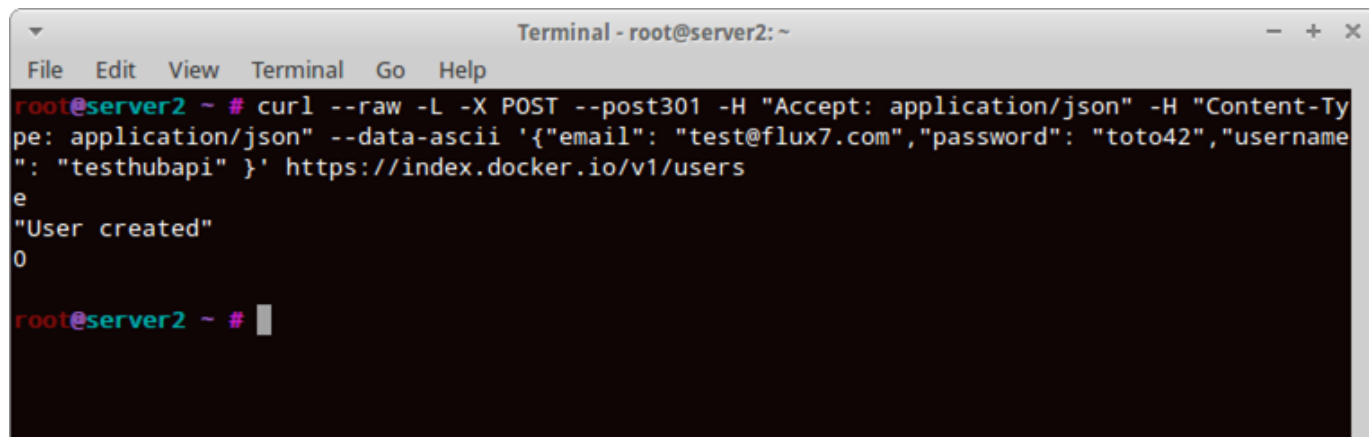
5. 授权。使用Token获取仓库授权，如下：

```
PUT /v1/repositories/(repo_name)/auth
```

接下来，让我们来看看用户仓库的命令。library仓库与用户仓库命令之间的主要区别是命名空间的使用。

### 1.创建用户仓库。命令如下：

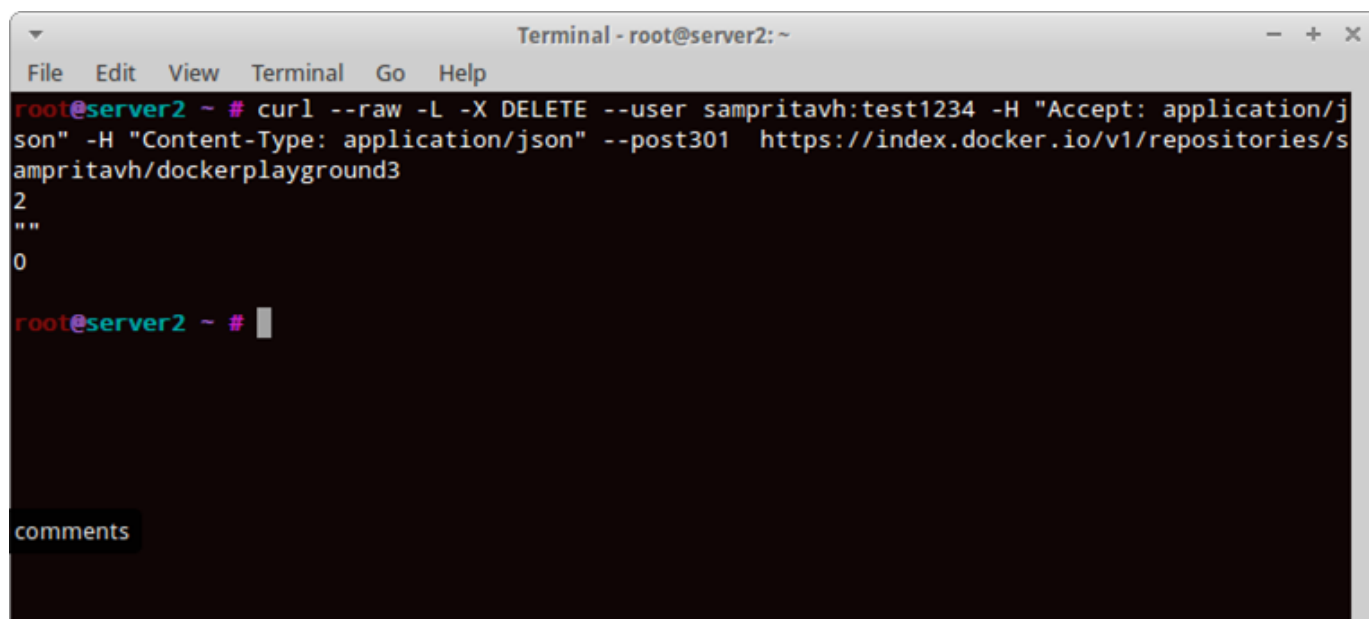
```
PUT /v1/repositories/(namespace)/(repo_name)/
```



```
Terminal - root@server2: ~
File Edit View Terminal Go Help
root@server2 ~ # curl --raw -L -X POST --post301 -H "Accept: application/json" -H "Content-Type: application/json" --data-ascii '{"email": "test@flux7.com","password": "toto42","username": "testhubapi" }' https://index.docker.io/v1/users
e
"User created"
0
root@server2 ~ #
```

### 2.删除用户仓库，命令如下：

```
DELETE /v1/repositories/(namespace)/(repo_name)/
```



```
Terminal - root@server2: ~
File Edit View Terminal Go Help
root@server2 ~ # curl --raw -L -X DELETE --user sampritavh:test1234 -H "Accept: application/json" -H "Content-Type: application/json" --post301 https://index.docker.io/v1/repositories/sampritavh/dockerplayground3
2
""
0
root@server2 ~ #
```

comments

### 3.更新用户仓库镜像，命令如下：

```
PUT /v1/repositories/(namespace)/(repo_name)/images
```



```

Terminal - root@server2: ~
File Edit View Terminal Go Help
root@server2 ~ # curl --raw -L -X PUT --user sampritavh:test1234 -H "Accept: application/json" -H "Content-Type: application/json" --post301 --data-ascii '[{"id": "079698a2ace7711326b27d5d101682f22dd3f22e67e63ab097cd6adf119de976", "checksum": "b486531f9a779a0c17e3ed29dae8f12c4f9e89cc6f0bc3c38722009fe6857087"}]' https://index.docker.io/v1/repositories/sampritavh/dockerplayground/images
root@server2 ~ # curl --raw https://index.docker.io/v1/repositories/sampritavh/dockerplayground/images
600
[{"checksum": "b486531f9a779a0c17e3ed29dae8f12c4f9e89cc6f0bc3c38722009fe6857087", "id": "079698a2ace7711326b27d5d101682f22dd3f22e67e63ab097cd6adf119de976"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "1d2e39f1d856a928e1ad808e8f6194b6b1deee3e5384ddf63095c247f9e70090"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "1f46da516f380d7a7fa3d38db36de30fdd0d8d6359a4ee3780a6ed58ee15d5bb"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "20479400de9f822984176dd261d458855262c6185faa58f75b62dff1e202e57"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "346579db052c8e4e2987ea7b62556f6a45d74f26bb45cf42c03c2b42fa1c5916"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "4d4b27e7ee977535ca10fca14470b2d552050980aac4c2458f5ab1eecfdd79fb"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "511136ea3c5a64f264b78b5433614aec563103b4d4702f3ba7d4d2698e22c158"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "51ee3d7e81dc5cc6b96670cc327b37a59cb09955766463be43c07aa45cd58ccd"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "6170bb7b0ad1003a827e4dc5253ba49f6719599eac485db51eaafd507c13c311"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "6d71187017ae6227307f6a557967e7f84e639df33cbec4bde6372d85a8dde515"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "8fc5239c5506e9f3c75e46454ca0568036770b570962d32bc8064098687d6b9b"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "9cd978db300e27386baa9dd791bf6dc818f13e52235b26e95703361ec3c94dc6"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "ae66dff5cd30fe7caac82dd48465e3aecd95cb0f25ee908fc1ea942b7ff1d4cc"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "b05d9cfbd4a1152bae28b8d24e8c99ad4f2c5e8432d67ffad6418c7344c1b2f"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "b853594c90668fc43061d8969cac461422f0376fb0b3329c9438fdac2c447024"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "db6645096445532065150deb624bcb8224b08ac891da6465614f0cc2fa8abb5f"}]
0
root@server2 ~ #

```

#### 4.从仓库中下载镜像。如下：

```
GET /v1/repositories/(namespace)/(repo_name)/images
```

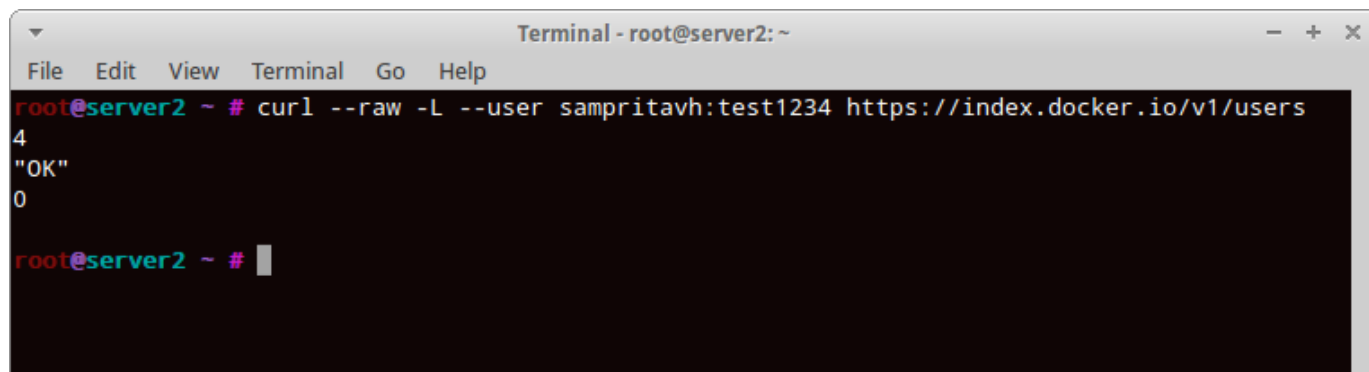
```

Terminal - root@server2: ~
File Edit View Terminal Go Help
root@server2 ~ # curl --raw https://index.docker.io/v1/repositories/sampritavh/dockerplayground/images
5c0
[{"checksum": "", "id": "079698a2ace7711326b27d5d101682f22dd3f22e67e63ab097cd6adf119de976"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "1d2e39f1d856a928e1ad808e8f6194b6b1deee3e5384ddf63095c247f9e70090"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "1f46da516f380d7a7fa3d38db36de30fdd0d8d6359a4ee3780a6ed58ee15d5bb"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "20479400de9f822984176dd261d458855262c6185faa58f75b62dff1e202e57"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "346579db052c8e4e2987ea7b62556f6a45d74f26bb45cf42c03c2b42fa1c5916"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "4d4b27e7ee977535ca10fca14470b2d552050980aac4c2458f5ab1eecfdd79fb"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "511136ea3c5a64f264b78b5433614aec563103b4d4702f3ba7d4d2698e22c158"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "51ee3d7e81dc5cc6b96670cc327b37a59cb09955766463be43c07aa45cd58ccd"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "6170bb7b0ad1003a827e4dc5253ba49f6719599eac485db51eaafd507c13c311"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "6d71187017ae6227307f6a557967e7f84e639df33cbec4bde6372d85a8dde515"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "8fc5239c5506e9f3c75e46454ca0568036770b570962d32bc8064098687d6b9b"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "9cd978db300e27386baa9dd791bf6dc818f13e52235b26e95703361ec3c94dc6"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "ae66dff5cd30fe7caac82dd48465e3aecd95cb0f25ee908fc1ea942b7ff1d4cc"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "b05d9cfbd4a1152bae28b8d24e8c99ad4f2c5e8432d67ffad6418c7344c1b2f"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "b853594c90668fc43061d8969cac461422f0376fb0b3329c9438fdac2c447024"}, {"checksum": "", "id": "db6645096445532065150deb624bcb8224b08ac891da6465614f0cc2fa8abb5f"}]
0
root@server2 ~ #

```

## 5.验证用户登录，如下：

```
GET /v1/users
```

A terminal window titled "Terminal - root@server2: ~" with a menu bar (File, Edit, View, Terminal, Go, Help). The prompt is "root@server2 ~ #". The command entered is "curl --raw -L --user sampritavh:test1234 https://index.docker.io/v1/users". The output is "4", "\"OK\"", and "0". The prompt is now "root@server2 ~ #".

```
Terminal - root@server2: ~
File Edit View Terminal Go Help
root@server2 ~ # curl --raw -L --user sampritavh:test1234 https://index.docker.io/v1/users
4
"OK"
0
root@server2 ~ #
```

## 6.添加新用户，命令如下：

```
POST /v1/users
```

## 7.更新用户信息，如下：

```
PUT /v1/users/(username)/
```

现在，我们已经走过了Docker API之旅的第一站，第二站是有关Docker OAuth以及Remote API的内容，我们将在[Docker系列教程的下一篇](#)见。

原文链接：[Ultimate Guide for Docker APIs](#)（翻译：[田浩浩](#) 审校：李颖杰）

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### 译者介绍

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[Docker入门教程（八）Docker Remote API](#)

[Docker入门教程（九）10个镜像相关的API](#)