

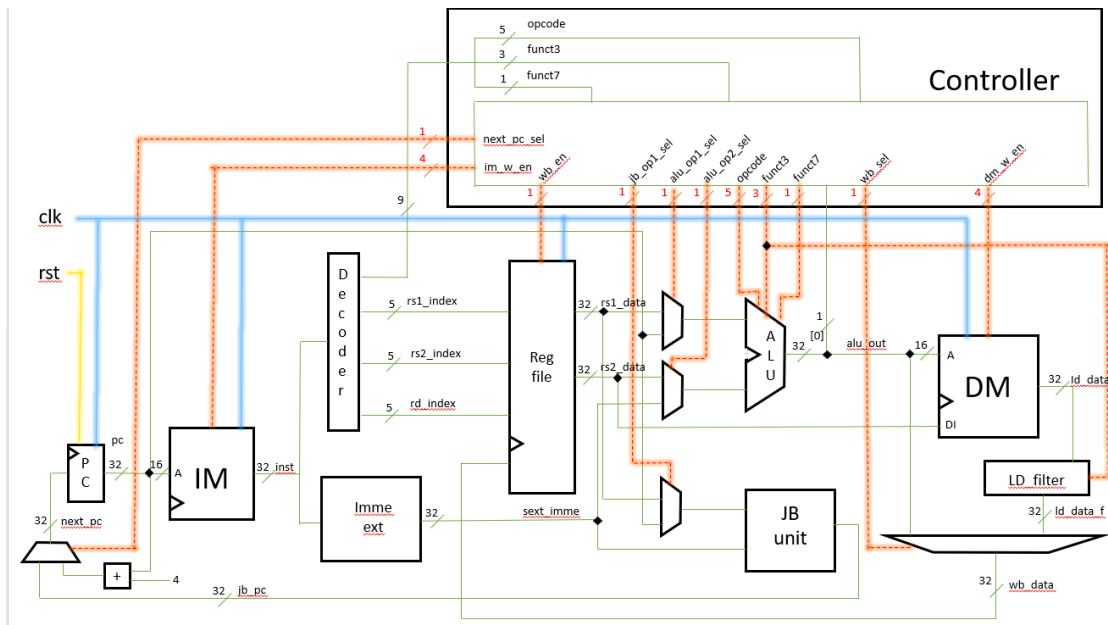
2022 計算機組織

Computer Organization

Lab 7 Report

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1. Architecture Diagram



2. Introduce each module (function / corner case / and so on...)

- Adder

算出 `Next_pc` 的地方，只會負責在每個 cycle 將 `pc+4`。

■ ALU

負責每個 **type** 最主要的計算功能，在某些 **type** 還要根據不同的 **input**(主要為 **funct3,funct7**)做出不同的運算。

- R_type/ I_type

這兩個 **type** 雖然不一樣，不過功能上很類似，都是根據 **funct3** 的值，產生 8 種不同的運算要求，所以我這邊就一起說明，在程式中我有使用 **define** 去設定(比較好看懂)，

而 Sr 有分成 Sra/Srl，要去看 funct7 判斷為哪個，有一樣判斷的還有 R_type 的 Add。值得注意的是在 I_type 的 srai 那邊，op1 也要設成 \$signed()，原本只將 op2 轉成有號數，結果測資就一直不太對，改了很久才發現這個問題，所以特別挑出來講。

■ I_type_load/ S_type/ U_type_auipc

將 op1 跟 op2 作相加後接到 alu_out

■ B_type

根據 funct3 的值，將 op1 跟 op2 作不同的比較，如果比較判斷成立，就將 alu_out 設成 0，不然就設成 1。

■ U_type_lui

將 op2 接到 alu_out

■ J_type_jal/ I_type_jalr

將 op1+4 後接到 alu_out

■ Controller

這邊主要的功能是要依照 type 給出正確的控制訊號，主要就查表對照就可以了，有些不管 type 的 Output 就可以先給好。

■ Decoder

將原本 32-bit 的 instruction，分成

- opcode(5-bit)
- funct3(3-bit)
- funct7(1-bit)
- rs1(5-bit)
- rs2(5-bit)
- rd(5-bit)

對表選擇要從 instruction 的哪些 bit 擷取，然後 opcode 只取

5-bit 是因為這次的 CPU 所支援到的 instruction 在最後兩個 bit

都是 1，因為沒有判別力，所以可以先不取。

■ Imme_Ext

根據不同的 type 將立即數的 bit 伸長到 32-bit，要注意 signed

跟 unsigned。

■ JB_Unit

計算要跳轉到哪個地址，如果是 jalr 的話，由於是 byte-

address，所以要跟 32'd1 作 And。

■ LD_Filter

處理不同 load-bit(lb/lh/lw/lbu/lhu)的 w_en。

■ MUX

選擇要出去的訊號是哪一個，CPU 裡面總共有 5 個，分別為

NEXT_PC/alu_op1_mux/alu_op2_mux/jb_out_mux/wb_data_mux

■ Reg_PC

將 PC 更新成 Next_pc，這邊是 moore_machine，所以用 sequentail 電路。

■ RegFile

處理 Register 讀寫的地方，分成兩個功能，第一個要在 clk 來的時候判斷是否可以複寫($wb_en == 1$)並且是在 rd 不是 x0 的時候，若以上條件都成立，便將資料存到該記憶體位子；第二件事是要將 rs1 跟 rs2 的資料提取出來，注意這個功能不用等待 clk 的到來，所以要用 combination 電路。

■ SRAM

依照當前的 w_en，分為兩個功能，第一個是在 clk 來時，將 data 存到 memory 中；第二個是直接讀取 memory 的資料。

■ Top

將不同的 module 用線路連接好。

3. Screenshot the successful result of prog0

```

DM['h9004'] = ffffffff8, pass
DM['h9008'] = 00000008, pass
DM['h900c'] = 00000001, pass
DM['h9010'] = 00000001, pass
DM['h9014'] = 78787878, pass
DM['h9018'] = 000091a2, pass
DM['h901c'] = 00000003, pass
DM['h9020'] = fefcfefd, pass
DM['h9024'] = 10305070, pass
DM['h9028'] = cccccccc, pass
DM['h902c'] = ffffffffcc, pass
DM['h9030'] = fffffccc, pass
DM['h9034'] = 000000cc, pass
DM['h9038'] = 0000cccc, pass
DM['h903c'] = 00000d9d, pass
DM['h9040'] = 00000004, pass
DM['h9044'] = 00000003, pass
DM['h9048'] = 000001a6, pass
DM['h904c'] = 00000ec6, pass
DM['h9050'] = 2468b7a8, pass
DM['h9054'] = 5dbf9f00, pass
DM['h9058'] = 00012b38, pass
DM['h905c'] = fa2817b7, pass
DM['h9060'] = ff000000, pass
DM['h9064'] = 12345678, pass
DM['h9068'] = 0000f000, pass
DM['h906c'] = 0000f00, pass
DM['h9070'] = 000000f0, pass
DM['h9074'] = 0000000f, pass
DM['h9078'] = 56780000, pass
DM['h907c'] = 78000000, pass
DM['h9080'] = 00005678, pass
DM['h9084'] = 00000078, pass
DM['h9088'] = 12345678, pass
DM['h908c'] = ce780000, pass
DM['h9090'] = fffff000, pass
DM['h9094'] = fffff000, pass
DM['h9098'] = fffff000, pass
DM['h909c'] = fffff000, pass
DM['h90a0'] = fffff000, pass
DM['h90a4'] = fffff000, pass
DM['h90a8'] = 13579d7c, pass
DM['h90ac'] = 13578000, pass
DM['h90b0'] = fffff004, pass

*****
**                                     **
** Waku Waku !!                     **
**                                     **

```

4. Screenshot the successful result of prog1

```
DM[ 'h9000' ] = 00000000, pass
DM[ 'h9004' ] = 00000001, pass
DM[ 'h9008' ] = 00000001, pass
DM[ 'h900c' ] = 00000003, pass
DM[ 'h9010' ] = 00000003, pass
DM[ 'h9014' ] = 00000006, pass
DM[ 'h9018' ] = 00000008, pass
```

```
DM[ 'h901c' ] = 0000000a, pass
DM[ 'h9020' ] = 0000000a, pass
DM[ 'h9024' ] = 0000000b, pass
DM[ 'h9028' ] = 0000000c, pass
DM[ 'h902c' ] = 0000000f, pass
DM[ 'h9030' ] = 00000010, pass
DM[ 'h9034' ] = 00000012, pass
DM[ 'h9038' ] = 00000012, pass
DM[ 'h903c' ] = 00000017, pass
DM[ 'h9040' ] = 00000017, pass
DM[ 'h9044' ] = 00000017, pass
DM[ 'h9048' ] = 00000018, pass
DM[ 'h904c' ] = 0000001b, pass
DM[ 'h9050' ] = 0000001e, pass
DM[ 'h9054' ] = 00000025, pass
DM[ 'h9058' ] = 00000025, pass
DM[ 'h905c' ] = 00000026, pass
DM[ 'h9060' ] = 00000027, pass
DM[ 'h9064' ] = 00000028, pass
DM[ 'h9068' ] = 00000028, pass
DM[ 'h906c' ] = 00000029, pass
DM[ 'h9070' ] = 0000002b, pass
DM[ 'h9074' ] = 0000002d, pass
DM[ 'h9078' ] = 0000002d, pass
DM[ 'h907c' ] = 0000002e, pass
DM[ 'h9080' ] = 0000002f, pass
DM[ 'h9084' ] = 00000031, pass
DM[ 'h9088' ] = ffffffffce, pass
DM[ 'h908c' ] = ffffffffce, pass
DM[ 'h9090' ] = ffffffff d1, pass
DM[ 'h9094' ] = ffffffff d1, pass
DM[ 'h9098' ] = ffffffff d2, pass
DM[ 'h909c' ] = ffffffff e2, pass
DM[ 'h90a0' ] = ffffffff e9, pass
DM[ 'h90a4' ] = ffffffff ea, pass
DM[ 'h90a8' ] = ffffffff eb, pass
DM[ 'h90ac' ] = ffffffff ed, pass
DM[ 'h90b0' ] = ffffffff ef, pass
DM[ 'h90b4' ] = ffffffff f3, pass
DM[ 'h90b8' ] = ffffffff f7, pass
DM[ 'h90bc' ] = ffffffff fa, pass
DM[ 'h90c0' ] = ffffffff fa, pass
DM[ 'h90c4' ] = ffffffff fd, pass
DM[ 'h90c8' ] = ffffffff fe, pass
DM[ 'h90cc' ] = ffffffff ff, pass
```

```
*****
**                                     **
**  Waku Waku !!                     **
**                                     **
**  Simulation PASS !!               **
**                                     **
*****
```

[illegible]